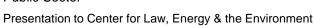


The State of Climate Science and Insurance Modeling

Identifying Risk, Certainty and Insurance Implications



Public Sector





Recent Losses

United States

May 2018

Date	Event	Location	Deaths	Structures/Claims	Economic Loss (USD)
04/30-05/03	Severe Weather	Plains, Midwest	0	100,000+	950+ million
05/03-06/07	Volcano	Hawaii	0	Hundreds+	Millions
05/12-05/16	Severe Weather	Rockies, Plains, Midwest, Northeast	5	115,000+	1.4+ billion
05/13-05/15	Flooding	Florida	0	Hundreds	Millions
05/19-05/20	Severe Weather	Plains, Midwest	0	Thousands	100+ million
05/26-06/01	Severe Weather	Rockies, Plains, Midwest, Mid-Atlantic	1	Thousands	100s of Millions
05/27-05/28	Flooding	Maryland	1	Thousands	10s of Millions+
05/27-05/30	STS Alberto	Southeast, Midwest	5	Thousands	Millions+

Source: Aon Impact Forecasting



Recent Losses

California

2018 Year to Date

Date	Event	Location	Deaths	Structures/Claims	Economic Loss (USD)
01/08-01/09	Flooding	California	21	6,500+	850+ million
03/21-03/22	Flooding	California	0	Hundreds	Millions

Source: Aon Impact Forecasting



Record Issuances of Cat Bonds

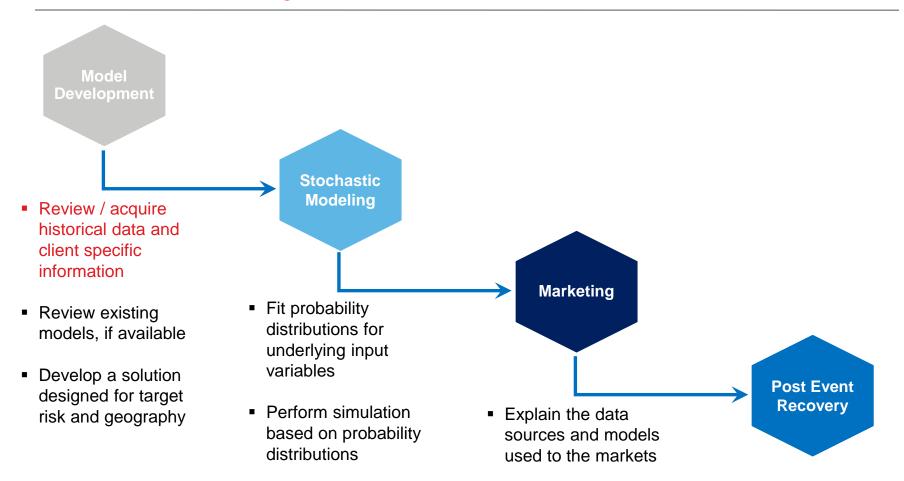
Catastrophe Bond Issuances by Quarter



Source: Aon Securities



Role of Risk Modeling in Risk Transfer Solutions





Data Collection

- Claims vs losses
- Real time information
- New technologies





Data Quality

- Values
- Level of Detail
- Consistency of inputs



New Solutions

- More sophisticated approach to risk management
 - Criticality
 - Infrastructure Networks
 - Capital Expenditures
 - Policy Decisions

