
LEWIS M. ALEXANDER, EDITOR
The Law of the Sea:
A New Geneva Conference
Law of the Sea Institute

Executive Board
Lewis M. Alexander, Director
University of Rhode Island
Gerard E. Sullivan, Associate Director
University of Rhode Island
William T. Burke
School of Law, University of Washington
Francis T. Christy, Jr.
Resources for the Future, Inc., Washington, D.C.
Thomas A. Clingan, Jr.
School of Law, University of Miami (Florida)
Charles Drake
Department of Geology, Dartmouth College
Douglas Johnston
University of Toronto and Canadian Institute of International Affairs
John A. Knauss
Graduate School of Oceanography, University of Rhode Island
Edward Miles
Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver
Giulio Pontecorvo
Graduate School of Business, Columbia University
Marshall Shulman
Russian Institute, Columbia University
Warren Wooster
Scripps Institution of Oceanography
Richard Young
Attorney and Counsellor at Law, Van Hornesville, New York

Advisory Board
Edward W. Allen
Allen, DeGarmo and Leedy, Seattle, Washington
Arthur H. Dean
Sullivan and Cromwell, New York, New York
Jacob J. Dykstra
Point Judith Fishermen's Cooperative Association, Narragansett, Rhode Island
Myres S. McDougal
Yale University Law School
Lowell Wakefield
Wakefield Fisheries, Port Wakefield, Alaska
Oscar Schachter
United Nations Institute for Training and Research, New York, New York

Additional copies of the sixth Proceedings at $7.50 each and a list of publications are available from the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island 02881.

Copyright pending 1972 by the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Rhode Island.
Norma H. Hagist, Editorial Assistant
The Law of the Sea
A New Geneva Conference

Proceedings of the Sixth
Annual Conference of the
Law of the Sea Institute,
June 21-24, 1971, at the
University of Rhode Island,
Kingston, Rhode Island.
University of Rhode Island,
Kingston
January, 1972

Sponsored by
the Graduate School of
Oceanography and the
Department of Geography,
University of Rhode Island.

With partial support from
the Ford Foundation, the
National Sea Grant Program
of the National Oceanic and
Atmospheric Administration,
and the Office of Naval
Research under Contract

Edited by
Lewis M. Alexander
Table of Contents

The Consequences of Nonagreement
The 1973 Conference on the Law of the Sea: The Consequences of Failure to Agree, E. D. Brown 1
Consequences for Territorial Sea Claims of Failure to Agree at the Next Law of the Sea Conference, William T. Burke 37
Options Open to the United States in the Event of Nonagreement, John P. Craven 46
Remarks, Hon. Claiborne Pell 50
Discussion 50
Remarks, Bernard H. Oxman 53
Group Discussion: Review of the Consequences of Nonagreement 57
Jens Evensen 57
Sir Laurence McIntyre 58
Lazar Mojsov 59
Anton Prohaska 61
Radha Ramphul 63
P.V.J. Solomon 65
Discussion 67

Contents of the Negotiations
The Military Role in the Oceans and Its Relation to the Law of the Sea, John A. Knauss 77
Panel: Military Interests to be Negotiated 87
Attila Atam 87
Sven Hirdman 88
Leigh S. Ratiner 91
J.J.G. Syatauw 93
Discussion 95
Extension of Fishery Jurisdiction, Hiroshi Kasahara 101
Latin America and the Law of the Sea, F.C. Garcia-Amador 104
Discussion 108
Remarks, Branko Sambrailo 109
States' Interests in Offshore Oil, M.A. Adelman 110
The Value of Subsea Mineral Resources, Herbert D. Drechsler 112
Discussion 117
Panel: Intangible and Non-ocean Elements to Be Negotiated 121
Joseph S. Nye 121
Edwin Haefele 123
Edward Miles 125
Discussion 128
Pollution-Scientific Research, Warren Wooster 130
Remarks, Takeo Iguchi 134
Shipping and Other Commercial Interests to Be Negotiated, William J. Coffey 137
Discussion 140
Research Needs on Ocean Issues
Part One, Francis T. Christy
Part Two, William T. Burke
Discussion
146
A Third Law of the Sea Conference: Machinery and Strategies for Reaching Agreement, John L. Hargrove
Panel: Machinery and Strategies for Reaching Agreement
Dayton L. Alverson
F.M. Auburn
Burdick H. Brittin
L.F.E. Goldie
Discussion
153
154
155
157
158
A Suggested Approach to Solving Some of the Problems of Marine Jurisdiction, Cyrus Hamlin
The Prospects for Agreement
Panel: The Prospects for Agreement
E. E. Seaton
Riyadh al-Qaysi
Louis B. Sohn
Commentary, Myres S. McDougal
Discussion
162
165
165
169
176
179
183
Panel: Review of the Prospects for Agreement
Andres Aguilar
Davoud H. Bavand
Thomas S. Busha
Alvaro deSoto
C.V. Ranganathan
Discussion
190
190
191
194
195
198
199
Bananet Speech, Reynaldo Galindo Pohl
205
Contributed Papers
Thoughts on the Decline of the U.S. Standard of Living: A Response to Dr. Adelman, Dale C. Krause
The Northeast Atlantic Fisheries Crisis, Frank Grice
Law of the Sea Negotiations and the Tuna Fishery, Dale G. Broderick
The Factual Underpinnings of Dynamic Change in the Law of the Sea, Cobot Martin
209
209
212
213
216
Appendices
Appendix A: Lima Declaration
Appendix B: Conference Program
Appendix C: Conference Participants
223
227
228