

# FRANKLIN E. ZIMRING

21 March 2016

- PERSONAL** Born 1942, Los Angeles, California; married; two adult children.
- EDUCATION** Los Angeles Public Schools; B.A. with Distinction, Wayne State University (1963); J.D. *cum laude*, University of Chicago (1967).
- PRESENT** **WILLIAM G. SIMON PROFESSOR OF LAW**; and **CHAIR**, Criminal Justice Research **POSITION** Program, Institute for Legal Research (formerly the Earl Warren Legal Institute), Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California, Berkeley.
- OTHER WORK** **WOLFEN DISTINGUISHED SCHOLAR** (2005-2013).
- Principal Investigator**, Center on Culture, Immigration and Youth Violence Prevention (2005-2011).
- DIRECTOR**, Earl Warren Legal Institute (1983-2002).
- FACULTY OF LAW**, University of Chicago (1967-85): **KARL N. LLEWELLYN PROFESSOR OF JURISPRUDENCE** (1982-85) and **DIRECTOR**, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice (1975-85).
- MEMBER**, MacArthur Foundation Research Program on Adolescent Development and Juvenile Justice (1997-2007).
- FELLOW**, Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California (1979-80).
- RAPPORTEUR**, Task Force on Sentencing Policy for Young Offenders, Twentieth Century Fund (1978).
- VISITING PROFESSOR OF LAW**, University of California, Irvine (2004), University of South Africa (1993), University of California, Berkeley (1983-85), Yale University (1973), and University of Pennsylvania (1972).
- DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH**, Task Force on Firearms, National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence (1968-69).
- CONSULTANT**: American Bar Foundation; Police Foundation; National Commission on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws; Institute for Defense Analysis; Department of Justice; Rand Corporation; Abt Associates; Federal Parole Commission; Federal Bureau of Prisons; Federal Bureau of Investigation; General Accounting Office; Canadian Institute for Advanced Studies; States of Alaska, California, Nebraska, Illinois, New York, Virginia, and Washington; Orange County; Cities of Chicago, Los Angeles, New York and San Francisco.
- ADVISORY POSTS** **CURRENT**: California Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training (CalPOST) Research Advisory Committee (2013-); Campaign for Youth Justice (2007-); California Attorney General's Office 2001-); National Policy Committee, American Society of Criminology (1989-91 and 1993-); Board of Directors, Illinois Youth Services Association (Honorary) (1977-); Advisory Committee, National Pre-Trial Services Association (1975-).
- PAST**: Asian Pacific Violence Prevention Center, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (2001-2005); Advisory Committee, Sentencing Project, American Law Institute (2001-2003); Criminal Justice Policy Group, Advisory Board, National Campaign Against Youth Violence (2000-2002); Expert Panel Member, U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Panel on Crash Risk of Alcohol-Involved Driving (1994-2002); Expert Panel Member, U.S. Department of Education Panel on Safe, Disciplined, and Drug-Free Schools (1998-2001); National Research Council Panel on Juvenile Crime: Prevention, Intervention, and Control (1998-

2001); Advisory Board, Center on Crime, Communities, and Culture, Open Society Institute (1998-2000); Affiliated Expert, Center for Gun Policy and Research, Johns Hopkins University (1995-98); Gun Violence Advisory Group, American College of Physicians (1995-98); Advisory Committee, Violent and Serious Juvenile Offender Project, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1994-1997); Panel on NIH Research on Anti-Social, Aggressive, and Violence-Related Behaviors and their Consequences (1997-); Task Force on Future Directions for the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Department of Justice (1995); Panel on Antisocial, Aggressive, and Violence-Related Behaviors and Their Consequences, National Institute of Health (1993-94); Panel on Understanding and Control of Violent Behavior, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences (1989-91); Research Advisory Committee, California Attorney General (1983-1990); Law Enforcement Committee, California Governor's Policy Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse (1989-91); National Research Council, Working Group Crime and Violence (1985-88); Internal Revenue Service, Advisory Group Taxpayer Compliance Research (1983-87); Board of Directors, Eisenhower Foundation for the Prevention of Violence (1981-84); U.S. Secret Service Advisory Committee on Protection of the President (1981-82); Assembly of Behavioral and Social Sciences, National Academy of Sciences (1977-80); Executive Committee, Illinois Academy of Criminology (1968-71, 1977-78); Advisory Committee, Assessment Center for Alternatives to Juvenile Courts (1977-78) (chairman); Advisory Committee, Law and Social Science Program, National Science Foundation (1976-77); Advisory Committee, Vera Institute of Justice, Court Employment Project Evaluation (1976-77) (chairman); Panel on Deterrence and Incapacitation, National Academy of Sciences (1975-77); Legal Committee, American Civil Liberties Union, Illinois Branch (1967-70).

**EDITORIAL**

**CURRENT:** Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society (2013-); Punishment and **BOARDS** Society (1998-); Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research (1979-90, 1998-); Western Criminology Review (1997-); Buffalo Criminal Law Review (1996-); Homicide Studies (1996-); The Prison Journal (1992-); Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency (1976-84, 1990-); Federal Sentencing Reporter (1988-); Studies in Crime and Justice (1980-); Journal of Criminal Justice (1978-).

**PAST:** Criminal Justice Review (2005-2014); Law and Society Review (1988-1998); British Journal of Criminology (1988-1996); Journal of Quantitative Criminology (1984-1989); Ethics, (1985-87); Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice (1979-83); Evaluation Quarterly (1976-84); Law and Behavior (1976-85).

**HONORS**

Harry J. Kalven Jr. Prize, Law & Society Association (2013); Fellows Award, Western Society of Criminology (2013); Edwin H. Sutherland Award, American Society of Criminology (2007); August Vollmer Award, American Society of Criminology (2006); Notable Book of the Year, *The Economist* (2003); Society of Research on Adolescence, Biannual Book Award (2002); Pass Award, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1999); Donald Cressey Award, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1995); Choice, Outstanding Academic Book Citation (1995 and 1982); Paul Tappan Award, Western Society of Criminology (1994); Fellow, American Society of Criminology (1993); Distinguished Alumni Award, Wayne State University (1989); Bustin Prize for Legal Research, University of Chicago (1981); Cooley Lecturer, University of Michigan Law School (1980); National Distinguished Alumnus Award, Delta-Sigma-Rho (1977); Ten Law Professors Who Shape the Future, *Time Magazine* (1977); Civilian Award of Merit for 1975, Chicago Crime Commission; Gavel Award Certificate of Merit, American Bar Association (1973).

**MEMBER**

American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1990-); California Bar Association (1968-); Order of the Coif (1967-); Phi Beta Kappa (1964-).

**BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS**

(with Máximo Langer and David Tanenhaus, eds.) *Juvenile Justice in Global Perspective*, New York: New York University Press (2015).

*The Changing Legal World of Adolescence*, with new Preface; Classics of Law and Society series, New Orleans: Quid Pro Books (2014).

(with Bernard E. Harcourt) *Criminal Law and the Regulation of Vice*, Second Edition, and *Teaching Strategies and Teacher's Manual for Criminal Law and the Regulation of Vice*, American Casebook Series, St. Paul: LEG, Inc./West Academic Publishing (2014).

(with David S. Tanenhaus, eds.) *Choosing the Future for American Juvenile Justice*, New York: New York University Press (2014).

*The City That Became Safe: What New York Teaches About Urban Crime and Its Control*, New York: Oxford University Press (October 2011); paperback edition (2013).

(with David T. Johnson) *The Next Frontier: National Development, Political Change, and the Death Penalty in Asia*, New York: Oxford University Press (January 2009).

(with Bernard E. Harcourt) *Criminal Law and the Regulation of Vice*, and *Teacher's Manual for Criminal Law and the Regulation of Vice*, American Casebook Series, St. Paul: Thompson/West Publishers (2007).

*The Great American Crime Decline*, New York: Oxford University Press (2006).

*American Juvenile Justice*, New York: Oxford University Press (2005); (Korean translation) Prime Books (November 2009); (Chinese translation) Chinese People's Public Security University Press (2010).

*An American Travesty: Legal Responses to Adolescent Sexual Offending*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2004); paperback edition (2009).

*The Contradictions of American Capital Punishment*, New York: Oxford University Press (2003); paperback edition (2004); (Chinese translation) Shanghai Joint Publishing (2008); (Italian translation) Società editrice il Mulino, Bologna (2009).

(with Margaret Rosenheim, David Tanenhaus, and Bernardine Dohrn, eds.) *A Century of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2002); (Chinese translation) Beijing: The Commercial Press (2008).

(with Gordon Hawkins and Sam Kamin) *Punishment and Democracy: Three Strikes and You're Out in California*, New York: Oxford University Press (2001).

(with Jeffrey Fagan, ed.) *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice: Transfer from Juvenile to Criminal Court*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

(with Sam Kamin and Gordon Hawkins) *Crime and Punishment in California: The Impact of Three Strikes and You're Out*, Berkeley: Institute of Governmental Studies (1999).

*American Youth Violence*, New York: Oxford University Press (1998); paperback edition (2000).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Crime Is Not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America*, New York: Oxford University Press (1997); paperback edition (1999).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Incapacitation: Penal Confinement and the Restraint of Crime*, New York: Oxford University Press (1995); paperback edition (1997).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Prison Population and Criminal Justice Policy in California*, Berkeley: Institute of Governmental Studies (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *The Search for Rational Drug Control*, New York: Cambridge University Press (1992); paperback edition (1995).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *The Scale of Imprisonment*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1991); paperback edition (1993).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Pornography in a Free Society*, New York: Cambridge University Press (1988); paperback edition (1991).

(with Michael Laurence and John Snortum, eds.) *Social Control of the Drinking Driver*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1988).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *The Citizen's Guide to Gun Control*, New York: Macmillan Publishing Company (1987); paperback edition (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Capital Punishment and the American Agenda*, New York: Cambridge University Press (1987); paperback edition (1989).

(with Mark Siegler, Steven Toulman, Kenneth Schaffner, eds.) *Medical Innovation and Bad Outcomes: Legal, Social, and Ethical Responses*, Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press (1987).

(with Gordon Hawkins, ed.) *The Pursuit of Criminal Justice: Essays From the Chicago Center*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1984); Midway reprint edition (1986).

(with Michael Tonry, ed.) *Reform and Punishment: Essays on Criminal Sentencing*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1983).

*The Changing Legal World of Adolescence*, New York: The Free Press (1982); paperback edition (1985).

(with Richard Frase) *The Criminal Justice System: Materials on the Administration and Reform of the Criminal Law*, Boston: Little, Brown and Company (1980).

*Confronting Youth Crime: Report of the Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on Sentencing Policy Toward Young Offenders*, New York: Holmes and Meier (1978).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Deterrence: The Legal Threat in Crime Control*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1973); Phoenix edition (1976).

*Perspectives on Deterrence*, Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Mental Health (1971).

(with George P. Newton) *Firearms and Violence in American Life*, Task Force Report to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1969).

#### SCHOLARLY ARTICLES

Measuring the Impact of Complex Penal Change—A Consumer's Guide, *ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* Volume 664: 304-307 (March 2016).

(with Brittany Arsiniega) Trends in Killings of and by Police: A Preliminary Analysis, *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law* Vol. 13, No. 1: 247-264 (Fall 2015).

(with Wesley Jennings, Alex Piquero, and Jennifer Reingle) Assessing the Continuity of Sex Offending Over the Life Course, Chapter 6 in Arjan Blokland and Patrick Lussier, eds., *Sex Offenders: A Criminal Career Approach*, Wiley Blackwell (2015).

The Wages of Ignorance, in Sacha M. Coupet and Ellen Marrus, eds., *Children, Sexuality, and the Law*, New York University Press (2015).

Substance and Procedure in the Reform of Criminal Sentencing, *McGeorge Law Review*, Vol. 46, No. 4: 735-747 (2014).

(with Hannah Laqueur) Kids, Groups, and Crime: In Defense of Conventional Wisdom, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, published online by Sage Publications, November 4, 2014, doi:10.1177/0022427814555770.

Is There a Remedy for the Irrelevance of Academic Criminal Law? *Journal of Legal Education*, Vol. 64, No. 1 (August 2014): 5-15.

Levels of Government, Branches of Government, and the Reform of Juvenile Justice, *Texas Tech Law Review*, Vol. 46, No. 1 (Fall 2013): 1-4.

(with Stephen Rushin) Did Changes in Juvenile Sanctions Reduce Juvenile Crime Rates? A Natural Experiment, *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 11, No. 1: 57-69 (2013).

State Execution: Is Asia Different and Why? in Roger Hood and Surya Deva, eds., *Confronting Capital Punishment in Asia: Human Rights, Politics, and Public Opinion*, Oxford University Press (2013).

American Youth Violence: A Cautionary Tale, in Michael Tonry, ed., *Crime and Justice in America 1975-2015*, Vol. 42, No. 1 (2013): 265-298.

The Accidental Crime Commission: Its Legacies and Lessons, Barrock Lecture, Wickersham Commission Symposium, *Marquette Law Review*, Vol. 96, No. 4: 995-1011 (Summer 2013).

The Death Penalty's Dirty Little Secret, *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, Vol. 5, No. 2: 139-145 (April 2013); DOI: 10.1515/cjpp-2013-0010.

On the Meaning and Limits of Good News from the National Crime Victimization Survey, *Domestic Violence Report*, Vol. 18, No. 3: 33, 45 (February/March 2013); On The Meaning of the Decrease in DV: An Exchange, *Domestic Violence Report*, Vol. 18, No. 4: 49, 60-61 (April/May 2013).

(with David T. Johnson) Public Opinion and Death Penalty Reform in the People's Republic of China, *City University of Hong Kong Law Review*, 3: 189-196 (Winter 2012).

(with Jeffrey Fagan and Amanda Geller) The Texas Deterrence Muddle, *Criminology and Public Policy* 11: 579-591 (2012).

(with David T. Johnson) The Dark at the Top of the Stairs: Four Destructive Influences of Capital Punishment on American Criminal Justice, in Joan Petersilia and Kevin R. Reitz, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Sentencing and Corrections*, Oxford University Press (2012).

How New York Beat Crime, *Scientific American*, August 2011, p. 75.

The City That Became Safe: New York and the Future of Crime Control, Straus Institute Working Paper No. 09/2011, <http://nyustraus.org/index.html>.

(with Thao Le, Isami Arifuku, Linh Vuong, Gianna Tran and Deborah F. Lustig) Community Mobilization and Community Board Participatory Research to Prevent Youth Violence Among Asian and Immigrant Populations, *American Journal of Community Psychology* 48: 77-88 (2011).

Executions without Legitimacy? Why the ALI Action Matters, Responding to Professors Carol S. Steiker & Jordan M. Steiker's, "No More Tinkering: The American Law Institute and the Death Penalty Provisions

of the Model Penal Code,” *Texas Law Review*, “See Also Response,” 88: 257 (2011); available at: <<http://www.texaslrev.com/seealso/vol/88/responses/zimring>>.

(with Rosemary Gartner and Anthony Doob) The Past as Prologue? Decarceration in California then and Now, *Criminology and Public Policy* 10: 291-325 (2011).

The Scale of Imprisonment in the United States: 20<sup>th</sup> Century Patterns and 21<sup>st</sup> Century Prospects, *The Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 100:1225-1245 (2010); Italian translation by Alessandros Corda for *Criminalia: Annuario di Scienze Penali* 2011, Edizioni ETS (2012), pp. 47-73.

The Power Politics of Juvenile Court Transfer: A Mildly Revisionist History of the 1990s, *Louisiana Law Review* 71:1-15 (2010).

(with Jeffrey Fagan and David T. Johnson) Executions, Deterrence, and Homicide: A Tale of Two Cities, *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 7:1-29 (March 2010); reprinted as Chapter 2 in Peter Hodgkinson, ed., *The International Library of Essays on Capital Punishment Volume II: Abolition and Alternatives to Capital Punishment* (Ashgate Publishing: Farnham, U.K., December 2013).

Delinquency, Opportunity and the Second Generation Immigrant Puzzle, in Frost, et al, eds., *Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice Policy: Policy Proposals from the American Society of Criminology Conference*, Wasdworth/Cenage Learning (2010) 247-249.

(with David T. Johnson) Death Penalty Lessons from Asia, *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, Vol. 7, Issue 39, No. 1 (September 2009).

Juvenile Crime, in Shweder, et al, eds., *The Child: An Encyclopedic Companion*, University of Chicago Press (2009) 217-219.

Debating a Federal Sentencing Commission circa 1978, *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 21:271 (April 2009).

(with Alex Piquero, Wesley Jennings and Stephanie Hays) Investigating the Continuity of Sex Offending: Evidence from the Second Philadelphia Birth Cohort, *Justice Quarterly* 26:59 (March 2009).

(with Chrysanthi S. Leon) A Cite Checker’s Guide to Sexual Dangerousness, *Berkeley Journal of Criminal Law* 13:65 (Spring 2008).

Public Sentiment, Political Action, and Governmental Crime Policy—On the Origins and Significance of Mixed Feelings, *Criminology and Public Policy* 7:467 (August 2008).

Criminology and Its Discontents: The American Society of Criminology 2007 Sutherland Address, *Criminology* 46:255 (May 2008)

Violence and Drugs: Divide, Then Conquer? *Berkeley Review of Latin American Studies* pp. 40-41 (Spring 2008).

Handgun Control, The Second Amendment and Judicial Legislation in the D.C. Circuit: A Note on *Parker v. District of Columbia*, *New Criminal Law Review* 2:312 (2008).

(with David Johnson) Law, Society and Capital Punishment in Asia, *Punishment & Society* 10:103 (2008);

also published in *Criminal Law Review* 19:109, (translated into Chinese by Richard Chiang for Peking University Press) (2006).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime Is Not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America, in Mary E. Vogel, ed., *Crime, Inequality and the State*, Routledge (2007).

Protect Individual Punishment Decisions from Mandatory Penalties, *Criminology and Public Policy* 6:881 (November 2007).

(with Alex Piquero and Wesley Jennings) Sexual Delinquency in Racine: Does Early Sex Offending Predict Later Sex Offending in Youth and Young Adulthood? *Criminology and Public Policy* 6:507 (August 2007).

Vollmer Award Address: The Necessity and Value of Transnational Comparative Study--Some Preaching from a Recent Convert, *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:615 (November 2006).

(with David Johnson) Taking Capital Punishment Seriously, *Asian Criminology* 1:89 (2006).

(with Cheryl Marie Webster and Anthony N. Doob) Proposition 8 and Crime Rates in California: The Case of the Disappearing Deterrent, *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:1501 (August 2006).

(with Jeffrey Fagan and Amanda Geller) Capital Punishment and Capital Murder: Market Share and the Deterrent Effects of the Death Penalty, *Texas Law Review* 84:1803 (June 2006).

(with David Johnson) Public Opinion and the Governance of Punishment in Democratic Political Systems, *The Annals of The American Academy of Political and Social Science* 605:266 (May 2006).

(with David Johnson) On the Comparative Study of Corruption, *British Journal of Criminology* 45:793 (2005); also in the *Pacific McGeorge Global Business and Development Law Journal* 20:243 (2007) and in K. Padmaja, ed., *Corruption: Socio Legal Dimensions*, The ICFAI University Press (2008).

Penal Policy and Penal Legislation in Recent American Experience, *Stanford Law Review* 58:323 (2005).

Path Dependence, Culture and State-Level Execution Policy: A Reply to David Garland, *Punishment and Society* 7:377 (2005).

Minimizing Harm from Minority Disproportion, in Darnell F. Hawkins and Kimberly Kempf-Leonard, eds., *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Differences in American Juvenile Justice*, University of Chicago Press (2005).

Política Criminal y Legislación Penal en la Experiencia Estadounidense Reciente [Criminal Policy and Penal Legislation in the Recent American Experience], in José Luis Díez Ripollés, Ana María Prieto del Pino and Susana Soto Navarro, eds., *La Política Legislativa Penal en Occidente: Una Perspectiva Comparada* [Legislative Penal Policy in the West: A Comparative Perspective], Tirant lo Blanch (2005).

In Memoriam: Norval Morris (1923-2004), *The University of Chicago Law Review* 72:459 (2005).

The Unexamined Death Penalty: Capital Punishment and Reform of the Model Penal Code, *Columbia Law Review* 105:1396 (2005).

Symbol and Substance in the Massachusetts Commission Report, *Indiana Law Journal* 80:115 (2005).

(with Michael Vitiello, Clark Kelso, Erwin Chemerinsky, Kevin Reitz, and Jonathan Turley) A Proposal for a Wholesale Reform of California's Sentencing Practice and Policy, *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review* 38:903 (2004).

The Discrete Character of High-Lethality Youth Violence, *Youth Violence: Scientific Approaches to Prevention, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1036:290 (2004).

The Weakest Link: Human Rights and the Criminal Offender in Modern Democratic Government, in Gerben Bruinsma, Henk Elffers, and Jan de Keijser, eds., *Punishment, Places, and Perpetrators: Developments in Criminology and Criminal Justice Research*, Wilan Publishing (2004).

Firearms, Violence, and the Potential Impact of Firearms Control, *The Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics* 32:34 (2004).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Democracy and the Limits of Punishment: A Preface to Prisoners' Rights, in Michael Tonry, ed., *The Future of Imprisonment*, Oxford University Press (2004).

Continuity and Change in the American Gun Debate in Jens Ludwig and Philip J. Cook, eds., *Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press (2003); also as Chapter 1 in Bernard E. Harcourt, ed., *Guns, Crime, and Punishment in America*, New York: New York University Press (2003).

The Peculiar Present of American Capital Punishment in Stephen P. Garvey, ed., *Beyond Repair? America's Death Penalty*, Durham, NC: Duke University Press (2003).

(with Sam Kamin) Facts, Fallacies, and California's Three Strikes, *Duquesne Law Review* 40:605 (2002).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Capital Punishment, in *Oxford Companion to American Law*, New York: Oxford University Press (2002).

The New Politics of Criminal Justice: Of "Three Strikes," Truth-in-Sentencing, and Megan's Laws, *National Institute of Justice Research Report, Perspectives on Crime and Justice: 1999-2000 Lecture Series, Washington, DC, Volume 4* (March 2001).

Crime, Criminal Justice, and Criminology for a Smaller Planet: Some Notes on the 21<sup>st</sup> Century (Noriyoshi Takemura, translator), *Toin Law Review* 8:75 (2001)

Crime, Criminal Justice, and Criminology for a Smaller Planet: Some Notes on the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 34:213 (2001)

Imprisonment Rates and the New Politics of Criminal Punishment, *Punishment and Society* 3:161 (2001); also as Chapter 10 in David Garland, ed., *Mass Imprisonment: Social Causes and Consequences*, London: Sage Publications (2001).

The Common Thread: Diversion in Juvenile Justice, *California Law Review* 88:2477 (2000); also as Chapter 5 in (with Margaret Rosenheim, David Tanenhaus, and Bernardine Dohrn, eds.) *A Century of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2002).

(with Jeffrey Fagan) The Search for Causes in an Era of Declining Crime Rates: Some Lessons from the



Study of New York City Homicide, *Crime and Delinquency* 46:446 (2000).

Incarceration Patterns, in *Mass Incarceration: Perspectives on U.S. Imprisonment*, University of Chicago Law School Roundtable, *A Journal of Interdisciplinary Legal Studies*, Volume 7 (2000).

Penal Proportionality and the Young Offender: Notes on Immaturity, Capacity, and Diminished Responsibility, in Thomas Grisso and Robert G. Schwartz, eds., *Youth on Trial*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

The Punitive Necessity of Waiver, Chapter 6 in Fagan and Zimring, eds., *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

(with Jeffrey Fagan) Transfer Policy and Law Reform, Chapter 12 in Fagan and Zimring, eds., *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

American Youth Violence: Implications for National Juvenile Justice Policy, *Update on Law-Related Education* (American Bar Association publication) 23:6 (1999).

The Hardest of the Hard Cases: Adolescent Homicide in Juvenile and Criminal Courts, *Virginia Journal of Social Policy and the Law*, 6:437 (1999).

The 1990s Assault on Juvenile Justice: Notes from an Ideological Battleground, *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 11:260 (1999).

(with Jeffrey Fagan and June Kim) Declining Homicide in New York City: A Tale of Two Trends, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 88:1277 (1998); also (with Jeffrey Fagan) as Le Cause Della Diminuzione Dei Reati: Alcune Riflessioni Sull'Analisi Degli Omicidi a New York, in Marzio Barbagli, ed., *Perché È Diminuita La Criminalità Negli Stati Uniti?* Società Editrice Il Mulino (2000).

The Executioner's Dissonant Song: On Capital Punishment and American Legal Values, Chapter 6 in Austin Sarat, ed., *Killing State: Capital Punishment in Law, Politics, and Culture*, Oxford University Press (1999); also in *Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy Report* 19:1 (1999).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Public Attitudes Toward Crime: Is American Violence A Crime Problem? in Edward Rubin, ed., *Minimizing Harm: A New Crime Policy for Modern America*, Westview Press (1999).

Toward a Jurisprudence of Youth Violence, in Michael Tonry and Mark Moore, eds., *Youth Violence. Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, University of Chicago Press (1998).

The Youth Violence Epidemic: Myth or Reality?, *Wake Forest Law Review* 33:727 (1998).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime Is Not the Problem: A Reply, *University of Colorado Law Review* 69:1177 (1998).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Lethal Violence and the Overreach of American Imprisonment, *National Institute of Justice Research Report, Presentations from the 1996 Annual Research and Evaluation Conference, Washington, DC, July 1997*.

Juvenile Violence in Policy Context, *Valparaiso University Law Review* 31:419 (1997).

The Doom of a Good Intention, *Politics and the Life Sciences* 16:44 (1997).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Concealed Handguns: The Counterfeit Deterrent, *The Responsive Community*, Spring 1997, p. 46.

Kids, Guns, and Homicide: Policy Notes on an Age-Specific Epidemic, *Law and Contemporary Problems* 59:25 (1996).

Populism, Democratic Government, and the Decline of Expert Authority: Some Reflections on "Three Strikes" in California, *Pacific Law Journal* 28:243 (1996).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Is American Violence a Crime Problem?, *Duke Law Journal* 46:43 (1996); also in Edward Rubin, ed., *Minimizing Harm as a Goal for Crime Policy in California*, California Policy Seminar Policy Research Program Report (1997).

The Wages of Ambivalence: On the Context and Prospects of New York's Death Penalty, *Buffalo Law Review* 44:303 (1996).

(with Adolfo Ceretti and Luisa Broli) Crime Takes a Holiday in Milan, *Crime and Delinquency* 42:269 (1996).

The Genetics of Crime, *Politics and the Life Sciences* 15:105 (1996).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Toward a Principled Basis for Federal Criminal Legislation, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 543:15 (1996).

Firearms Control in Federal Law in the United States: Current Conditions and Further Choices, *UNAFEI Resource Materials Series*, No. 46 (Materials Produced during the 96th International Seminar Course on the "Promotion of International Cooperation in Criminal Justice Administration), p. 117 (1995).

Reflections on Firearms and the Criminal Law, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 86:1 (1995).

(with William Nelson) Cigarette Taxes as Cigarette Policy, *Tobacco Control* 4:S25 (1995).

(with Gordon Hawkins and Hank Ibser) Estimating the Effects of Increased Incarceration on Crime in California, *California Policy Seminar Brief*, Volume 7, July 1995.

(with Johannes van Vuren and Jan van Rooyen) Selectivity and Racial Bias in a Mandatory Death Sentence Dispensation: A South African Case Study, *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* 28:107 (1995); Misleading Statistics and the Death Penalty -- Two Authors Reply to Henry Lever, *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* 30:364 (1997).

(with Gordon Hawkins) The Growth of Imprisonment in California, *British Journal of Criminology* 34:83 (1994).

Policy Research on Firearms and Violence, *Health Affairs* 12:109 (1993).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime, Justice, and the Savings and Loan Crisis, *Crime and Justice* 18:247 (1993).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Continuity and Focus in Criminal Justice Research, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 20:525 (1993).

Comparing Cigarette Policy and Illicit Drug and Alcohol Control, in Robert Rabin and Stephen Sugarman, eds., *Smoking Policy: Law, Politics, and Culture*, Oxford University Press (1993).

On the Liberating Virtues of Irrelevance, *Law and Society Review* 27:9 (1993).

Drug Treatment as a Criminal Sanction, *University of Colorado Law Review* 64:809 (1993).

Prison Population and Criminal Justice Policy in California, *California Policy Seminar Brief*, Volume 4, August 1992.

Inheriting the Wind: The Supreme Court and Capital Punishment in the 1990s, *Florida State University Law Review* 20:1 (1992).

The Jurisprudence of Teenage Pregnancy, in Margaret Rosenheim and Mark Testa, eds., *Early Parenthood and Coming of Age in the 1990s*, Rutgers University Press (1992).

The Multiple Middlegrounds Between Civil and Criminal Law, *Yale Law Journal* 101:1901 (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) What Kind of Drug War?, *Social Justice* 18:104 (1991).

Firearms, Violence, and Public Policy, *Scientific American*, November 1991, p. 48; also in Robert K. Miller, ed., *The Informed Argument*, Harcourt Brace (1995); K. Ackley, ed., *Perspective on Contemporary Issues*, Harcourt Brace (1996).

Ambivalence in State Capital Punishment Policy: An Empirical Sounding, *New York University Review of Law and Social Change* 18:729 (1991).

(with Gordon Hawkins) The Wrong Question: Critical Notes on the Decriminalization Debate, in Melvyn Krauss and Edward Lazear, eds., *Search for Alternatives: Drug-Control Policy in the United States*, Hoover Institution Press (1991).

The Limits of Criminal Punishment: Some Ethical Issues for the 1990s, in David Gordis, ed., *Crime, Punishment, and Deterrence: An American-Jewish Exploration*, University of Judaism (1991).

The Treatment of Hard Cases in American Juvenile Justice: In Defense of Discretionary Waiver, *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy* 5:267 (1991).

Punishing the Drinking Driver: Toward an Experimental Design, *Alcohol, Drugs, and Driving* 6:199 (1990).

(with Gordon Hawkins) On the Scale of Imprisonment: Downes's *Contrasts in Tolerance*, *Journal of the American Bar Foundation* 14:527 (1989).

The Problem of Assault Firearms, *Crime and Delinquency* 35:538 (1989).

Methods for Measuring General Deterrence: A Plea for the Field Experiment, in Martin Friedland, ed., *Sanctions and Rewards in the Legal System*, University of Toronto Press (1989).

(with Gordon Hawkins) The Path Toward the Abolition of Capital Punishment in the Industrial West, *Revue Internationale de Droit Penal* 58:669 (1988).

(with Gordon Hawkins) The New Mathematics of Imprisonment, *Crime and Delinquency* 34:425 (1988);

Response to Zedlewski, *Crime and Delinquency* 35:316 (1989).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Murder, the Model Code, and the Multiple Agendas of Reform, *Rutgers Law Journal* 19:733 (1988).

Law, Society, and the Drinking Driver: Some Concluding Reflections, in Michael Laurence, John Snortum, and Franklin Zimring, eds., *Social Control of the Drinking Driver*, University of Chicago Press (1988).

Principles of Criminal Sentencing, Plain and Fancy, *Northwestern University Law Review* 82:73 (1987).

Legal Perspectives on Family Violence, *California Law Review* 75:521 (1987); also as Toward a Jurisprudence of Family Violence, in Lloyd Ohlin and Michael Tonry, eds., *Family Violence*, University of Chicago Press (1989).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Dangerousness and Criminal Justice, *Michigan Law Review* 85:481 (1987).

Some Social Bases for Compensation Schemes, in Mark Siegler, Steven Toulman, Franklin Zimring, and Kenneth Schaffner, eds., *Medical Innovation and Bad Outcomes: Legal, Social, and Ethical Responses*, Health Administration Press (1987).

(with Gordon Hawkins) A Punishment in Search of a Crime: Standards for Capital Punishment in the Law of Criminal Homicide, *Maryland Law Review* 46:1001 (1986).

Gun Control, *Bulletin of New York Academy of Medicine* 62:5 (1986).

(with James Zuehl) Victim Injury and Death in Urban Robbery: A Chicago Study, *Journal of Legal Studies* 15:1 (1986).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Cycles of Reform in Youth Corrections: The Story of Borstal, in Peter Greenwood, ed., *The Juvenile Rehabilitation Reader*, Rand Corporation (1985).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Western European Perspectives on the Treatment of Young Offenders, in Peter Greenwood, ed., *The Juvenile Rehabilitation Reader*, Rand Corporation (1985).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Capital Punishment and the Eighth Amendment: Furman and Gregg in Retrospect, *UC Davis Law Review* 18:927 (1985).

Violence and Firearms Policy, in Lynn Curtis, ed., *American Violence and Public Policy*, Yale University Press (1985).

(with Rayman Solomon) The Principle of the Thing: Goss v. Lopez, Student Rights, and Litigation in the Public Interest of Children, in Robert Mnookin, ed., *In the Interest of Children: Advocacy, Law Reform, and Public Policy*, Part VI, W.H. Freeman (1985).

Youth Homicide in New York: A Preliminary Analysis, *Journal of Legal Studies* 13:81 (1984).

Sentencing Reform in the States, in Franklin Zimring and Michael Tonry, eds., *Reform and Punishment: Essays on Criminal Sentencing*, University of Chicago Press (1983).

(with Satyanshu K. Mukherjee and Barrik Van Winkle) Intimate Violence: A Study of Intersexual Homicide

in Chicago, *University of Chicago Law Review* 50:910 (1983).

Kids, Groups, and Crime: Some Implications of a Well-Known Secret, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 72:867 (1981).

Handguns in the Twenty-First Century: Alternative Policy Futures, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 455:1 (1981).

Secret Service "Dangerousness" Research, in Jane Takeuchi, Frederic Solomon, and W. Walter Menniger, eds., *Behavioral Science and the Secret Service: Toward the Prevention of Assassination*, National Academic Press (1981).

Notes Toward a Jurisprudence of Waiver, in John Hall, Donna Hamparian, John Pettibone, and Joseph White, eds., *Issues in Juvenile Justice Information and Training*, Academy of Contemporary Problems (1981).

Privilege, Maturity, and Responsibility: Notes on the Emerging Jurisprudence of Adolescence, in Lamar Empey, ed., *The Future of Childhood and Juvenile Justice*, University Press of Virginia (1980).

American Youth Violence: Issues and Trends, in Norval Morris and Michael Tonry, eds., *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, University of Chicago Press (1979).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Ideology and Euphoria in Crime Control, *Toledo Law Review* 10:370 (1979).

Pursuing Juvenile Justice: Comments on Some Recent Reform Proposals, *University of Detroit Journal of Urban Law* 55:631 (1978).

Policy Experiments in General Deterrence, 1970-1975, in Alfred Blumstein, Jacqueline Cohen, and Daniel Nagin, eds., *Deterrence and Incapacitation: Estimating the Effects of Criminal Sanctions on Crime Rates*, National Academy of Science (1978).

Bad Checks in Nebraska: A Study of Complex Threats, in Greenburg, ed., *Punishment and Corrections*, Sage Publications (1977).

The Serious Juvenile Offender: Notes on an Unknown Quantity, in *The Serious Juvenile Offender: Proceedings of a National Symposium Held in Minneapolis, Minnesota on September 19 and 20, 1977*, U.S. Government Printing Office (1978).

Determinants of the Death Rate from Robbery: A Detroit Time Study, *Journal of Legal Studies* 6:317 (1977).

Making the Punishment Fit the Crime: A Consumer's Guide to Sentencing Reform, *Hastings Center Reports*, December 1976; also in University of Chicago Law School, *Occasional Papers*, No. 12 (1977); Hyman Gross and Andrew von Hirsch, eds., *Sentencing*, Oxford University Press (1981); Culbertson and Tezak, eds., *Order Under Law*, Waveland Press (1981).

(with Joel Eigen and Sheila O'Malley) Punishing Homicide in Philadelphia: Perspectives on the Death Penalty, *University of Chicago Law Review* 43:227 (1976); also in Hugo Bedau and Chester Pierce, eds., *Capital Punishment in the United States*, AMS Press (1976); *Civil Rights*, Staff Report of the Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. Senate (1976).

Street Crime and New Guns: Some Implications for Firearms Control, *Journal of Criminal Justice* 4:95 (1976).

Field Experiments in General Deterrence: Preferring the Tortoise to the Hare, *Evaluation Magazine*, Volume 3, Russell Sage Publications (1976).

Firearms and Federal Law: The Gun Control Act of 1968, *Journal of Legal Studies* 4:133 (1975); also in *Evaluation Annual*, Volume 1, Russell Sage Publications (1977); *Improving the Criminal Justice System in the United States*, 94th Congress, 2d Session, Library of Congress Document No. 94-171, at 273.

Measuring the Impact of Pretrial Diversion from the Criminal Justice System, *University of Chicago Law Review* 41:224 (1974); also in *Crime and Justice Annual -- 1974*, Aldine (1975); Povl Boesen and Stanley Grupp, eds., *Community Based Corrections: Theory, Practice and Research*, Davis Publishing Company (1976).

Threat of Punishment as an Instrument of Crime Control, *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 118:231 (1974).

(with Richard Block) Homicide in Chicago, 1965-70, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 10:1 (1973); also in Lee Rainwater, ed., *Deviance and Liberty*, Aldine (1974).

Of Doctors, Deterrence, and the Dark Figure of Crime: A Note on Abortion in Hawaii, *University of Chicago Law Review* 39:699 (1972).

The Medium is the Message: Firearms Caliber as a Determinant of the Death Rate from Assault, *Journal of Legal Studies* 1:97 (1972).

(with Gordon Hawkins) The Legal Threat as an Instrument of Social Change, *Journal of Social Issues* 27:33 (1971); also in Ronald Akers and Richard Hawkins, eds., *Law and Control in Society*, Prentice-Hall (1974); June Louin Tapp and Felice Levine, eds., *Law, Justice, and the Individual in Society*, Holt, Rinehart (1977).

Firearms and Federal Criminal Law, *Working Papers of the National Commission on the Reform of Federal Criminal Laws*, Volume II, U.S. Government Printing Office (1970).

(with Norval Morris) Deterrence and Corrections, *Annals of the American Academy of Political Social Sciences* (1969).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Deterrence and Marginal Groups, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 5:100 (1968).

Games with Guns and Statistics, *Wisconsin Law Review* 1968:1113 (1968).

Is Gun Control Likely to Reduce Violent Killings?, *University of Chicago Law Review* 35:721 (1968).

(with Edward H. Hunvald) Missouri Implied Consent Statutes, *Missouri Law Review* 33:323 (1968).

"Free Press-Fair Trial" Revisited: Defendant-Centered Remedies as a Publicity Policy, *University of Chicago Law Review* 33:512 (1966).

**GENERAL**

"Mario Woods' Unnecessary Death," *San Francisco Chronicle*, December 9, 2015; available online at <<http://sfchron.cl/1ORvIKk>>.

"Black Lives Matters Foes' Very Bad Facts," *New York Daily News*, October 2, 2015, p. 39. Available online at <<http://nydn.us/1LoxDGGe>>.

Policy Perspectives on Police Use of Lethal Force [Transcript of a Discussion with Andrea Roth and Franklin Zimring], *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences*, Vol. LXVIII, No. 3: 32-35 (Spring 2015).

"What National Crime Wave? The 'Ferguson Effect' Is Fiction," *New York Daily News*, June 7, 2015, p. 37. Available online at <<http://nydn.us/1cCCLWL>>.

"Broken Windows," *New York Post*, August 24, 2014, Postscript - p. 31. Available online at <<http://nypost.com/2014/08/24/how-the-broken-windows-strategy-saved-lives-in-nyc/>>.

(with David Johnson) China's Worrying Use of Executions for Political Ends, *South China Morning Post*, August 19, 2014, Insight - p. A13.

California Dreaming: Why America Needs Stories Like Chrome—The Dark Horse That Conquers, *New York Post*, June 1, 2014, Postscript-p. 23. Available online at <<http://nypost.com/2014/05/31/how-california-chromes-rags-to-riches-story-makes-america-great/>>.

False Premise of Gun Sentences, Viewpoint, *Chicago Sun-Times*, October 16, 2013, p. 32. Available at <<http://www.suntimes.com/news/otherviews/23163583-452/false-premise-of-gun-sentences.html>>.

Are We Witnessing the Rise of the Warrior Cop? Book Review of *Rise of the Warrior Cop: The Militarization of America's Police Forces* (Radley Balko, New York: PublicAffairs, 2013), Library of Law and Liberty, Liberty Law Blog, November 5, 2013. Available at <<http://www.libertylawsite.org/2013/11/05/are-we-witnessing-the-rise-of-the-warrior-cop/>>.

Stop-and-Frisk Decision Creates a Stalemate, Viewpoint, *Time*, August 13, 2013, <http://ideas.time.com/2013/08/13/viewpoint-stop-and-frisk-decision-creates-a-stalemate/>.

Book review of *The International Crime Drop: New Directions In Research* (Jan van Dijk, Andromachi Tseloni and Graham Farrell, editors; London, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012), in *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books* (a joint project of Rutgers School of Law-Newark and Rutgers School of Criminal Justice), May 2013. Available at <[http://clcjbooks.rutgers.edu/books/international\\_crime\\_drop.html](http://clcjbooks.rutgers.edu/books/international_crime_drop.html)>.

The Invisible Blessings of Prevention, *San Francisco Chronicle*, Insight, April 21, 2013, p. E6. Available at <<http://www.sfchronicle.com/opinion/article/Prevention-reaps-invisible-blessings-4448256.php?t=8b4a213b6ecefdbc88&t=8b4a213b6e>>.

The Accidental Crime Commission: Its Legacies and Lessons, *Marquette Lawyer*, Spring 2013, pp. 43-50.

(with David T. Johnson) On Rape and Capital Punishment, *Economic & Political Weekly*, Vol XLVIII, No.

4, January 26, 2013, pp. 15-16.

(with David T. Johnson) Executing Kasab: A New Beginning or the Beginning of the End of India's Death Penalty? Commentary, *Economic & Political Weekly*, December 29, 2012, Vol. XLVIL, No. 52, pp. 10-11.

The Endgame for the Death Penalty in California, *San Francisco Chronicle*, December 9, 2012, p. D6.  
A v a i l a b l e a t  
<<http://www.sfgate.com/opinion/article/Endgame-for-death-penalty-in-California-4101011.php#photo-3848218>>.

Desperate Times...Crime in New York Isn't Like Other Cities—Which Is Why It Needs Aggressive Policing and Gun Control, *New York Post*, September 22, 2012. Available at <[http://www.nypost.com/p/news/opinion/opedcolumnists/desperate\\_times\\_Kj6Xnbr6JHr6rmAmvkfj1M#.UGKhpAmklQQ.email](http://www.nypost.com/p/news/opinion/opedcolumnists/desperate_times_Kj6Xnbr6JHr6rmAmvkfj1M#.UGKhpAmklQQ.email)>.

Foreword to Thorsten Sellin, *The Penalty of Death*, SAGE Publications, Inc. (2013).

The Politics of Gun Control, *San Francisco Chronicle*, July 27, 2012, p. E6.

The Shifting Politics of Drug Control, Library of Law and Liberty, *Liberty Law Blog*, June 9, 2012. Available at <<http://libertylawsite.org/2012/06/09/the-shifting-politics-of-drug-control/>>.

California's Death Penalty—A Consumer's Guide, *San Francisco Chronicle*, April 29, 2012, p. E4.

Creating a Road Map for Punishment Policy, *San Francisco Chronicle*, February 26, 2012, p. E5.

How to Stop Urban Crime Without Jail Time: What Cities Can Learn from NYC's Safest Decade, *The Wall Street Journal*, January 28-29, 2012, p. C3.

Response to “Why Crime Dropped” letters to the editor, *Scientific American*, December 2011, p. 8.

A Big Bite Out of Crime, *New York Post*, November 6, 2011, p. 32.

Memo to Oakland, Richmond: You Have a Model in New York, *San Francisco Chronicle*, October 30, 2011, p. E4.

Preface to the Chinese edition of *American Juvenile Justice*, Chinese People's Public Security University (2010).

Juvenile Justice: Legal, Policy & Political Issues (expert participant), *Focus on Law Studies*, American Bar Association, Division for Public Education, Vol. XXV, No. 2, Spring 2010, p. 4.

Miraklet I New York, *Magasinet Neo*, No. 2, March/April 2010, p. 38.

Pulling the Plug on Capital Punishment, *The National Law Journal*, Vol. 32, No. 14, December 7, 2009, p. 42.

Foreword to Jane Sprott and Anthony Doob, *Justice for Girls? Stability and Change in the Youth Justice Systems of the United States and Canada*, University of Chicago Press (2009).



(with Jeffrey Fagan) Myths of Get-Tough Law, *St. Petersburg Times*, October 30, 2009; also available online at <http://www.tampabay.com/opinion/columns/myths-of-get-tough-law/1048326#>.

Preface to the Korean edition, *American Juvenile Justice*, Oxford University Press (2009).

Book review of *The Death Penalty: A Worldwide Perspective* (Roger Hood and Carolyn Hoyle, Oxford University Press, 2008), *Punishment and Society*, Vol. 11, No. 2, April 2009, p. 280.

(with David T. Johnson) Last Days of the Hangman, *New Scientist*, March 14, 2009, p. 22; also available online at <http://www.newscientist.com/article/mg20126995.100-capital-punishment-its-all-politics.html>.

(with David T. Johnson) The Death Penalty's Future, *The Los Angeles Daily Journal*, January 16, 2009, p. 9.

Preface to the Chinese edition, *The Contradictions of American Capital Punishment*, Shanghai Joint Publishing, pp. 4-7 (2008).

Preface to the Chinese edition, *A Century of Juvenile Justice*, Beijing: The Commercial Press (2008).

Prison Policy Reform, *Issues in Science and Technology*, Vol. 25, No. 1, Fall 2008, p. 11.

A Sick System, *Los Angeles Times*, October 25, 2008, p. A23.

Guns: Liberty or Order? *The National Law Journal*, Vol. 30, No. 30, April 7, 2008, p. 23.

What Lies Behind the Case of Lethal Injection? *The Sacramento Bee*, Sunday, December 16, 2007, p. E1; reprinted in *The Police News* (Gulf Coast edition), Vol. V, No. 1, January 2008, p. 14.

A Tale of Two Despots, *The National Law Journal*, Vol. 29, No. 49, August 6, 2007, p. 23.

Little Changes, Big Results, *The New York Times*, April 8, 2007, p. 9.

Foreword to Peter Greenwood, *Changing Lives: Delinquency Prevention as Crime Control Policy*, University of Chicago Press (2005).

Capital Punishment: An American Dilemma, in "Shalt Thou Kill? An In-Depth Look at Capital Punishment," *Christian Networks Journal*, Fall 2005, p. 17.

Terri Schiavo and the Dilemma of "Life or Death" Litigation, *San Francisco Daily Journal*, June 15, 2005, p. 6.; *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, June 15, 2005, p. 6.

A Death Knell for the Death Penalty? *Newsday*, March 4, 2005, p. A47.

Review of Kathleen Auerhahn, *Selective Incapacitation and Public Policy: Evaluating California's Imprisonment Crisis*, *Contemporary Sociology* 34:62 (2005).

Foreword to Thomas Grisso, *Double Jeopardy: Adolescent Offenders with Mental Disorders*, University of Chicago Press (2004).

Three-Ring Capital-Punishment Circus, *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, February 20, 2004, p. 6.

Confessions of a Former Smoker, in Jane E. Aaron, *The Compact Reader: Short Essays by Method and Time* (Seventh Edition), Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's (2003);also as Hot Boxes for Ex-Smokers, *Newsweek*, My Turn, April 20, 1987, p. 12.

Train an Impartial Eye on Police Behavior, *Los Angeles Times*, July 12, 2002, p. A17.

(with Gordon Hawkins) The Ethics of Criminal Justice: Aspects of Human Dignity, *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, Volume 5, p. 2949 (2002).

Review of David Garland, *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*, *Criminal Justice* 1:465 (2001).

McVeigh's Execution Will Heal Neither Survivors Nor Public, *Los Angeles Times*, May 11, 2001, p. B17.

The Walking Plea of Wen Ho Lee, *San Francisco Chronicle*, October 2, 2000, p. A21

Contributor to M. Dwayne Smith, *A New Era of Homicide Studies? Visions of a Research Agenda for the Next Decade*, *Homicide Studies* 4:1 (2000).

It's Violence by All, Not Just Teen Violence, *Los Angeles Times*, August 8, 2000, p. B9.

Bring Courage Back into Fashion, *Los Angeles Times*, January 16, 2000, p. M5.

Capital Punishment, *Microsoft's Encarta Encyclopedia* (CD-ROM) (1999).

Gun Control, *Microsoft's Encarta Encyclopedia* (CD-ROM) (1999).

Criminal Investigation Is Just a Human Art, *Los Angeles Times*, August 1, 1999, p. M5.

Curb Imperial Power of Prosecutors, *Los Angeles Times*, April 20, 1999, p. A15.

Mystery Terms, *Boston Review*, New Democracy Forum, April/May 1999, p. 17.

Marking Time on Death Row, *The 1999 World Book Year Book*, World Book, Inc. (1999).

What is the Aim of Criminal Law? *Los Angeles Times*, January 14, 1999, p. A15.

The Buck Stops with Prison Managers: Perspective on the Corcoran Report, *Los Angeles Times*, November 28, 1998, p. M5.

(with Gordon Hawkins) Review of Jacob Sullum, *For Your Own Good: The Anti-Smoking Crusade and the Tyranny of Public Health*, *The Responsive Community* 8:75 (1998).

A Gulag Mentality in the Prisons, *Los Angeles Times*, July 15, 1998, p. B9.

Thank You for Not Sneezing, *Los Angeles Times*, February 1, 1998, p. M5.

The Truth About Repeat Sex Offenders, *Los Angeles Times*, May 5, 1997, p. B5.

Review of Ugljesa Zvekic and Anna Alvazzi del Frate, eds., *Criminal Victimization in the Developing World*, *Contemporary Sociology* 25:663 (1996).

Paranoia on the Playground, *Los Angeles Times*, November 11, 1996, p. B5.

Crying Wolf over Teen Demons, *Los Angeles Times*, August 19, 1996, p. B5.

Gun Control, *Microsoft's Encarta Encyclopedia* (CD-ROM) (1996).

Crime Is Not the Problem, *Iowa Advocate*, Spring/Summer 1996, p. 34.

Deadly Force: South Africa's Brave and Necessary Gamble with Its Death Penalty, *Chicago Tribune*, July 6, 1995, p. 19.

Will Success Spoil James Q. Wilson?, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 85:828 (1995).

Introduction to David Indermaur, *Violent Property Crime*, The Federation Press (1995).

For Gun Control, Give Big Cities Local Control, *Los Angeles Times*, May 17, 1995, p. B7.

Death Penalty, *jungeWelt*, April 1, 1995, p. 2.

Don't Bet on Executions Here Any Time Soon, *Newsday*, February 21, 1995, p. A27; also as Executions in New York? Don't Bet on It, *New York Law Journal*, February 27, 1995.

Clouding the Issue: Tobacco Industry Tries to Choke Off a Lawsuit, *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, December 12, 1994, p. 4.

The Voodoo Economics of California Crime, *Overcrowded Times*, October 1994, p. 3.

(with Gordon Hawkins) Policy on Crime, in Leonard Levy and Louis Fisher, eds., *Encyclopedia of the American Presidency*, Simon and Schuster (1994).

Tough Crime Laws Are False Promises, *Insight on the News* 10:21 (1994); also in *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 6:61 (1994).

"Three Strikes" Law Is Political Fool's Gold, *The Christian Science Monitor*, April 11, 1994, p. 23.

New Senate, Same Old Crime Debate, *The American Lawyer*, March 1994, p. 25.

To Punish Genocide with Death Is Overkill, *Los Angeles Times*, December 2, 1993, p. B7.

Introduction to Harry Kalven, Jr. and Hans Zeisel, *The American Jury*, Gryphon Editions (1993).

A Country Where There Is No Status Quo, *Los Angeles Times*, June 30, 1993, p. B7.

Hanged If We Do, Or We Don't, *Johannesburg Star*, April 5, 1993.

The Color of Murder, *Legal Times*, February 22, 1993, p. 34.

Intercept Migrating Guns, *Christian Science Monitor*, September 10, 1992, p. 18.

Are State Prisons Undercrowded?, *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 4:347 (1992).

Politics Dictate Wilson's Verdict, *Los Angeles Times*, April 12, 1992, p. M5.

Tribute to Sheldon Messinger, *California Law Review* 80:307 (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Review of Samuel Gross and Robert Mauro, *Death and Discrimination: Racial Disparities in Capital Sentencing*, *Constitutional Commentary* 9:135 (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Why the S&L Gang Isn't in Jail, *Los Angeles Times*, February 3, 1992, p. B5.

(with Michael Laurence) Capital Punishment, in Leonard Levy, ed., Supplement to the *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, Macmillan (1991).

More Jail Cells, Fewer Classrooms, *Los Angeles Times*, May 31, 1991, p. B5.

The Speaking Engagement as One-Night Stand, *California Monthly*, April 1991, p. 17.

The Great American Lockup, *Washington Post*, February 28, 1991, p. A19.

Strategies for Arms Control: Trace Illegal Firearms, *New York Times*, January 4, 1991, p. A13.

Foreword to Stephen Sugarman and Herma Hill Kay, eds., *Divorce Reform at the Crossroads*, Yale University Press (1990).

Greenmail Goes Transnational, *Los Angeles Times*, March 23, 1990, p. B7; also as Can East Germany Leverage Its Way to Wealth?, *Newsday*, April 9, 1990, p. 43.

A Solitary Symbol in a Deadly Tug of War, *Los Angeles Times*, January 29, 1990, p. B5.

Review of Donald Downs, *The New Politics of Pornography*, *New York Times Book Review*, January 28, 1990, p. 18.

(with Gordon Hawkins) Bennett's Sham Epidemic, *New York Times*, January 25, 1990, p. A23.

Hardly the Trial of the Century, *Michigan Law Review* 87:1307 (1989).

Foreword to James Jacobs, *Drunk Driving: An American Dilemma*, University of Chicago Press (1989).

Review of Jack Katz, *Seductions of Crime*, *New York Times Book Review*, November 20, 1988, p. 50.

Drug Death Penalty: A Federal Tantrum, *New York Times*, September 16, 1988, p. 19; also as A Temper Tantrum Masquerading as an Act of Government, *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, September 20, 1988.

Pint-Sized Debate on Child Executions: More Jurisprudence from the Briar Patch, *Legal Times*, July 18, 1988, p. 14; also as Can the Bad Die Young?, *The Connecticut Law Tribune*, July 18, 1988, p. 10; Justices Waffle on Death Penalty, *Fulton County Daily Report*, July 19, 1988, p. 2; Decision on Executing Youths Highlights Death Penalty Dilemma, *Manhattan Lawyer*, July 19, 1988, p. 12; The Court's Death Sentence Schizophrenia, *The Texas Lawyer*, July 25, 1988, p. 29; A Stumble at the Finish Line, *The Recorder*, July 28, 1988, p. 4.

If We Have Reached a Landmark in Our Execution Policy, It Is Still One of Confusion, *Los Angeles Times*, March 18, 1988, Part II, p. 7.

NRA's Latest Advice Can Get You Killed, *Los Angeles Times*, December 6, 1987, Part V, p. 5.

Review of James Wright and Peter Rossi, *Armed and Considered Dangerous: A Survey of Felons and Their Firearms*, *American Journal of Sociology* 93:224 (1987).

Why the Goetz Verdict Was Not a Landmark Precedent, *New York Times*, June 21, 1987, p. 25.

Is Court Too Split To Sanction Death?, *Los Angeles Times*, April 27, 1987, Part II, p. 5.

A Frequent Flier Explains the Thrill, *New York Times*, April 20, 1987, p. 19; also as Rewarding the Pinball for Its Tos and Fros, *International Herald Tribune*, April 23, 1987, p. 5; Confessions of a Frequent Flier, *Chemtech*, June 1988, p. 386.

Beyond Solomon: The "Tragic Choice" Cases, *Los Angeles Times*, March 16, 1987, Part II, p. 5.

EF Hutton Goes South, *Michigan Law Review* 85:397 (1987).

Is Retribution Only for a Few?, *Los Angeles Times*, December 4, 1986, Part II, p. 7.

Facing the Threat of a Crippled UC, *Los Angeles Times*, September 3, 1986, Part II, p. 5.

The Death Penalty: Ten Dark Years, *New York Times*, June 19, 1986, p. 27.

Gun Lobby's Victory Can Help Handgun Control, *Los Angeles Times*, April 28, 1986, Part II, p. 5.

Justice Teeters on the Fine Points, *Los Angeles Times*, January 29, 1986, Part II, p. 5.

Review of Henry Pontell, *A Capacity to Punish*, *American Journal of Sociology* 91:724 (1985).

Two New Books on Guns, *Michigan Law Review* 83:954 (1985).

Lessons for the Urban Jungle, *Los Angeles Times*, March 15, 1985, Part II, p. 5.

Smoking and Public Policy, *Chicago Tribune*, Perspective Section, January 18, 1985, p. 27.

Research Agendas, Information Policies and Program Outcomes, in Alan Westin, ed., *Information Policy and Crime Control Strategies: Proceedings of a Bureau of Justice Statistics/Search Conference*, U.S. Government Printing Office (1984).

Is Crime Going Out of Style?, *Los Angeles Times*, July 12, 1984; also as Is American Crime Up or Down?, *Newsday*, August 30, 1984, p. 89.

The Dan White Case: Justice Is a Victim, *Los Angeles Times*, January 6, 1984, Part II, p. 5.

The Death Penalty's Iron Law, *New York Times*, October 12, 1983, p. 27; also in *Los Angeles Times*, September 21, 1983, Part II, p. 7.

Where Do the New Scholars Learn New Scholarship?, *Journal of Legal Education* 33:453 (1983).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime Commissions, in Sanford Kadish, ed., *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice*, Volume 1, The Free Press, Macmillan (1983).

(with James Lindgren) Regulation of Guns, in Sanford Kadish, ed., *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice*, Volume 2, The Free Press, Macmillan (1983).

Foreword to John Kaplan, *The Hardest Drug: Heroin and Social Policy*, University of Chicago Press (1983).

Review of Arnold Trebach, *The Heroin Solution*, and John Kaplan, *The Hardest Drug: Heroin and Social Policy*, *The Times Literary Supplement*, June 10, 1983, p. 610.

Choosing the Right Camp for the Children, *Institutions Etc.* 6:21 (1983).

Idealizing the "Angels" on Death Row, *Los Angeles Times*, February 24, 1983, Part II, p. 7.

Uncle Sam's Wars on Crime, *The New Republic* 186:38 (1982).

Poland's "Real" Problem, *Chicago Tribune*, September 28, 1982, Perspective Section, p. 25.

Will the 21st Century Be Safer?, *Chicago Tribune*, April 13, 1982, Section 1, p. 22.

Crime: The 120-Day Solution, *Chicago Tribune*, September 28, 1981, Perspective Section, p. 25.

Review of Peter Prescott, *The Child Savers: Juvenile Justice Observed*, *New York Times Book Review*, June 14, 1981, p. 24.

(with Gordon Hawkins) Review of Walter Berns, *For Capital Punishment: Crime and the Morality of the Death Penalty*, *American Journal of Sociology* 86:1171 (1981).

Portnoy's Real Complaint, *Moment* 6:58 (1980).

Taking a Tour of America's Prisons, *Chicago Tribune*, September 14, 1980, Perspective Section, p. 4.

Foreword to Philip Cook and Daniel Nagin, *Does the Weapon Matter?*, Institute for Law and Social Research (1979).

Comment, Current Developments in Judicial Administration, *Federal Rules Decisions* 80:147 (1979).

Crime in the Streets, *Chicago Sun Times Bookweek*, November 27, 1978, p. 14.

Review of The Institute of Judicial Administration and the American Bar Association, *Juvenile Justice Standards Project*, *Harvard Law Review* 91:1934 (1978).

Review of Charles Silberman, *Criminal Justice, Criminal Violence*, *Chicago Tribune*, November 5, 1978, Section 7, p. 1.

Review of John Allen, *Crime in the Streets: Assault with a Deadly Weapon*, *Chicago Sun Times*, November 27, 1977.

Foreword to Richard Block, *Violent Crime: Environment, Interaction, and Death*, Heath, Lexington (1977).

Comment, *Hastings Center Report*, p. 44 (1977).

Review of Mark Lane and Dick Gregory, *Code Name Zorro*, *Chicago Sun Times*, May 1, 1977.

Illegally Seized Evidence: Exclude It?, *Los Angeles Times*, April 20, 1976.

Review of Pretrial Intervention, in Abt Associates, *Pretrial Services: An Evaluation of Policy Related Research*, p. 152 (1975).

A Tale of Two Cities, *Wall Street Journal*, December 20, 1974, p. 12; also in *Hearings of Senate Subcommittee to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency, Oversight of 1968 Gun Control Act*, Volume 1, p. 11 (1975).

Eight Myths About Gun Control in the United States, *Christian Science Monitor*, July 24, 1972.

Getting Serious About Guns, *The Nation* 214:457 (1972).

Some Facts About Homicide, *The Nation* 214:303 (1972).

Firearms Control: Hard Choices, *Trial*, p. 53 (1972).

#### **WRITING REPRINTED IN:**

Funk, Day, Coleman and McMahan, *The Simon and Schuster Short Prose Reader* (2009).

Lee, *Empowered College Reading* (2008).

Feng-Checkett and Checkett, *The Write Start* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2005).

Anker, *Real Writing with Readings* (2004).

Aaron, *The Complete Reader* (2003).

Nicholas and Nicholl, *Models for Effective Writing* (2000).

Miller, *The Informed Argument* (4<sup>th</sup> edition, 1995).

Eschholtz and Rosa, *Themes for Writers* (1994).

Winterrowd and Winterrowd, *The Critical Reader, Thinker and Writer* (1992).

**REPORTS TO GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES**

(with Peter W. Greenwood) *One More Chance: The Pursuit of Promising Intervention Strategies for Chronic Juvenile Offenders*, Rand Corporation (1985).

(with Peter W. Greenwood and Allan Abrahamse) *Factors Affecting Sentence Severity for Young Adult Offenders*, Rand Corporation (1984).

(with Peter W. Greenwood and Marvin Lavin) *The Transition From Juvenile to Adult Court*, Rand Corporation (1984).

(with Peter W. Greenwood, Albert J. Lipson, and Allan Abrahamse) *Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice: A Report to the California Legislature*, Rand Corporation (1983).

(with Peter W. Greenwood and Joan Petersilia) *Age, Crime, and Sanctions: The Transition From Juvenile To Criminal Court*, Rand Corporation (1980).

*Dealing with Youth Crime: National Needs and Federal Priorities*, a policy paper prepared for the Federal Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1975) (mimeo).

*The Court Employment Project: A Report to the City of New York* (1974) (mimeo).