

U.S. FEDERAL CRIMINAL TRADE SECRET PROSECUTIONS (US)

- Main statutes used in federal criminal prosecution:
 - 18 U.S.C. § 1832 (economic espionage) and
 - 18 U.S.C. § 1833 (theft of trade secrets, *i.e.*, theft for economic benefit of another)
- Extraterritorial jurisdiction over foreign companies.
 - Fed. R. Crim. P. 4(c)(3)(D) (“any other means that gives notice)
 - *In re Pangang Group Co., Ltd.*, 901 F.3d 1046 (9th Cir. 2018)