

IFLP English Subject Headings, Cross References, and Used For Headings
2013

Abandonment (maritime law)

See Maritime law (commercial)

Abandonment of family

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Abatement and revival

See Civil procedure

Abduction

See Offenses against the person

Abolition of capital punishment

See Capital punishment

Abolition of slavery

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Aborigines

See Indigenous peoples

Abortion

Used for Anti-abortion movement
Pregnancy termination
Pro-abortion movement
Pro-choice movement
Pro-life movement
Right-to-choose movement
Right-to-life movement

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BT Birth control
Offenses against the person
Sex
Unborn children

Absence and presumption of death

See Capacity

Absentees

See Capacity

Absolute liability

See Liability without fault

Abstracts of title

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Abuse of process

See Offenses against the administration of justice

Abuse of the aged

See Aged

Abuse of the handicapped

See Disabled persons

Abuse of the law

See Offenses against the administration of justice

Academic freedom

Used for Educational freedom
Freedom, Academic
Intellectual freedom

See also

BT Colleges and universities
Freedom of information
Liberty

Acceptance (contracts)

See Contracts: offer and acceptance

Access to courts

See Due process of law

Access to the sea (international law)

Used for Landlocked states

See also

BT Maritime law (international)

Accession and accretion

Used for Accretion
Alluvion
Fixtures

See also

BT Property

Accessories (criminal law)

See Criminal law: complicity

Accident insurance

See Insurance: accident

Accidents

Used for Injuries

See also

- BT Liability
- RT Delicts and torts
Negligence
Personal injuries
- NT Air law and aviation
Damages
Failure to assist in emergencies
Fires and fire prevention
Industrial accidents
Insurance: accident
Negligence, Comparative and contributory
Traffic accidents

Accidents, Industrial

See Industrial accidents

Accomplices

See Criminal law: complicity

Accord and satisfaction

See Contracts: performance
Settlements

Accountants

See Accounting and auditing

Accounting and auditing

Used for Accountants
Auditing
Auditors
Bookkeeping
Certified Public Accountants
Corporations: accounting and auditing
Financial statements

See also

- BT Commercial law
Professions
- NT Assessment and valuation

Accretion

See Accession and accretion

Accusation

See Indictment and information

Acid rain
See Environmental law and administration

Acknowledgment of children
See Illegitimacy and legitimation
Paternity

Acknowledgements
See Debtors and creditors

Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
See AIDS (disease)

Acquisition of corporations
See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Acquisition of property
See Property

Act of God
See Obligations

Act of state doctrine
See Expropriation and nationalization
Government liability
Sovereignty

Actio pauliana
See Fraudulent conveyances

Actions and defenses

Used for Civil actions
Defense (civil procedure)
Interpleader
Joinder of actions
Litigation
Suits

See also

BT Procedure
Trial practice
RT Causes of actions
Civil procedure
Remedies
NT Citizen suits (civil procedure)
Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
Estoppel
Injunctions

Justification (criminal law)
Limitation of actions
Private prosecution
Set off, counterclaims and cross-complaints

Actors

See Entertainment

Acts, Administrative

See Administrative acts

Acts of legal significance

Used for Acts of legal significance (juridical acts) [Former heading]
Illegal juristic acts
Juridical acts
Juristic acts
Legal transactions
Unilateral acts

See also

RT Contracts
NT Administrative acts
Capacity
Gifts
Mistake

Acts of legal significance (juridical acts) [Former heading]

See Acts of legal significance

Acts of terrorism

See Terrorism

Acuerdo de Cartagena countries

See Andes region

Added value taxes

See Taxation: added value and sales

Addiction to drugs

See Drug abuse

Addiction to tobacco

See Tobacco

Adjective law

See Procedure

Adjoining landowners

Used for Landowners, Adjoining

Neighbor's rights

See also

- BT Real property
- RT Boundaries (estates)
Servitudes, usufruct and use
- NT Nuisance

Administration, Public

See Public administration

Administration of estates

See Executors and administrators

Administration of justice

Used for Criminal justice
Fair trial
Judicial administration
Justice
Justice, Criminal

See also

- BT Public law
- RT Courts
Judges
- NT Adversary system
Amnesty and pardon
Commissions and committees of inquiry
Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
Dispute resolution
Due process of law
Equal protection
Judicial process
Law enforcement
Offenses against the administration of justice
Restorative justice
Social justice

Administrative acts

Used for Acts, Administrative

See also

- BT Acts of legal significance
Administrative law and procedure
- RT Foreign administrative acts
- NT Judicial review of administrative acts

Administrative acts, Foreign

See Foreign administrative acts

Administrative adjudication

See Administrative law and procedure

Administrative agencies

Used for Agencies, Administrative
Government agencies
Independent agencies
Regulatory agencies

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure
Public administration

Administrative and political divisions

Used for Counties and districts
Districts
Political divisions
Provinces
Territorial divisions

See also

BT Decentralization in government
RT Municipalities

Administrative courts

Used for Administrative tribunals
Courts, Administrative
Courts, Tax
Revenue courts
Tax courts

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure
Courts
Judicial review of administrative acts
Labor courts

Administrative discretion

See Administrative law and procedure

Administrative fees

See Fees, Administrative

Administrative law, International

See International administrative law

Administrative law and procedure

Used for Administrative adjudication
Administrative discretion
Administrative procedure
Administrative remedies
Discretion, Administrative

Government regulation
Remedies, Administrative

See also

BT Procedure
Public law
RT Appeal
Public administration
NT Administrative acts
Administrative agencies
Administrative courts
Concessions
Fees, Administrative
Government liability
Judicial review of administrative acts
Legality proceedings
Municipalities
Ombudsmen
Planning and zoning
Police
Sanctions, Administrative

Administrative offenses

Used for Offenses, Administrative

See also

BT Criminal law
NT Environmental crimes and offenses

Administrative procedure

See Administrative law and procedure

Administrative remedies

See Administrative law and procedure

Administrative sanctions

See Sanctions, Administrative

Administrative tribunals

See Administrative courts

Administrators and executors

See Executors and administrators

Admiralty

See Maritime law (commercial)
Maritime law (international)

Admiralty courts

See Maritime law (commercial)

Maritime law (international)

Admission to the bar

See Attorneys
Bar associations

Admissions and confessions

Used for Confessions
Self-incrimination

See also

BT Criminal procedure
Evidence: criminal law
RT Witnesses
NT Confidential communications

Adoption

Used for Child placing

See also

BT Family law
Guardianship
Parents and children
NT Private international law: family law

Adultery

See Marriage
Offenses against morals

Adversary system

See also

BT Administration of justice
Jurisprudence
RT Common law
NT Trial practice

Adverse enjoyment

See Adverse possession

Adverse possession

Used for Adverse enjoyment
Possession, Adverse

See also

RT Limitation of actions
Prescription

Advertising

See also

BT Antitrust and restraint of competition
Food, drug and cosmetic law

Industry and state
RT Public relations
Unfair trade practices

Advisors

See Consultants

Advocates and advocacy

See Attorneys

Aeronautics

See Air law and aviation

Aerospace law

See Space law

Affidavits

See Evidence

Affirmative action programs

See Employees

African traditional law

Used for Primitive law

See also

BT Customary law and usages
Mixed legal systems

African Union

See also

BT International organization
RT Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Age and employment

See Aged

Age discrimination

See Aged

Aged

Used for Abuse of the aged
Age and employment
Age discrimination
Discrimination against older workers
Old age
Old age homes
Senior citizens

See also

BT Discrimination
 Persons
RT Social insurance and legislation
NT Retirement

Aged: retirement

See Retirement

Agencies, Administrative

See Administrative agencies

Agency

Used for Proxy
 Vicarious liability

See also

BT Commercial law
 Contracts
NT Bailments
 Brokers
 Collection laws
 Commercial agents
 Franchising
 Power of attorney

Agents, Commercial

See Commercial agents

Agents, Real estate

See Brokers

Agents provocateurs

See Secret service

Aggression (international law)

Used for Hostilities short of war

See also

BT Crimes against peace
 International criminal law

Agrarian reform

Used for Land reform

See also

BT Agriculture
 Economic policy
 Social policy and reform

Agreements

See Contracts

Agreements, International

See Treaties

Agricultural laws

See Agriculture

Agricultural subsidies

See Subsidies

Agricultural warrants

See Chattel mortgages

Agriculture

Used for
Agricultural laws
Agriculture: property [Former heading]
Crops
Farms and farming
Irrigation

See also

NT Agrarian reform
Collective and state farms

Agriculture, Cooperative

See Collective and state farms

Agriculture: property [Former heading]

See Agriculture

AIDS (disease)

Used for
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
HIV infections
Sexually transmitted diseases

See also

BT Communicable diseases

Air forces

See Military law and armed forces

Air law and aviation

Used for
Aeronautics
Air transport
Airlines
Airplane accidents
Airports
Aviation

Civil aviation
Commercial aviation
Liability for airplane accidents

See also

BT Accidents
Transportation
RT Space law
NT Air space, International
Insurance: aviation

Air law and aviation: insurance

See Insurance: aviation

Air pollution

See Environmental protection: air

Air rights

See Air space

Air space

Used for Air rights
Air space easements
Flight easements

See also

BT Real property

Air space, International

Used for International air space
Jurisdiction over aircraft

See also

BT Air law and aviation
Sovereignty
Space law

Air space easements

See Air space

Air transport

See Air law and aviation

Air warfare

See War

Aircraft hijacking

See Offenses against public safety

Airlines

See Air law and aviation

Airplane accidents

See Air law and aviation

Airports

See Air law and aviation

Alcohol and alcoholism

Used for Drunkenness

Liquor laws

See also

BT Drug abuse

Criminal law: culpability

Alcohol in the blood

See Blood tests

Alibi

See Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

Alien and migrant labor

Used for Foreign labor

Immigrant labor

Labor, Alien

Labor, Migrant

Migrant labor

See also

BT Aliens and alien property

Employees

International labor law

Labor law

RT Freedom of movement

Alien property, Nationalization of

See Expropriation and nationalization

Alienation, Restraints on

See Future interests

Aliens and alien property

Used for Foreign property

Foreign residents

Illegal aliens

Property, Alien

See also

BT Persons

RT Emigration and immigration

Enemy property

NT Alien and migrant labor
 Diplomatic protection
 Enemy aliens

Alimony
 See Maintenance and alimony

Alluvion
 See Accession and accretion
 Riparian rights

Alphabet
 See Language and languages

Alternative dispute resolution
 See Dispute resolution

Alternatives to imprisonment
 See Penology

Ambassadors
 See Diplomatic and consular service

Amendments, Constitutional
 See Constitutional amendments

Amicus curiae
 See Civil procedure

Amnesty and pardon
 Used for Clemency
 Executive clemency
 Pardon

See also
 BT Administration of justice
 Executive power

Amparo
 See also
 BT Constitutional law
 Criminal procedure
 Judicial review
 Writs

Amusements
 See Entertainment

Analogy
See Interpretation and construction

Anatomical gifts
See Donation of organs, tissues, etc.

Ancient law

Used for Babylonian law
Law, Ancient
Papyrology
Primitive law

See also
BT Legal systems: particular

Andean region
See Andes region

Andes region

Used for Acuerdo de Cartagena countries
Andean region

See also
BT Economic planning and integration

Anglo-American law
See Common law

Animal experimentation
See Animals

Animal rights
See Animals

Animals

Used for Animal experimentation
Animal rights
Experimentation on animals
Fauna
Livestock
Rights of animals
Wildlife

See also
BT Things (law)
RT Natural resources

Annexation (municipal government)
See Municipalities

Annuities

See Insurance: life
Pensions and pension plans

Annulment of marriage

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Antenuptial agreements

See Marriage: contracts

Anthropology

Used for Ethnological jurisprudence
Jurisprudence, Ethnological
Law and anthropology
Legal anthropology

See also

BT Social sciences
RT Comparative law
Sociological jurisprudence
NT Indigenous peoples
Language and languages
Races

Anti-abortion movement

See Abortion

Antidumping duties

See Dumping (international trade)

Antitrust and restraint of competition

Used for Cartels
Combines
Competition
Contracts not to compete
Covenants not to compete
International cartels
Monopolies
Noncompetition agreements
Resale price maintenance
Restraint of competition
Restraint of trade
Trade, Restraint of
Trade regulations
Trusts, Industrial

See also

BT Commercial law
Economic crimes and offenses
RT Prices

Unfair trade practices
NT Corporations: consolidation and merger
Holding companies

Antitrust and restraint of competition: private international law
See Private international law: commercial law

Antiwar movements
See Peace and peace movements

Appeal

Used for Appellate procedure

See also

BT Procedure
RT Administrative law and procedure
Courts
NT Civil procedure: appeal
Criminal procedure: appeal
Judicial review of administrative acts

Appellate courts
See Courts

Appellate procedure
See Appeal

Applied science
See Technology and technology transfer

Apportionment of liability
See Negligence, Comparative and contributory

Appraisal
See Assessment and valuation

Apprentices

Used for Industrial learners
Work experience

See also

BT Employees
RT Education

Arbitral awards
See Arbitration

Arbitration

Used for Arbitral awards
Award

See also

BT Dispute resolution
NT Arbitration: commerce

Arbitration, Industrial

See Arbitration: labor

Arbitration, International

See Arbitration: commerce
Arbitration: public international law

Arbitration clauses, Commercial

See Arbitration: commerce

Arbitration: commerce

Used for Arbitration clauses, Commercial
Arbitration: commerce (incl. foreign) [Former heading]
Arbitration, International
Commercial arbitration
Commercial arbitration, International
International arbitration
International commercial arbitration

See also

BT Arbitration
Commercial law

Arbitration: commerce (incl. foreign) [Former heading]

See Arbitration: commerce

Arbitration: labor

Used for Arbitration, Industrial
Industrial arbitration
Labor arbitration
Labor negotiations

See also

BT Labor-management relations
RT Labor courts

Arbitration: public international law

Used for Arbitration, International
International arbitration

See also

BT International law
International disputes
RT International adjudication
Jurisdiction (international law)
NT International courts and tribunals

Archaeology

See Cultural property

Architects and engineers

Used for Architectural law
Engineers and engineering
Engineering law

See also

BT Professions

Architectural law

See Architects and engineers
Building laws

Archives

See Libraries and archives

Armed forces

See Military law and armed forces

Armed forces abroad

See also

BT Military law and armed forces

RT Peacekeeping forces

NT Military occupation

Army and Navy

See Military law and armed forces

Arrest, detention and bail

Used for Bail
Detention
Habeas corpus
Pretrial detention
Preventive detention

See also

BT Criminal procedure
Prisons and imprisonment

Arrha

See Deposits

Arson

See Offenses against property

Art

See Arts

Art treasures

See Cultural property

Articles of war

See Military law and armed forces

Artificial insemination

See Artificial procreation

Artificial persons

See Persons

Artificial procreation

Used for Artificial insemination
Donor insemination
Embryo transplantation
Fertilization, In vitro
Insemination, Artificial

See also

BT Parents and children
Reproductive technology
Sex

Artificial satellites

See Satellite and satellite transmission

Artists

See Arts

Arts

Used for Art
Artists
Literature
Performing arts
Visual arts

See also

BT Culture and law
NT Censorship
Entertainment
Motion pictures
Music
Theaters

Asexual reproduction

See Genetics

Asexuality

See Sexual orientation

Asian traditional law

See also

BT Customary law and usages
Mixed legal systems

Assault

See Offenses against the person

Assembly, Right of

See Freedom of assembly

Assessment and valuation

Used for Appraisal
Assessors
Tax assessment
Valuation

See also

BT Accounting and auditing
Taxation: procedure and enforcement
RT Property

Assessors

See Assessment and valuation

Assignments

Used for Cessio bonorum

See also

BT Debtors and creditors
Secured transactions

Assignments for benefits of creditors

See Bankruptcy

Assistance in emergencies

See Failure to assist in emergencies

Assisted reproduction

See Reproductive technology

Assisted suicide

See Euthanasia

Association, Freedom of

See Freedom of association

Associations and societies

Used for Clubs

Commercial associations
Institutions
Societies
Unincorporated societies

See also

BT Corporations
Persons
NT Cooperatives
Freedom of association
Trade and professional associations
Trade unions

Astronautics

See Space law

Asylum

Used for Right of asylum
Sanctuary (law)

See also

BT Church and state
Deportation
International law
RT Extradition
Refugees
NT Neutrality

Atmospheric greenhouse effect

See Environmental protection: international law

Atomic energy

See Nuclear energy

Atomic weapons

See Nuclear warfare and weapons

Attachment

See Execution, attachment and garnishment

Attempt, Criminal

See Criminal law: attempt

Attorney and client

See Attorneys

Attorney General

See Prosecuting and public attorney

Attorney in fact
See Power of attorney

Attorney-client privilege
See Attorneys

Attorneys

Used for Advocates and advocacy
Attorney and client
Attorney-client privilege
Attorneys, barristers and solicitors [Former heading]
Barristers
Confidential communications: attorneys
Consultants, Legal
Corporate lawyers
Foreign lawyers
Government attorneys
Jurists
Lawyers
Legal consultants
Military lawyers
Solicitors
Tax lawyers
Women lawyers

See also
BT Confidential communications
Legal profession
RT Costs
NT Bar associations
Defense and defense counsel
Fees
Law firms and law offices
Malpractice
Prosecuting and public attorney

Attorneys, barristers and solicitors [Former heading]
See Attorneys

Attorneys: fees
See Fees

Attorneys: malpractice
See Malpractice

Attorneys: professional ethics
See Legal ethics

Auctioneers
See Auctions and auctioneers

Auctions and auctioneers

Used for Auctioneers
Electronic auctions
Internet auctions

See also
BT Bailments
Commercial law

Auditing
See Accounting and auditing

Auditors
See Accounting and auditing

Authentication
See Documents

Automated legal research

Used for Legal literature searching
Research, Automated legal

See also
BT Information storage and retrieval systems
Legal research

Automatic banking
See Banks and banking

Automatic data processors
See Computers

Automobile insurance
See Insurance: motor vehicles

Automobiles
See Motor vehicles

Autopsy
See Medical jurisprudence

Average
See Insurance: marine
Maritime law (commercial)

Aviation
See Air law and aviation

Aviation insurance

See Insurance: aviation

Avoidance, Tax

See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Award

See Arbitration

Babylonian law

See Ancient law

Bail

See Arrest, detention and bail

Bailments

See also

BT Agency
Personal property
RT Deposits
Pledges
Possession
NT Auctions and auctioneers
Liens

Ballistics

See Criminal investigation
Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Bank credit cards

See Credit cards and travelers' checks

Bank deposit insurance

See Deposit insurance

Bank notes

See Money

Bank secrecy

See Banks and banking

Banking law

See Banks and banking

Bankruptcy

Used for Assignments for benefits of creditors
Bankruptcy, insolvency and receivers [Former heading]

Bankruptcy trustees
Business failures
Compositions with creditors
Insolvency
Priority
Privileged debts
Receivers
Trustees in bankruptcy

See also

BT Commercial law
Debtors and creditors
RT Liquidation
NT Fraudulent conveyances
Private international law: bankruptcy

Bankruptcy, insolvency and receivers [Former heading]

See Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy: private international law

See Private international law: bankruptcy

Bankruptcy trustees

See Bankruptcy

Banks and banking

Used for Automatic banking
Bank secrecy
Banking law
Building and loan associations
Confidential communications: banking
Credit unions
Electronic banking
Financial institutions
Savings and loan associations

See also

BT Commercial law
Financial law
Money
NT Checks
Consumer credit
Credit cards and travelers' checks
Deposit insurance
Interest
International banking

Banks and banking, International

See International banking

Bar associations

Used for Admission to the bar
 Bar examiners and examinations
 Inns of Court
 Law societies

See also

BT Attorneys
RT Unauthorized practice of law

Bar examiners and examinations

See Bar associations

Barristers

See Attorneys

Barter

See Countertrade

Basic rights

See Civil rights
 Human rights

Battery

See Offenses against the person

Bays

See Territorial waters

Benevolent institutions

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Betting

See Gambling

Biblical law

See Jewish law

Bibliography

Used for Citations
 Digests
 Law books
 Law reporting
 Legal bibliography
 Legal citations
 Reports

See also

BT Legal literature
RT Legal research

NT Periodicals

Bids (contracts)

See Contracts: offer and acceptance

Bigamy

See Marriage
Polygamy

Bilingualism

See Language and languages

Bills and notes

See Negotiable instruments

Bills of credit

See Letters of credit
Negotiable instruments

Bills of exchange

See also

BT Negotiable instruments

Bills of lading

See also

BT Maritime law (commercial)
Transportation

Bioethics

Used for Biomedical ethics
Life sciences ethics

See also

BT Genetics
Law and ethics
NT Medical ethics

Biography: collective

See also

BT History
NT Biography: individual

Biography: individual

Used for Memorials
Obituaries

See also

BT Biography: collective

Biological and chemical weapons

Used for Biological warfare
 Chemical warfare
 Chemical weapons
 Weapons, Biological
 Weapons, Chemical

See also

BT War
 Weapons

Biological warfare

See Biological and chemical weapons

Biological weapons

See Biological and chemical weapons

Biomedical ethics

See Bioethics
 Medical ethics

Biotechnology

See also

BT Technology and technology transfer
RT Genetics

Birth control

Used for Family planning
 Planned parenthood
 Population control

See also

BT Sex
NT Abortion
 Sterilization

Bisexuality

See Sexual orientation

Blackmail

See Offenses against property

Blockade and contraband

Used for Contraband
 Right of search
 Search, Right of

See also

BT Sanctions (international law)
 War
RT Embargo and quarantine

Blood

Used for Blood banks

See also

BT Medical laws and legislation
NT Blood tests
Blood transfusion and blood groups

Blood alcohol

See Blood tests

Blood: analysis

See Blood tests

Blood banks

See Blood

Blood: examination

See Blood tests

Blood groups

See Blood transfusion and blood groups

Blood tests

Used for Alcohol in the blood
Blood alcohol
Blood: analysis
Blood: examination
Drunkenness

See also

BT Blood
Medical jurisprudence
Paternity

Blood transfusion and blood groups

Used for Blood groups

See also

BT Blood

Blue laws

See Commerce

Blue sky laws

See Securities

Boards of directors

See Corporations: directors

Boards of trade
See Trade and professional associations

Boats and boating
See Maritime law (commercial)

Bodyguards
See Private security services

Bombings
See Offenses against public safety
Terrorism

Bona fide
See Good faith

Bona vacantia
See Lost goods

Bonds
See Securities

Book censorship
See Censorship

Book publishing
See Publishers and publishing

Bookkeeping
See Accounting and auditing

Booty
See War

Border guards

Used for Border patrols
Boundary patrols
Coastal surveillance
Frontier patrols

See also
BT Police

Border patrols
See Border guards

Border taxes
See Customs and tariffs

Borrowing
See Loans

Boundaries [Former heading]
See Boundaries (estates)

Boundaries (estates)

Used for Boundaries [Former heading]
 Estates, Boundaries of
 Fences

See also
 BT Real property
 RT Adjoining landowners

Boundaries (international law)

Used for Boundary lines
 Frontiers
 International boundaries
 State boundaries

See also
 BT International law
 RT Border guards

Boundary lines
See Boundaries (international law)

Boundary patrols
See Border guards

Brain death
See Death

Breach of contract
See Contracts: performance

Breach of promise
See Marriage

Bribery
See Economic crimes and offenses
 Offenses against the state

Bridges
See Water and watercourses

Briefs
See Legal drafting and writing

Brokers

Used for Agents, Real estate
Real estate agents
Securities dealers
Stock brokerage firms
Stockbrokers

See also

BT Agency
Professions

Buddhism

See Religion

Budgets

Used for Local budgets
Municipal budgets
State budgets

See also

BT Public finance

Building and loan associations

See Banks and banking

Building codes

See Building laws

Building contracts

See Construction contracts

Building laws

Used for Architectural law
Building codes
Building permits
Construction industry

See also

RT Planning and zoning
NT Construction contracts

Building permits

See Building laws

Burden of proof

See Evidence

Bureaucracy

See Political science

Burials and cemeteries

Used for Cemeteries
 Cremation
 Graves
 Mortuary law
 Undertakers and undertaking

See also

 BT Death

Buried treasure

See Lost goods

Bus lines

See Carriers

Business agents

See Commercial agents

Business combinations

See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Business corporations

See Corporations

Business enterprises

See Business organizations

Business enterprises, Home

See Work environment

Business enterprises, International

See Multinational corporations

Business ethics

See Corporate responsibility

Business failures

See Bankruptcy

Business insurance

See Insurance: commerce

Business intelligence

See Trade secrets

Business law

See Commercial law

Business names

See Trademarks and trade names

Business organizations

Used for Business enterprises
Enterprises
Firms
Small business

See also

BT Commercial law
Persons
NT Corporations
Goodwill
Multinational corporations
Partnership and limited partnership
Public enterprises

Business organizations, Sale of

See Business organizations: registration and transfer

Business organizations: registration and transfer

Used for Business organizations, Sale of
Purchase of business organizations
Registration and transfer of businesses
Sale of business organizations
Transfer of business organizations

Cable transmission

See Television, radio and cable transmission

Cadastres

See Records

Call options

See Options (finance)

Canals

See Water and watercourses

Canon law

See also

BT Holy See
Legal systems: particular
RT Ecclesiastical law
Religion
NT Church tax

Capacity

Used for Absence and presumption of death
 Absentees
 Civil death
 Death, Presumption of
 Disability
 Incapacity
 Interdiction
 Presumption of death

See also

 BT Acts of legal significance
 Civil status
 Insanity
 Persons
 RT Guardianship

Capital exports and imports

See Investment, Foreign

Capital gains tax

See Taxation: income

Capital market

Used for Securities market

See also

 BT Financial law
 Loans
 Securities
 NT Stock exchange

Capital punishment

Used for Abolition of capital punishment
 Death penalty
 Discrimination in capital punishment
 Executions and executioners

See also

 BT Criminal law
 Penology

Capitalization

See Corporations: finance

Captured property

See Enemy property

Carriers

Used for Bus lines
 Common carriers

Express service
Taxicabs

See also

BT Transportation

Cars

See Motor vehicles

Cartels

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Casualty insurance

See Insurance: property

Catholic Church

See Holy See

Causa (civil law)

See Contracts: consideration

Causality

See Causation

Causation

Used for Causality
Causation (criminal law)
Cause and effect
Proximate cause

See also

BT Criminal law: culpability
Delicts and torts

Causation (criminal law)

See Causation

Cause and effect

See Causation

Cause lawyers

See Public interest law

Causes of action

See also

RT Actions and defenses

CD-ROM publishing

See Publishers and publishing

CDs (certificates of deposit)

See Deposits

CDs (compact discs)

See Music

Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Cemeteries

See Burials and cemeteries

Censorship

Used for Book censorship

Intellectual freedom

Literature: censorship

See also

BT Arts

NT Freedom of the press and mass media

Libraries and archives

Censorship of the press

See Freedom of the press and mass media

Certification of death

See Death

Certified Public Accountants

See Accounting and auditing

Certiorary

See Remedies

Cessio bonorum

See Assessment and valuation

Chancery

See Equity

Charge cards

See Credit cards and travelers' checks

Charitable and philanthropic institutions

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Charitable trusts

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Charitable uses

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Charities, foundations and endowments

Used for Benevolent institutions
 Charitable uses
 Cy-pres
 Endowments
 Foundations (endowments)
 Institutions, Charitable and philanthropic
 Private foundations
 Trusts, Charitable

See also

BT Nonprofit organizations
 Persons
 Trusts

Chattel

See Personal property

Chattel mortgages

Used for Agricultural warrants
 Mortgages, Chattel
 Warrants, Agricultural

See also

BT Mortgages
 Personal property
 Secured transactions
RT Conditional sales
 Pledges

Checks

See also

BT Banks and banking
 Negotiable instruments
NT Credit cards and travelers' checks

Chemical warfare

See Biological and chemical weapons

Chemical weapons

See Biological and chemical weapons

Chief justices

See Judges

Child custody

See Parents and children

Child labor
See Children

Child placing
See Adoption
Guardianship

Child pornography
See Offenses against the person

Child sexual abuse
See Offenses against the person

Child snatching by parents
See Offenses against the person

Child support
See Maintenance and alimony

Child welfare [Former heading]
See Children

Child witnesses
See Witnesses

Children

Used for Child labor
Child welfare [Former heading]
Children's rights
Employment of children
Infants
Minors
Rights of children

See also BT Human rights
Labor law
Parents and children
Persons

Children, Handicapped
See Disabled persons

Children and parents
See Parents and children

Children of unmarried mothers
See Illegitimacy and legitimation

Children's court

See Criminal law: juveniles

Children's rights

See Children

Choice of forum

See Private international law: jurisdiction

Choice of law

See Private international law

Choses

See Personal property

Christianity

See Religion

Church

See Religion

Church and state

Used for Separation of church and state
State and church

See also

BT Religion
State, The
NT Asylum
Ecclesiastical law

Church courts

See Ecclesiastical law

Church law

See Ecclesiastical law

Church tax

Used for Tithes

See also

BT Canon law
Ecclesiastical law
Taxation

Cigarettes

See Tobacco

Cinema

See Motion pictures

Circumstantial evidence
See Evidence

Citations
See Bibliography

Cities and towns
See Municipalities

Citizen suits (civil procedure)

Used for Class actions
Public interest actions

See also
BT Actions and defenses
Civil procedure
Legal aid
Public interest law

Citizen's defender
See Ombudsmen

Citizenship

Used for Citizenship and nationality [Former heading]
Expatriation
Nationality (citizenship)
Naturalization
Stateless persons

See also
BT Emigration and immigration
Private international law: personal law
Public law
RT Domicile

Citizenship and nationality [Former heading]
See Citizenship

Citizenship: private international law
See Private international law: personal law

City planning and redevelopment
See Planning and zoning

City surveying
See Surveys and surveying

Civil actions
See Actions and defenses

Civil aviation

See Air law and aviation

Civil death

See Capacity

Civil disobedience

Used for Government, Resistance to
Resistance to government

See also

BT Offenses against public safety
Political science
RT Civil war
Revolution

Civil law

Used for Private law

See also

RT Roman law
NT Duress
Family law
Inheritance and succession
Liability
Nullity
Obligations
Persons
Things (law)
Unification of law and uniform laws

Civil law (as opposed to common law) [Former heading]

See Civil law system

Civil law (Islamic law)

See Islamic law

Civil law (Jewish law)

See Jewish law

Civil law (Roman law)

See Roman law

Civil law (Roman-Dutch law)

See Roman-Dutch law

Civil law system

Used for Civil law (as opposed to common law) [Former heading]

See also

BT Legal systems: particular
Roman law

Civil liberties

See Civil rights

Civil liberty

See Liberty

Civil procedure

Used for Abatement and revival
Amicus curiae
Dismissal and nonsuit
Friends of the court
Lis pendens
Motions
Multiparty litigation
Nonsuit
Parties to actions
Pretrial procedure
Pro se representation
Revival
Summary proceedings

See also

BT Procedure
RT Actions and defenses
Trial practice
NT Citizen suits (civil procedure)
Civil procedure: appeal
Costs
Default
Dispute resolution
Evidence: civil law
Execution, attachment and garnishment
Injunctions
Judgments
Jurisdiction
Notice and eviction
Remedies
Set-off, counterclaims and cross complaints
Settlements
Summary judgments
Time

Civil procedure: appeal

See also

BT Appeal
Civil procedure

Civil procedure: private international law
See Private international law: procedure

Civil rights

Used for Basic rights
Civil liberties
Fundamental rights
Rights, Civil

See also

BT Constitutional law
Human rights
NT Criminal law: constitutional aspects
Discrimination
Due process of law
Equal protection
Freedom of assembly
Freedom of association
Freedom of information
Freedom of movement
Freedom of religion
Freedom of the press and mass media
Freedom of speech
Right of petition
Right of privacy
Right of property
Right to education
Right to life and health

Civil rights (international law)

See Human rights

Civil service

See Public officials and employees

Civil status

Used for Status

See also

RT Persons
NT Capacity
Insanity

Civil suit (criminal procedure)

See also

BT Criminal procedure
RT Private prosecution

Civil war

Used for Rebellions

See also

BT International law
Revolution
War
RT Civil disobedience

Claims

See Government liability
International claims

Claims against decedents' estate

See Inheritance and succession

Class actions

See Citizen suits (civil procedure)

Clemency

See Amnesty and pardon

Climate change

Used for Climatic changes
Global warming
Greenhouse effect

See also

BT Environmental protection: international law

Climatic changes

See Climate change

Cloning

See Genetics

Close corporations

See Corporations: close corporations

Closely held corporations

See Corporations: close corporations

Clubs

See Associations and societies

Coastal surveillance

See Border guards

Codes and codification

Used for Codification

Law, Codification of

See also

- RT Statutes
- Unification of law and uniform laws
- NT International law: codification

Codetermination (labor)

See Workers' participation in management

Codicils

See Testaments

Codification

See Codes and codification

Coercion

See Duress

Collateral security

See Secured transactions

Collecting of accounts

See Collection laws

Collection agencies [Former heading]

See Collection laws

Collection agents

See Collection laws

Collection laws

Used for Collecting of accounts
Collection agencies [Former heading]
Collection agents
Debt collection laws

See also

- BT Agency
- Debtors and creditors

Collective and state farms

Used for Agriculture, Cooperative
Cooperative agriculture
Farmers' cooperatives
Farms, State
Kolkhoz
State farms

See also

- BT Agriculture

Property (Socialist concepts)

Collective bargaining and agreements

Used for Collective labor agreements
 Labor agreements
 Labor negotiations
 Union agreements

See also

BT Labor contracts
 Labor-management relations
 Trade unions
RT Labor disputes
NT Wages and remuneration

Collective labor agreements

See Collective bargaining and agreements

Collective security

See Security, International

College teachers

See Colleges and universities

Colleges and universities

Used for College teachers
 Education, Higher
 Faculty (education)
 Professors
 Technical institutes
 Universities
 University teachers

See also

BT Education
NT Academic freedom

Collisions at sea

See Maritime law (commercial)
 Maritime law (international)

Colonial mandates

See Mandates

Colonialism

See Colonies and dependent states

Colonies and dependent states

Used for Colonialism
 Dependency

Dependent nations
Dependent states
Non-self-governing territories
States, Dependent

See also

BT State, The

Combinations, Industrial

See Holding companies

Combines

See Antitrust and restraint of competition
Corporations: consolidation and merger

COMECON

See Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)

Commerce

Used for Blue laws
Direct selling
Door-to-door selling
Home shopping
Labeling laws
Marketing
Merchandising
Retail trade
Store hours
Sunday legislation
Teleshopping
Trade

See also

BT Economics
RT Consumer protection
NT Developing countries: commerce
Electronic commerce
Exports and imports
Goodwill
Insurance: commerce
International trade
State trading

Commercial agents

Used for Agents, Commercial
Business agents

See also

BT Agency
RT Commission merchants

Commercial arbitration

See Arbitration: commerce

Commercial arbitration, International

See Arbitration: commerce

Commercial arbitration clauses

See Arbitration: commerce

Commercial associations

See Associations and societies

Commercial aviation

See Air law and aviation

Commercial crimes

See Economic crimes and offenses

Commercial fraud

See Fraud

Commercial insurance

See Insurance: commerce

Commercial law

Used for Business law
Law, Commercial
Law merchant
Lex mercatoria
Mercantile law
Warehouses and warehousemen

See also

RT Economic law
Maritime law (commercial)
NT Accounting and auditing
Agency
Antitrust and restraint of competition
Arbitration: commerce
Auctions and auctioneers
Bankruptcy
Banks and banking
Business organizations
Commission merchants
Corporations
Debtors and creditors
Electronic commerce
Food, drug and cosmetic law
Franchising

Insurance
Leases
Licensing
Loans
Negotiable instruments
Private international law: commercial law
Sales
Secured transactions
Suretyship and guaranty
Unfair trade practices
Unification of law and uniform laws
Warranty

Commercial leases

See Leases

Commercial paper

See Negotiable instruments

Commercial secrets

See Trade secrets

Commercial property rights

See Industrial and intellectual property

Commission agents and factors [Former heading]

See Commission merchants

Commission merchants

Used for Commission agents and factors [Former heading]

Consignment sales

Factors

Manufacturers' agents

Traveling sales personnel

See also

BT Commercial law

RT Commercial agents

Commissions and committees of inquiry

Used for Committees of inquiry

Governmental investigations

Inquiry

Investigations

Judicial investigations

Legislative investigations

See also

BT Administration of justice

Legislative bodies

Public administration
NT Impeachments

Commitment of the insane
See Insanity

Committees of inquiry
See Commissions and committees of inquiry

Commodity futures
See Futures

Common carriers
See Carriers

Common heritage of mankind
See Natural resources (international cooperation)

Common heritage of mankind (international law)
See Customary law, International

Common law

Used for Anglo-American law
Law, Anglo-American

See also

BT Legal systems: particular
RT Adversary system
Customary law and usages
NT Judge-made law

Common law marriage
See Unmarried couples

Common Market
See European Communities

Common markets
See Economic planning and integration

Communicable diseases

Used for Sexually transmitted diseases

See also

BT Health
Medical laws and legislation
NT AIDS (disease)

Communications, Confidential
See Confidential communications

Communications and mass media

Used for Facsimile transmission
Fax
Mail service
Mass communications
Mass media
Media, Mass
Postal laws and conventions
Telecommunications
Telefax
Telegraph
Telephone

See also

RT Freedom of information
Freedom of the press and mass media
News media
Propaganda
NT Internet (computer network)
Language and languages
Satellites and satellite transmission
Television, radio and cable transmission

Communism

Used for Communist movements

See also

RT Socialism
World politics

Communism, Post

See World politics

Communism and law

See Socialist concepts of law

Communist movements

See Communism

Community justice

See Restorative justice

Community property

See Marriage: property

Compact discs

See Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Companies
See Corporations
Partnership and limited partnership

Companies, Private
See Limited liability companies

Comparative law

See also
BT Legal research
RT Anthropology

Comparative negligence
See Negligence, Comparative and contributory

Compensation
See Wages

Compensation (civil law)
See Set-off, counterclaims and cross-complaints

Compensation for victims of crime
See Restitution and unjust enrichment

Compensation trade
See Countertrade

Competency to stand trial
See Criminal procedure

Competition
See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Competition, Unfair
See Unfair trade practices

Compositions with creditors
See Bankruptcy

Compromise and settlement
See Settlements

Compulsion
See Duress

Computer crimes

Used for Computer fraud
Computers and crime

Internet (computer network) and crime

See also

BT Crime
RT Right of privacy

Computer fraud

See Computer crimes

Computer networks

See Internet (computer network)
World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

Computer programs

See Computer software

Computer software

Used for Computer programs
Programming
Software

See also

RT Computers

Computer-based information systems

See Information storage and retrieval systems

Computers

Used for Automatic data processors
Data processing
Electronic data processing

See also

BT Electronics
RT Computer software
Information storage and retrieval systems
Multimedia systems
NT Databases
Internet (computer network)

Computers and crime

See Computer crimes

Concentration camp prisoners

See Prisoners of war and internees

Concessions

Used for Municipal franchises

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure
RT Licensing

NT Mines, minerals and mining
Oil and gas
Railroads

Conciliation, International
See International disputes

Conciliation and mediation

Used for Mediation
See also
BT Dispute resolution

Concubinage
See Unmarried couples

Condemnation of land
See Expropriation and nationalization

Conditional sales

Used for Conditional sales and hire-purchase [Former heading]
Hire-purchase agreement
Installment sales
Sales, Conditional
See also
BT Sales
RT Chattel mortgages
Liens

Conditional sales and hire-purchase [Former heading]
See Conditional sales

Condominium and cooperative housing

Used for Cooperative housing
Co-ops (housing)
Housing, Cooperative
Timesharing
See also
BT Housing
Real property

Confessions
See Admissions and confessions

Confidential communications

Used for Communications, Confidential
Privacy
Privileged communications
Professional secrets

Secrets, Professional

See also

- BT Admissions and confessions
- Evidence
- Legal ethics
- Persons
- Professions
- RT Right of privacy
- NT Attorneys
- Physicians

Confidential communications: attorneys

See Attorneys

Confidential communications: banking

See Banks and banking

Confidential communications: physicians

See Physicians

Confiscation

See Expropriation and nationalization

Conflict of laws

See Private international law

Congress (US)

See Legislative bodies

Congresses and conventions

See International conferences

Conjugal society

See Marriage: property

Conjugal violence

See Offenses against the person

Conscientious objectors

See Military service

Consent

See Justification (criminal law)

Consent decrees

See Settlements

Consent to medical treatment
See Medical laws and legislation

Conservation of natural resources
See Natural resources

Conservatorship
See Guardianship

Consideration
See Contracts: consideration

Consignment sales
See Commission merchants

Consolidation and merger
See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Consortia
See Joint venture

Consortium (finance)
See Syndicates (finance)

Conspiracy
See Criminal law: complicity

Constitutional amendments

Used for Amendments, Constitutional
See also

BT Constitutional law
Constitutions

Constitutional courts

Used for Courts, Constitutional
See also

BT Constitutional law
Courts

Constitutional history

See also

BT History

Constitutional law

See also

BT Public law
RT Constitutions
NT Amparo

Civil rights
Constitutional amendments
Constitutional courts
Criminal law: constitutional aspects
Delegation of powers
Elections
Federalism and federal system
Government liability
Initiative and referendum
Judicial review
Judiciary
Legislative bodies
Police
Retroactive laws
Rule of law
Separation of powers
Treaties

Constitutionality of taxation

See Taxation

Constitutions

See also

BT Law, Sources of
RT Constitutional law
NT Constitutional amendments

Construction contracts

Used for Building contracts
Construction industry

See also

BT Building laws
Contracts for supplying work

Construction industry

See Building laws
Construction contracts

Consulates

See Diplomatic and consular service

Consuls

See Diplomatic and consular service

Consultants

Used for Advisors

See also

BT Professions

Consultants, Legal
See Attorneys

Consultants, Tax
See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Consumer credit

Used for Consumer debt
Credit, Consumer

See also

BT Banks and banking
Consumer protection
RT Debtors and creditors
NT Credit cards and travelers' checks
Interest
Loans

Consumer debt
See Consumer credit

Consumer protection

See also

BT Industry and state
RT Commerce
NT Consumer credit
Food, drug and cosmetic law
Products liability

Containers
See Transportation

Continental shelf

See also

BT Maritime law (international)
RT Territorial waters

Contingent fees
See Fees

Contraband
See Blockade and contraband

Contracting out
See Public contracts

Contracts

Used for Agreements

Contractual limitations
Freedom of contract
Immoral contracts
Negotiorum gestio
Quasi contracts
Undue influence

See also

BT Obligations
RT Acts of legal significance
Good faith
NT Agency
Contracts for supplying work
Labor contracts
Marriage: contracts
Private international law: contracts
Public contracts
Restitution and unjust enrichment
Sales
Third parties
Trusts

Contracts, Gratuitous

See Gifts

Contracts: cause and consideration [Former heading]

See Contracts: consideration

Contracts: consideration

Used for Causa (civil law)
Consideration
Contracts: cause and consideration [Former heading]

Contracts for supplying work

Used for Contracts for work and labor
Independent contractors
Vicarious liability

See also

BT Contracts
NT Construction contracts

Contracts for the international sale of goods

See Private international law: contracts

Contracts for work and labor

See Contracts for supplying work

Contracts: negotiation [Former heading]

See Contracts: offer and acceptance

Contracts not to compete
See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Contracts: offer and acceptance

Used for Acceptance (contracts)
Bids (contracts)
Contracts: negotiation [Former heading]
Culpa in contrahendo
Letting of contracts
Option (contract)

See also
NT Contracts: standard terms

Contracts: performance

Used for Accord and satisfaction
Breach of contract
Contracts: termination [Former heading]
Discharge of contracts
Impossibility of performance
Non-performance
Novation
Payment
Performance
Rescission
Specific performance

See also
RT Damages and indemnity

Contracts: private international law
See Private international law: contracts

Contracts: standard terms

Used for Standard conditions and terms of contract
Uniform contracts

See also
BT Contracts: offer and acceptance

Contracts: termination [Former heading]
See Contracts: performance

Contractual limitations
See Contracts

Contributory negligence
See Negligence, Comparative and contributory

Conventions (congresses)

See International conferences

Conventions (treaties)

See Treaties

Conveyances, Fraudulent

See Fraudulent conveyances

Conveyancing

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Convict labor

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Convicts

See Prisons and imprisonment

Cooperation, International

See International agencies

Cooperative agriculture

See Collective and state farms

Cooperative housing

See Condominium and cooperative housing

Cooperative societies

See Cooperatives

Cooperatives

Used for Cooperative societies

Co-ops

See also

BT Associations and societies

Corporations

Co-ops

See Condominium and cooperative housing

Cooperatives

Co-ownership

See Property

Copyright

Used for Copyright infringement

Copyright licenses

Literary property

Piracy (Copyright infringement)
Public domain (copyright law)

See also

BT Industrial and intellectual property
Intangible property
RT Publishers and publishing
NT Copyright, International
Design, Industrial

Copyright, International

Used for International copyright

See also

BT Copyright

Copyright infringement

See Copyright

Copyright licenses

See Copyright

Coroners

See Medical jurisprudence

Coroners' inquests

See Medical jurisprudence

Corporate buyouts

See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Corporate crime

See Corporations: corrupt practices
Economic crimes and offenses

Corporate debt

See Corporations: finance

Corporate governance

See Corporations: governance

Corporate income tax

See Taxation: corporations

Corporate lawyers

See Attorneys

Corporate profits

See Corporations: finance

Corporate reorganization

See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Corporate responsibility

Used for Business ethics
Social responsibility of business

Corporation secretaries

See Corporations: officers

Corporations

Used for Business corporations
Companies
Corporations: professional
Professional corporations
Stock companies

See also

BT Business organizations
Commercial law
Persons
RT Utilities
NT Associations and societies
Cooperatives
Holding companies
Limited liability companies
Liquidation
Multinational corporations
Nonprofit organizations
Private international law: corporations and other legal entities
Stocks

Corporations, Nonprofit

See Nonprofit organizations

Corporations, One-person

See Limited liability companies

Corporations: accounting and auditing

See Accounting and auditing

Corporations: close corporations

Used for Close corporations
Closely held corporations
Family corporations

See also

BT Partnership and limited partnership

Corporations: consolidation and merger

Used for Acquisition of corporations
 Business combinations
 Combines
 Consolidation and merger
 Corporate buyouts
 Corporate reorganization
 Corporations: reorganization
 Corporations: takeovers
 Merger
 Takeovers

See also

BT Antitrust and restraint of competition
NT Tender offers

Corporations: corrupt practices

Used for Corporate crime
 Corporations: criminal liability

See also

BT Economic crimes and offenses

Corporations: criminal liability

See Corporations: corrupt practices
 Criminal law: culpability

Corporations: directors

Used for Boards of directors
 Directors of corporations

See also

BT Corporations: officers
RT Corporations: governance
NT Insider trading

Corporations: domicile

See Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Corporations: finance

Used for Capitalization
 Corporate debt
 Corporate profits
 Corporations: valuation
 Financial management of corporations
 Stock repurchasing
 Valuation of corporations

See also

NT Dividends
 Tender offers

Corporations: foreign

Used for Foreign corporations
Foreign subsidiaries

See also

BT Investment, Foreign
Multinational corporations

Corporations: governance

Used for Corporate governance
Corporations: powers [Former heading]
Governance, Corporate
Industrial management

See also

RT Corporations: directors
NT Corporations: officers
Workers' participation in management

Corporations: government

Used for Government corporations
Government-owned corporations
Public authorities

See also

BT Economic activities and the state
Government ownership

RT Public enterprises

Corporations: liability

Used for Liability of corporations
Tort liability of corporations
Tort liability of nonprofit organizations

See also

BT Liability

Corporations: meetings

See Corporations: stockholders and voting

Corporations: nationality

See Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Corporations: officers

Used for Corporation secretaries
Executives
Managers

See also

BT Corporations: governance
NT Corporations: directors

Corporations: powers [Former heading]
See Corporations: governance

Corporations: professional
See Corporations

Corporations: private international law
See Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Corporations: reorganization
See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Corporations: stockholders and voting

Used for Corporations: meetings
Corporations: voting
Meetings
Shareholders
Stockholders
Voting

See also
RT Stocks

Corporations: subsidiary

Used for Parent and subsidiary corporations
Subsidiary corporations

See also
RT Holding companies

Corporations: takeovers
See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Corporations: taxation
See Taxation: corporations

Corporations: valuation
See Corporations: finance

Corporations: voting
See Corporations: stockholders and voting

Correctional institutions
See Prisons and imprisonment

Corrections
See Penology

Corrections, Juvenile
See Criminal law: juveniles

Corrupt practices

See Economic crimes and offenses
Offenses against the state

Cosmetics

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

Costs

Used for Court costs
Fees, Legal
Legal costs
Legal fees
Litigation costs

See also

BT Civil procedure
Procedure
RT Fees
NT Attorneys

Co-tenancy

See Property

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)

Used for COMECON

Council of Europe

Used for Europarat

See also

RT European Parliament

Counseling

See Dispute resolution

Counseling, Divorce

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Counter intelligence

See Secret service

Counterclaims and cross-complaints

See Set-off, counterclaims and cross-complaints

Counterfeiting

See Offenses against the state

Countermeasures (international law)

See Reprisals and retaliation

Countertrade

Used for Barter
 Compensation trade

See also
 BT International trade

Countervailing duties

See Dumping (international trade)

Counties and districts

See Administrative and political divisions
 Municipalities

Country planning

See Planning and zoning

Coup d'etat

See Revolution

Court congestion and delay

See Courts

Court costs

See Costs

Court decisions

See Judgments

Court of Justice of the European Communities [Former heading]

See Court of Justice of the European Union

Court of Justice of the European Union

Used for Court of Justice of the European Communities [Former heading]

See also
 BT Courts
 European Union
 International courts and tribunals

Court opinions

See Judgments

Court proceedings

See Judicial process

Court records and reporting

Used for Law books
 Law reporting

Records of court
Reports
Shorthand reporting

See also

BT Courts
Libraries and archives
Records

Court rules

See Courts

Court rulings

See Judgments

Courts

Used for

Appellate courts
Court congestion and delay
Court rules
Courts and tribunals [Former heading]
Courts of last resort
Criminal courts
Family courts
Financial courts
Police courts
Small claims court
Supreme courts
Traffic courts

See also

BT Dispute resolution
Procedure
RT Administration of justice
Appeal
Judges
Judiciary
Jurisdiction
NT Administrative courts
Constitutional courts
Court of Justice of the European Union
Court records and reporting
Criminal law: juveniles
European Court of Human Rights
International courts and tribunals
International Criminal Court
Juries and lay judges
Labor courts
Military tribunals

Courts, Administrative

See Administrative courts

Courts, Church

See Ecclesiastical law

Courts, Constitutional

See Constitutional courts

Courts, International

See International courts and tribunals

Courts, Juvenile

See Criminal law: juveniles

Courts, Labor

See Labor courts

Courts, Tax

See Administrative courts

Courts and tribunals [Former heading]

See Courts

Courts of last resort

See Courts

Courts of probate

See Inheritance and succession

Courts-martial

See Military tribunals

Covenants not to compete

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Credit, Consumer

See Consumer credit

Credit card fraud

See Credit cards and travelers' checks

Credit cards and travelers' checks

Used for Bank credit cards
Charge cards
Credit card fraud
Travelers' checks

See also

BT Banks and banking
Checks
Consumer credit
Tourism

Credit unions

See Banks and banking

Creditors

See Debtors and creditors

Cremation

See Burials and cemeteries

Crime

Used for Crimes
Delinquency
Felonies
Misdemeanors
Offenses: general [Former heading]
Urban crime

See also

RT Criminal law
Criminals
Criminology
Victims
Violence
NT Computer crimes
Criminal law: juveniles
Drug abuse and crime
Economic crimes and offenses
Environmental crimes and offenses
Organized crime
Political crimes
Recidivism

Crime and drug abuse

See Drug abuse and crime

Crime detection

See Criminal investigation

Crime in television

See Television, radio and cable transmission

Crime photography

See Photographs and photography

Crime prevention

Used for Prevention of crime

See also

BT Criminology
RT Recidivism
NT Private security services

Crime statistics

See Criminal statistics

Crime syndicates

See Organized crime

Crime victims

See Victims

Crimes

See Crime

Crimes, Economic

See Economic crimes and offenses

Crimes, Military

See Military tribunals

Crimes, Political

See Political crimes

Crimes aboard aircraft

See Offenses against public safety

Crimes against humanity

See also

BT International criminal law
NT Genocide
 Slavery, forced labor, etc.
 War crimes

Crimes against minorities

See Domestic or gender-based violence
 Minorities

Crimes against morals

See Offenses against morals

Crimes against peace

Used for Incitement to war

Peace, Crimes against
War, Incitement to
War propaganda

See also

BT International criminal law
Peace and peace movements
War
NT Aggression (international law)

Crimes against property

See Offenses against property

Crimes against public safety

See Offenses against public safety

Crimes against religion

See Offenses against morals

Crimes against the environment

See Environmental crimes and offenses

Crimes against the person

See Offenses against the person

Crimes against the state

See Offenses against the state

Crimes without victims

See Offenses against morals

Criminal act

See also

BT Criminal law
NT Criminal law: attempt
Criminal law: omission

Criminal attempt

See Criminal law: attempt

Criminal charges

See Indictment and information

Criminal complicity

See Criminal law: complicity

Criminal courts

See Courts

Criminal culpability

See Criminal law: culpability
Insanity

Criminal evidence

See Evidence: criminal law

Criminal insane

See Insanity

Criminal intent

Used for Dolus (criminal law)
Intent, Criminal
Mens rea
Premeditation (criminal law)

See also

BT Criminal law: culpability
Mistake (criminal law)

Criminal interrogation

Used for Interrogatories (criminal procedure)
Police questioning
Questioning

See also

BT Criminal investigation
Criminal procedure
Police

Criminal investigation

Used for Ballistics
Crime detection
Identification
Investigations
Lie detection
Pretrial investigation

See also

BT Law enforcement
RT Medical jurisprudence
Police
NT Criminal interrogation
Electronic surveillance
Evidence: criminal

Criminal jurisdiction

See Jurisdiction

Criminal justice

See Administration of justice

Criminal law

Used for Criminal law: general [Former heading]
Penal codes
Penal law

See also

BT Public law
RT Crime
Criminal procedure
NT Administrative offenses
Capital punishment
Criminal act
Defamation
Drug abuse and crime
Duress
Economic crimes and offenses
Environmental crimes and offenses
Fraud
International criminal law
Military tribunals
Mistake (criminal law)
Offenses against morals
Offenses against property
Offenses against public safety
Offenses against the administration of justice
Offenses against the person
Offenses against the state
Organized crime
Political crimes
Provocation
Sanctions, Administrative
Taxation: avoidance and evasion
Terrorism

Criminal law: attempt

Used for Attempt, Criminal
Criminal attempt
Preparation (criminal law)

See also

BT Criminal act

Criminal law: complicity

Used for Accessories (criminal law)
Accomplices
Conspiracy
Criminal complicity
Principals (criminal law)

Criminal law: constitutional aspects

See also

- BT Civil rights
Constitutional law
- NT Due process of law
Equal protection
Retroactive laws
Search and seizure

Criminal law: culpability

Used for Corporations: criminal liability
Criminal culpability
Criminal liability
Criminal liability of juristic persons
Criminal responsibility
Guilt (criminal law)
Juristic persons: criminal liability
Liability, Criminal
Responsibility, Criminal

See also

- BT Insanity
Liability
- NT Alcohol and alcoholism
Causation
Criminal intent
Duress
Justification (criminal law)
Mistake (criminal law)
Negligence, Criminal

Criminal law: general [Former heading]

See Criminal law

Criminal law: international

See International criminal law

Criminal law: juveniles

Used for Children's court
Corrections, Juvenile
Courts, Juvenile
Delinquency, Juvenile
Juvenile corrections
Juvenile courts
Juvenile delinquency
Minors
Reformatories

See also

- BT Courts

Crime
Criminals

Criminal law: omission

Used for Criminal omission
 Misprision
 Nonfeasance
 Omission (criminal law)

See also

BT Criminal act
 Negligence, Criminal
RT Failure to assist in emergencies

Criminal liability

See Criminal law: culpability

Criminal liability of juristic persons

See Criminal law: culpability

Criminal negligence

See Negligence, Criminal

Criminal omission

See Criminal law: omission

Criminal procedure

Used for Competency to stand trial
 Double jeopardy
 Habeas corpus
 Innocence, Presumption of
 Motions
 Ne bis in idem
 Non bis in idem
 Pleading (criminal procedure)
 Preliminary examinations (criminal procedure)
 Presumption of innocence
 Prosecution
 Summary proceedings

See also

BT Procedure
 Public law
RT Criminal law
 Trial practice
NT Admissions and confessions
 Amparo
 Arrest, detention and bail
 Civil suit (criminal procedure)
 Criminal interrogation

Criminal procedure: appeal
Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
Default
Due process of law
Evidence: criminal law
Extradition
Indictment and information
Judgments
Jurisdiction
Private prosecution
Prosecuting and public attorney
Protective measures
Records
Search and seizure
Sentences
Torture
Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining
Writs

Criminal procedure: appeal

See also

BT Appeal
 Criminal procedure

Criminal psychiatry

See Psychology

Criminal psychology

See Psychology

Criminal records and registers

See Records

Criminal responsibility

See Criminal law: culpability

Criminal restitution

See Restitution and unjust enrichment

Criminal sanctions

See Sentences

Criminal statistics

Used for Crime statistics

See also

BT Statistics

Criminals

Used for
Delinquents
Female offenders
Murderers
Offenders

See also

BT Persons
RT Crime
Criminology
NT Criminal law: juveniles
Insanity
Recidivism
Rehabilitation of criminals

Criminals, Rehabilitation of

See Rehabilitation of criminals

Criminology

See also

BT Social sciences
RT Crime
Criminals
Penology
NT Crime prevention

Crops

See Agriculture

Cross-complaint

See Set-off, counterclaims and cross-complaints

Crown witnesses

See Evidence: criminal law

Crude oil

See Oil and gas

Culpa

See Liability

Culpa in contrahendo

See Contracts: offer and acceptance

Cultural heritage

See Cultural property

Cultural property

Used for Archaeology

Art treasures
Cultural heritage
Cultural property, Protection of [Former heading]
Historic preservation
Monuments
Museums
National treasure
Protection of cultural property

See also

BT Culture and law
Property

Cultural property, Protection of [Former heading]

See Cultural property

Culture

See Culture and law

Culture and law

Used for Culture [Former heading]
Law and culture

See also

RT Education
NT Arts
Cultural property

Cults

See Religion

Currency

See Money

Currency, Foreign

See Foreign exchange and controls

Currency convertibility

See Foreign exchange and controls

Currency question

See Monetary policies and systems

Custody of children

See Parents and children

Customary international law

See Customary law, International

Customary law, International

Used for Common heritage of mankind (international law)
 Customary international law
 International commons
 International customary law

See also

BT International law
 International law: sources
NT International law: codification

Customary law and usages

Used for Customs (law)
 Customs of trade
 Trade customs
 Usages
 Usages of trade

See also

BT Law, Sources of
 Legal systems: particular
RT Common law
NT African traditional law
 Asian traditional law

Customs administration

See Customs and tariffs

Customs and tariffs

Used for Border taxes
 Customs administration
 Customs privileges
 Duties
 Import fees
 Tariff exemptions
 Tariffs

See also

BT Foreign trade regulation
RT Regional entities for customs cooperation
NT Ports and harbors

Customs (law)

See Customary law and usages

Customs of trade

See Customary law and usages

Customs privileges

See Customs and tariffs

Customs unions
See Regional entities for customs cooperation

Cyber commerce
See Electronic commerce

Cy-pres
See Charities, foundations and endowments
Equity

Damages and indemnity

Used for Exemplary damages
Indemnity
Lost earnings damages
Measure of damages
Punitive damages

See also

BT Accidents
Delicts and torts
Obligations
Personal injuries
Set-off, counterclaims and cross complaints
RT Contracts: performance
Negligence
War damages
NT Negligence, Comparative and contributory

Dangerous materials
See Hazardous substances

Data flow, Transborder
See Transborder data flow

Data processing
See Computers
Information storage and retrieval systems

Data protection

Used for Data regulation
Personal data protection

See also

BT Databases
RT Right of privacy

Data regulation
See Data protection

Databanks

See Databases

Database access [Former heading]

See Databases

Database industry

See Databases

Database security

See Databases

Databases

Used for Databanks
Database access [Former heading]
Database industry
Database security

See also

BT Computers
Information storage and retrieval systems
NT Data protection
Transborder data flow

De facto government

See Recognition (international law)

Dead bodies [Former heading]

See Death

Death

Used for Brain death
Certification of death
Dead bodies [Former heading]
Dying
Presumption of death
Proof of death
Terminally ill

See also

RT Medical jurisprudence
NT Burials and cemeteries
Donation of organs, tissues, etc.
Euthanasia
Suicide

Death, Mercy

See Euthanasia

Death, Presumption of
See Capacity

Death duties
See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Death penalty
See Capital punishment

Debentures
See Securities

Debt
See Debtors and creditors

Debt, International
See International loans

Debt, National
See Public finance

Debt collection laws
See Collection laws

Debtors and creditors

Used for Acknowledgments
Creditors
Debt
Subrogation

See also

BT Commercial law
Obligations
RT Consumer credit
Fraudulent conveyances
Liens
Secured transactions
NT Assignments
Bankruptcy
Collection laws
Execution, attachment and garnishment

Deceit
See Fraud

Decentralization in government

Used for Centralization in government
Central-local government relations

See also

- BT Government
Political science
- RT Federalism and federal system
Public administration
- NT Administrative and political divisions

Decision-making, Judicial

See Judicial process

Declaratory judgments

Used for Declaratory relief [Former heading]
Judgments, Declaratory

See also

- BT Judgments

Declaratory relief [Former heading]

See Declaratory judgments

Decommunization

See World politics

Decree laws

See Delegated legislation

Decriminalization

See Penology

Deeds

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Deeds of trust

Used for Hypothecary law [Former heading]
Trust deeds

See also

- BT Trusts
- RT Mortgages

Defamation

Used for Libel and slander
Slander

See also

- BT Criminal law
Delicts and torts
- RT News media
- NT Right of privacy

Default

Used for Municipal default
 Repossession

See also

 BT Civil procedure
 Criminal procedure
 NT Judgments

Default judgments

See Judgments

Defense and defense counsel [Former heading]

See Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

Used for Alibi
 Defense and defense counsel [Former heading]
 Public defenders
 Right to counsel

See also

 BT Actions and defenses
 Administration of justice
 Attorneys
 Criminal procedure
 Due process of law
 Trial practice
 RT Legal aid

Defense (civil procedure)

See Actions and defenses

Delegated legislation

Used for Decree laws
 Delegation of legislative power

See also

 BT Delegation of powers
 Executive power
 Legislation
 Separation of powers
 NT Emergency legislation

Delegation of legislative power

See Delegated legislation

Delegation of powers

See also

 BT Constitutional law
 RT Separation of powers

NT Delegated legislation
Judicial review

Delicts and torts

Used for Illicit acts
Quasi delicts
Seduction
Torts
Trespass
Wrongful acts

See also

BT Liability
Obligations
RT Accidents
Negligence
NT Causation
Damages and indemnity
Defamation
Duress
Fraud
Joint and joint and several liability
Liability without fault
Malpractice
Nuisance
Personal injuries
Private international law: delicts and torts

Delicts: private international law

See Private international law: delicts and torts

Delinquency

See Crime

Delinquency, Juvenile

See Criminal law: juveniles

Delinquents

See Criminals

Delivery of government services

See Public administration

Democracy

Used for Self-government

See also

BT Political science
RT Representative government
NT Initiative and referendum

Liberty

Demography

Used for Population

See also

BT Social sciences

RT Statistics

Denationalization

See Privatization

Dental laws and legislation

See Medical laws and legislation

Dentistry, Forensic

See Medical jurisprudence

Dentists

See Professions

Dependency

See Colonies and dependent states

Dependent nations

See Colonies and dependent states

Dependent states

See Colonies and dependent states

Dependents' support

See Maintenance and alimony

Deportation

Used for Deportation as a punishment

Exile (punishment)

Expulsion

See also

BT Emigration and immigration

RT Extradition

NT Asylum

Deportation as a punishment

See Deportation

Deposit insurance

Used for Bank deposit insurance

Insurance: bank deposit

See also

BT Banks and banking
Insurance

Depositions

See Evidence

Deposits

Used for Arrha
Earnest
Security (deposit) [Former heading]

See also

BT Pledges
Secured transactions
RT Bailments

Deregulation

Used for Industry: deregulation

See also

BT Industry and state

Derivative securities

Used for Financial derivatives

See also

BT Securities
NT Futures
Options (finance)

Descent and distribution

See Inheritance and succession

Desertion

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Desertion, Military

See Military tribunals

Design, Industrial

Used for Industrial design

See also

BT Copyright
Industrial and intellectual property

Détente

See World politics

Detention

See Arrest, detention and bail

Detention of the insane
See Insanity

Devaluation of currency
See Monetary policies and systems

Developing countries

Used for Emerging nations
 Fourth World
 Newly industrialized countries
 Third World
 Underdeveloped countries

See also
 RT Economic rights (international law)

Developing countries: commerce

See also
 BT Commerce
 RT International trade

Developing countries: economic policy

See also
 RT International development banks

Developing countries: foreign economic relations

See also
 RT Foreign aid

Developmentally disabled
See Disabled persons

Dictatorship

See also
 BT Political science
 NT National Socialism

Digests
See Bibliography

Diplomacy

Used for Diplomatic documents
 Diplomatic negotiations
 Diplomatic protests
 Diplomats
 Documents, Diplomatic
 Summit meetings
 Ultimatums

See also

- BT History
- International relations
- NT Diplomatic and consular service
- Treaties

Diplomatic and consular service

Used for Ambassadors
Consulates
Consuls
Diplomatic officers [Former heading]
Embassies
Foreign service
Military attaches

See also

- BT Diplomacy
- RT Exterritoriality
- NT Diplomatic privileges and immunities
- Diplomatic protection

Diplomatic documents

See Diplomacy

Diplomatic immunity

See Diplomatic privileges and immunities

Diplomatic negotiations

See Diplomacy

Diplomatic officers [Former heading]

See Diplomatic and consular service

Diplomatic privileges and immunities

Used for Diplomatic immunity
Immunity, Diplomatic
Privileges, Diplomatic

See also

- BT Diplomatic and consular service

Diplomatic protection

Used for Protection of citizens abroad

See also

- BT Aliens and alien property
- Diplomatic and consular service
- International law
- NT Intervention (international law)

Diplomatic protests

See Diplomacy

Diplomats

See Diplomacy

Direct legislation

See Initiative and referendum

Direct selling

See Commerce

Directors of corporations

See Corporations: directors

Disability

See Capacity

Disability benefits

See Social insurance and legislation

Disabled persons

Used for Abuse of the handicapped
Children, Handicapped
Developmentally disabled
Discrimination against the disabled
Employment of the disabled
Handicapped persons
Physically handicapped

See also

BT Persons

Disarmament

Used for Inspection of disarmament
Limitation of armament
Nuclear disarmament
Unilateral disarmament

See also

BT International relations
RT Peace and peace movements
Security, International
War

Disaster insurance

See Insurance: property

Disasters

See Emergency legislation

Discharge of contracts

See Contracts: performance

Disciplinary actions against employees

See Disciplinary offenses and proceedings

Disciplinary offenses and proceedings

Used for Disciplinary actions against employees
Employee discipline
Labor discipline

See also

BT Employees
Labor law

Disclosure, Medical

See Medical laws and legislation

Disclosure laws

Used for Disclosure of information
Financial disclosure
Information, Disclosure of

Disclosure of information

See Disclosure laws

Discovery

See Evidence

Discretion, Administrative

See Administrative law and procedure

Discretion, Judicial

See Judicial discretion

Discretion of court

See Judicial discretion

Discrimination

Used for Anti-discrimination laws
Bias
Segregation

See also

BT Civil rights
RT Minorities
NT Aged
Education
Races

Women

Discrimination against older workers

See Aged

Discrimination against the disabled

See Disabled persons

Discrimination against women

See Women

Discrimination in capital punishment

See Capital punishment

Discrimination in education

See Education

Discrimination in employment

See Employees

Discrimination in employment, Sexual

See Employees

Discrimination in housing

See Housing

Discrimination in insurance

See Insurance

Discrimination in law enforcement

See Law enforcement

Discrimination, Racial

See Races

Discrimination, Sexual

See Sex

Discs

See Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Disinheritance

See Testaments

Dismemberment of nations

Used for Partition, Territorial
Secession

See also

- BT International law
Sovereignty
- RT National liberation movements
Succession of states

Dismissal and nonsuit

See Civil procedure

Dismissal of employees

See Termination of employment

Displaced persons

See Refugees

Dispossession

See Notice and eviction

Dispute resolution

Used for Alternative dispute resolution
Counseling
Dispute settlement
Non-litigious procedure [Former heading]

See also

- BT Administration of justice
Civil procedure
- RT Third parties
- NT Arbitration
Conciliation and mediation
Courts
Settlements

Dispute settlement

See Dispute resolution

Distribution of decedents' estates

See Partition

District attorneys

See Prosecuting and public attorney

Districts

See Administrative and political divisions

Dividends

Used for Stock dividends

See also

- BT Corporations: finance

Stocks

Divorce counseling

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Divorce, separation and annulment

Used for Abandonment of family
Annulment of marriage
Counseling, Divorce
Desertion
Divorce counseling
Divorce settlements
Divorce suits
No-fault divorce
Nullity of marriage
Separation
Settlements, Divorce

See also

BT Nullity
Family law
Marriage
RT Parents and children
Settlements
NT Maintenance and alimony
Private international law: divorce, separation and annulment

Divorce, separation and annulment: private international law

See Private international law: divorce, separation and annulment

Divorce settlements

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Divorce suits

See Divorce, separation and annulment

DNA

See Genetics

DNA identification

See Genetics

Doctors

See Physicians

Documents

Used for Authentication
Electronic signature
Handwriting

Identification of documents
Legal documents
Legal instruments
Seals
Signature

See also

BT Evidence
RT Notaries
NT Legal drafting and writing

Documents, Diplomatic

See Diplomacy

Dolus (civil law)

See Liability

Dolus (criminal law)

See Criminal intent

Domain names

See Internet (computer network)

Domestic or gender-based violence

Used for Family violence

See also

BT Offenses against the person
Violence

Domestic partners

See Unmarried couples

Domestic relations

See Family law

Domicile

Used for Domicile and residence [Former heading]

See also

BT Persons
RT Citizenship
NT Freedom of movement
Private international law: corporations and other legal entities
Private international law: personal law

Domicile and residence [Former heading]

See Domicile

Domicile of corporations

See Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Domicile: private international law
See Private international law: personal law

Donation of organs, tissues, etc

Used for Anatomical gifts
Organ donations
Tissue donation

See also
BT Death
Medical laws and legislation
RT Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.

Donations
See Gifts

Donor insemination
See Artificial procreation

Door-to-door selling
See Commerce

Double jeopardy
See Criminal procedure

Double taxation
See Taxation: international

Draft, Military
See Military service

Drainage
See Water and watercourses

Drinking water
See Water and watercourses

Drug abuse

Used for Addiction to drugs
Drug abuse and employment
Drug addiction
Drug legalization
Drug testing
Drug traffic
Employment and drugs
Narcotic trade
Prevention of drug abuse

See also

BT Food, drug and cosmetic law
NT Alcohol and alcoholism
Drug abuse and crime
Narcotics

Drug abuse and crime

Used for Crime and drug abuse
Drugs: crimes and offenses [Former heading]

See also

BT Crime
Criminal law
Drug abuse
RT Organized crime

Drug abuse and employment

See Drug abuse

Drug addiction

See Drug abuse

Drug legalization

See Drug abuse

Drug testing

See Drug abuse

Drug traffic

See Drug abuse

Drugs

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

Drugs: crimes and offenses [Former heading]

See Drug abuse

Drugstores

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

Drunk driving

See Traffic violations

Drunkenness

See Alcohol and alcoholism
Blood tests

Drunkenness (criminal law)

See Offenses against morals

Dual citizenship
See Private international law: personal law

Dual nationality
See Citizenship
Private international law: personal law

Due process of law

Used for Access to courts
Fair trial
Procedural due process
Right to fair trial
Substantive due process
Trial, Fair

See also
BT Administration of justice
Civil rights
Criminal law: constitutional aspects
Criminal procedure
NT Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
Retroactive laws

Dumping (commercial policy) [Former heading]
See Dumping (international trade)

Dumping (international trade)

Used for Antidumping duties
Countervailing duties
Dumping (commercial policy) [Former heading]

See also
BT Foreign trade regulation
International trade
Unfair trade practices
NT Prices

Duress

Used for Coercion
Compulsion
Undue influence

See also
BT Civil law
Criminal law
Criminal law: culpability
Delicts and torts
RT Justification (criminal law)

Duties

See Customs and tariffs
Taxation

DVDs

See Motion pictures
Television, radio and cable transmission
Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Dying

See Death

E-commerce

See Electronic commerce

E-government

See Electronic government

E-mail

See Internet (computer network)

Earnest

See Deposits

Easements

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Eavesdropping

See Electronic surveillance

Ecclesiastical courts

See Ecclesiastical law

Ecclesiastical law

may also be used as a geographic heading (i.e. Contracts – Ecclesiastical law)

Used for Church courts
Church law
Courts, Church
Ecclesiastical courts

See also

BT Legal systems: particular
Church and state
RT Canon law
Religion
NT Church tax

Economic activities and the state

Used for State and economic activities

See also

- NT Corporations: government
- Economic law
- Industry and state
- Privatization
- Public contracts

Economic assistance

See Foreign aid

Economic crimes and offenses

Used for Bribery
Commercial crimes
Corporate crime
Corrupt practices
Crimes, Economic
Embezzlement
Financial crimes
Occupational crimes
Offenses affecting the public trade
White collar crime

See also

- BT Crime
- Criminal law
- NT Antitrust and restraint of competition
- Corporations: corrupt practices
- Fraud
- Insider trading
- Money laundering
- Taxation: avoidance and evasion
- Unfair trade practices

Economic development, Sustainable

See Sustainable development

Economic integration, International

See Economic planning and integration

Economic law

See also

- BT Economic activities and the state
- RT Commercial law
- Public law
- NT Financial law
- International economic law

Economic planning and integration

Used for Common markets
 Economic integration, International
 Economic union
 Integration
 International economic integration

See also

BT International relations
NT Andes region
 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)
 European Communities
 European Union
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
 Regional entities for customs cooperation
 Single European market

Economic policy

Used for Economic reform
 Free enterprise
 Free markets
 Free trade
 Private enterprise

See also

BT Economics
RT Social policy and reform
NT Agrarian reform
 Government ownership
 Industry and state
 International economic law
 Labor administration and policy
 Monetary policies and systems
 Reciprocity
 Research and development

Economic reform

See Economic policy

Economic relations, Foreign

See International economic law

Economic rights (international law)

See also

BT International law
RT Developing countries
 Natural resources (international cooperation)

Economic sanctions

See International economic law

Economic security

See Social policy and reform

Economic zones (Law of the sea)

See Maritime law (international)

Economic union

See Economic planning and integration

Economics

Used for Inflation
Political economy

See also

BT Social sciences
NT Commerce
Economic policy
Industry
Law and economics
Statistics

Economics and law

See Law and economics

Economics, International

See International economic law

Eco-taxes

See Environmental law and administration

Education

Used for Discrimination in education
Language and education
Religion in the public schools
Religious education
Schools
Students
Teachers

See also

BT Discrimination
Public law
RT Apprentices
Culture and law
NT Colleges and universities
Legal education
Right to education

Education, Higher
See Colleges and universities

Education, Right to
See Right to education

Educational freedom
See Academic freedom

Elections

Used for Right to vote
Suffrage
Voting
Voting rights

See also
BT Constitutional law
Politics
RT Plebiscites
NT Initiative and referendum

Electric power
See Energy

Electric utilities
See Energy

Electromagnetic energy
See Energy

Electronic auctions
See Auctions and auctioneers

Electronic banking
See Banks and banking

Electronic commerce

Used for Cyber commerce
E-commerce
Internet commerce
Online commerce

See also
BT Commerce
Commercial law
Internet (computer network)

Electronic commerce: taxation
See Taxation: added value and sales

Electronic data processing
See Computers

Electronic government

Used for E-government
Internet in public administration
Online government

See also
BT Municipalities
Public administration

Electronic industries
See Electronics

Electronic journals
See Periodicals

Electronic mail messages
See Internet (computer network)

Electronic publishing
See Publishers and publishing

Electronic signature
See Documents

Electronic surveillance

Used for Eavesdropping
Wiretapping

See also
BT Criminal investigation
Evidence: criminal law
RT Right of privacy

Electronics

Used for Electronic industries

See also
BT Science
RT Information storage and retrieval systems
NT Computers

Emancipation of slaves
See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Embargo and quarantine

Used for Quarantine

See also
BT Health

Sanctions (international law)
War
RT Blockade and contraband
NT Reprisals and retaliation

Embassies
See Diplomatic and consular service

Embezzlement
See Economic crimes and offenses
Offenses against property

Embryo transplantation
See Artificial procreation

Emergency assistance
See Failure to assist in emergencies

Emergency legislation

Used for Disasters
Emergency management
War and emergency legislation

See also

BT Delegated legislation
Legislation

Emergency management
See Emergency legislation

Emerging nations
See Developing countries

Emigration and immigration

Used for Immigrants
Immigration
International migration

See also

RT Aliens and alien property
Refugees
NT Citizenship
Deportation
Freedom of movement

Eminent domain
See Expropriation and nationalization

Eminent domain (international law)
See Expropriation and nationalization

Employee discipline
See Disciplinary offenses and proceedings

Employee fringe benefits
See Wages

Employee participation in management
See Workers' participation in management

Employee rights
See Employees

Employee stock options
See Options (finance)

Employees

Used for Affirmative action programs
Discrimination in employment
Discrimination in employment, Sexual
Employee rights
Employment
Equal employment opportunity
Fair employment practices
Laborers
Personnel
Reverse discrimination in employment
Rights of employees
Self-employed
Sexual discrimination in employment
Workers

See also

BT Labor law
Persons
RT Labor-management relations
NT Alien and migrant labor
Apprentices
Disciplinary offenses and proceedings
Supervision
Termination of employment
Wages
Work environment

Employees, Dismissal of
See Termination of employees

Employees' inventions
See Inventions, Employees'

Employer-employee relations
See Labor-management relations

Employers' associations
See Trade and professional associations

Employers' liability
See Labor law

Employment
See Employees

Employment, Free choice of
See Labor administration and policy

Employment and drugs
See Drug abuse

Employment contracts
See Labor contracts

Employment of children
See Children

Employment of the disabled
See Disabled persons

Encumbrances

Used for Incumbrances

See also

BT Real property
RT Mortgages
NT Liens
Servitudes, usufruct and use

Endangered species
See Natural resources

Endowments
See Charities, foundations and endowments

Enemy aliens

See also

BT Aliens and alien property
RT War

Enemy property

Used for Captured property

See also

BT War

RT Aliens and alien property

Energy

Used for Electric power
 Electric utilities
 Electromagnetic energy
 Energy and commodities [Former heading]
 Energy policy
 Gas companies
 Power resources
 Utilities, Electric
 Utilities, Gas

See also

BT Natural resources

RT Utilities

NT Mines, minerals and mining

Nuclear energy

Oil and gas

Energy, Nuclear

See Nuclear energy

Energy and commodities [Former heading]

See Energy

Energy policy

See Energy

Enforcement measures (international law)

See Sanctions (international law)

Enforcement of judgments abroad

See International judicial assistance

Enforcement of law

See Law enforcement

Engineers and engineering

See Architects and engineers

Professions

Engineering law

See Architects and engineers

Enterprises
See Business organizations

Enterprises, Public
See Public enterprises

Entertainers
See Entertainment

Entertainment

Used for Actors
Amusements
Entertainers
Performers

See also

BT Arts
NT Gambling
Motion pictures
Music
Sports
Television, radio and cable transmission
Theaters
Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Environmental crimes and offenses

Used for Crimes against the environment
Offenses against the environment

See also

BT Administrative offenses
Crime
Criminal law
Environmental law and administration

Environmental damages, Liability for
See Environmental law and administration

Environmental impact charges
See Environmental law and administration

Environmental law and administration

Used for Acid rain
Eco-taxes
Environmental damages, Liability for
Environmental impact charges
Environmental taxes
Liability for environmental damages
Pollution charges

Pollution of the environment
Protection of the environment
Taxation: environmental taxes

See also

RT Waste disposal
NT Environmental crimes and offenses
Environmental protection: air
Environmental protection: noise
Environmental protection: soil
Environmental protection: water
Natural resources
Sustainable development

Environmental protection: air

Used for Air pollution
Pollution: air

See also

BT Environmental law and administration

Environmental protection: international law

Used for International environmental law

See also

BT International law
RT Marine resources
NT Climate change

Environmental protection: noise

Used for Noise pollution
Pollution: noise

See also

BT Environmental law and administration

Environmental protection: soil

Used for Oil pollution of soils
Pollution: soil
Soil pollution

See also

BT Environmental law and administration
RT Mines, minerals and mining

Environmental protection: water

Used for Oil pollution of water
Pollution: water
Water pollution

See also

BT Environmental law and administration
RT Water and water courses

Environmental taxes
See Environmental law and administration

Equal employment opportunity
See Employees

Equal pay for equal work
See Wages

Equal protection

Used for Equal rights
Equality before the law

See also

BT Administration of justice
Civil rights
Criminal law: constitutional aspects
NT Social justice

Equal rights
See Equal protection

Equality before the law
See Equal protection

Equitable remedies
See Equity

Equity

Used for Chancery
Cy-pres
Equitable remedies

See also

BT Procedure
NT Estoppel
Restitution and unjust enrichment

Error
See Mistake

Error (criminal law)
See Mistake (criminal law)

Errors in criminal justice
See Offenses against the administration of justice

Escheat
See Inheritance and succession

Escrow
See Real property: title registration and transfer

Espionage
See Offenses against the state
Secret service

Establishment, Right of
See Right of establishment

Estate planning
See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Estate tax
See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Estates, Administration of
See Executors and administrators

Estates, Boundaries of
See Boundaries (estates)

Estoppel

See also

BT Actions and defenses
Equity
RT Evidence
Res judicata
NT Judgments

Ethics
See Philosophy

Ethics, Business
See Corporate responsibility

Ethics, Judicial
See Legal ethics

Ethics, Legal
See Legal ethics

Ethics, Medical
See Medical ethics

Ethics and law
See Law and ethics

Ethnic cleansing
See Genocide

Ethnocide
See Genocide

Ethnological jurisprudence
See Anthropology

Europarat
See Council of Europe

European Commission

See also
BT European Union

European Commission of Human Rights
See European Court of Human Rights

European Communities

Used for Common Market
European Economic Community

See also
BT Economic planning and integration
Single European market
RT European Union

European Court of Human Rights

Used for European Commission of Human Rights
See also

BT European Union
Human rights
International courts and tribunals

European Economic Community
See European Communities

European Parliament

See also
BT European Union
RT Council of Europe

European Union

See also
BT Economic planning and integration
RT European Communities
NT Court of Justice of the European Union

European Commission
European Parliament
European Union and national law (relationship)

European Union and national law (relationship)

Used for Subsidiarity

See also

BT European Union
RT International and national law (relationship)
NT Unification of law and uniform laws

European Union, Court of Justice of the

See Court of Justice of the European Union

Euthanasia

Used for Assisted suicide
Death, Mercy
Mercy death
Right to die
Suicide, Assisted

See also

BT Death
Human rights
Medical ethics
Medical laws and legislation
Offenses against the person
RT Suicide

Evasion, Tax

See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Eviction

See Leases
Notice and eviction

Evidence

Used for Affidavits
Burden of proof
Circumstantial evidence
Depositions
Discovery
Hearsay
Prima facie evidence
Proof

See also

BT Judicial process
Procedure
Trial practice

RT Estoppel
NT Confidential communications
Documents
Evidence: civil law
Evidence: criminal law
Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
Foreign law, Pleading and proof of
Photographs and photography
Presumptions
Witnesses

Evidence, Expert

See Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Evidence, Presumptive

See Presumptions

Evidence, Scientific

See Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Evidence: civil law

See also

BT Civil procedure
Evidence

Evidence: criminal law

Used for Criminal evidence
Crown witnesses
Self-incrimination
State's evidence
State's witnesses
Witnesses, State's

See also

BT Criminal investigation
Criminal procedure
Evidence
RT Medical jurisprudence
NT Admissions and confessions
Electronic surveillance

Ex post facto laws

See Retroactive laws

Excess profits tax

See Taxation: income

Exchange controls

See Foreign exchange and controls

Excise
See Internal revenue law

Excise tax
See Taxation: added value and sales

Exclusive licenses
See Licensing

Execution, attachment and garnishment

Used for Attachment
Foreclosure
Garnishment
Judicial sales

See also
BT Civil procedure
Debtors and creditors
Judgments

Execution and executioners
See Capital punishment

Executive agreements
See Treaties

Executive clemency
See Amnesty and pardon

Executive power

Used for Heads of state
Presidents

See also
BT Political science
NT Amnesty and pardon
Delegated legislation
Judicial review
Separation of powers
Treaties

Executives
See Corporations: officers

Executors and administrators

Used for Administration of estates
Administrators and executors
Estates, Administration of

See also

BT Inheritance and succession
RT Trusts
NT Partition
Testaments

Exemplary damages

See Damages and indemnity

Exile (punishment)

See Deportation

Expatriation

See Citizenship

Experimentation on animals

See Animals

Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Used for Ballistics
Evidence, Expert
Evidence, Scientific
Handwriting
Identification of handwriting
Lie detection
Scientific evidence
Witnesses, Expert

See also

BT Evidence
Witnesses
RT Medical jurisprudence
NT Genetics

Export and import controls

See Foreign trade regulation

Export subsidies

See Subsidies

Exports and imports

Used for Imports

See also

BT Commerce
International trade

Express service

See Carriers

Expropriation and nationalization

Used for Act of state doctrine
 Alien property, Nationalization of
 Condemnation of land
 Confiscation
 Eminent domain
 Eminent domain (international law)
 Forfeiture
 Nationalization
 Nationalization of alien property

See also

BT International law
 Planning and zoning
 Right of property
RT Government ownership

Expulsion

See Deportation

Exterritoriality

Used for Extraterritoriality
 Jurisdiction, Extraterritorial

See also

BT International law
RT Jurisdiction (international law)
NT Diplomatic and consular service

Extortion

See Offenses against property

Extradition

Used for Interstate rendition
 Rendition, Interstate

See also

BT Criminal procedure
 International judicial assistance
 International law
RT Asylum
 Deportation

Extralegal norms

See Soft law

Extraordinary remedies

See Remedies

Extraterritoriality

See Exterritoriality

Facsimile transmission

See Communications and mass media

Factors

See Commission merchants

Factory laws

See Industry and state

Faculty (education)

See Colleges and universities

Failure to assist [Former heading]

See Failure to assist in emergencies

Failure to assist in emergencies

Used for Assistance in emergencies
 Emergency assistance
 Failure to assist [Former heading]
 First aid in illness and injury
 Good Samaritan laws

See also

 BT Accidents
 Medical laws and legislation
 RT Criminal law: omission
 NT Justification (criminal law)

Fair employment practices

See Employees

Fair trade

See Unfair trade practices

Fair trade (tariff)

See Reciprocity

Fair trial

See Administration of justice
 Due process of law

Family corporations

See Corporations: close corporations

Family courts

See Courts

Family law

Used for Domestic relations
 Parents without partners
 Single-parent family

See also

BT Civil law
RT Sex
NT Adoption
 Divorce, separation and annulment
 Guardianship
 Marriage
 Parents and children
 Private international law: family law
 Unmarried couples

Family law: private international law

See Private international law: family law

Family planning

See Birth control

Family provision

Used for Family provision (incl. legitimate portion) [Former heading]
 Forced heirs
 Legitimate portion
 Lex falcidia
 Spouse's share
 Widow's share

See also

BT Inheritance and succession
 Testaments

Family provision (incl. legitimate portion) [Former heading]

See Family provision

Family violence

See Domestic or gender-based violence

Family violence victims

See Victims

Farms and farming

See Agriculture

Fauna

See Animals

Fax
See Communications and mass media

Federal government
See Federalism and federal system

Federalism and federal system

Used for Federal government
Interstate agreements
Interstate cooperation
State governments

See also
BT Constitutional law
Government
RT Decentralization in government

Fee system (taxation)
See Fees, Administrative
Internal revenue law
Taxation

Fees

Used for Attorneys: fees
Contingent fees

See also
BT Attorneys
RT Costs

Fees, Administrative

Used for Administrative fees
Fee system (taxation)
Stamp duties
User charges

See also
BT Administrative law and procedure

Fees, Legal

See Costs

Felonies

See Crime

Female homosexuals

See Homosexuality
Sexual orientation

Female offenders

See Criminals

Feminism

Used for Feminist jurisprudence
 Legal feminism
 Women's liberation movement

See also

 BT Women
 RT Sex

Feminist jurisprudence

See Feminism

Fences

See Boundaries (estates)

Fertilization, In vitro

See Artificial procreation

Fetus

See Unborn children

Fideicommissum

See Trusts

Fiduciaries

See Trusts

Filiation

See Paternity

Films

See Motion pictures

Finance, International

See International finance

Finance, Public

See Public finance

Financial courts

See Courts

Financial crimes

See Economic crimes and offenses

Financial derivatives

See Derivative securities

Financial disclosure

See Disclosure laws

Financial futures

See Futures

Financial institutions

See Banks and banking

Financial institutions, International

See International banking

Financial law

Used for Fiscal law

See also

BT Economic law
RT Monetary policies and systems
Public finance
NT Banks and banking
Capital market
International finance
Investment
Loans

Financial management of corporations

See Corporations: finance

Financial policy

See Monetary policies and systems

Financial statements

See Accounting and auditing

Finding lost goods

See Lost goods

Fines

See also

BT Sanctions, Administrative
Sentences

Fire insurance

See Insurance: fire

Firearms

See Weapons

Fires and fire prevention

Used for Liability for fire damages
 Prevention of fires
 Wildfires

See also

 BT Accidents
 RT Forests and forestry
 NT Insurance: fire
 Offenses against property

Firms

See Business organizations

Firms, Law

See Law firms and law offices

First aid in illness and injury

See Failure to assist in emergencies

Fiscal law

See Financial law

Fish and game

Used for Game
 Hunting

See also

 BT Natural resources

Fishery management, International

See Fishing (international law)

Fishing (international law)

Used for Fishery management, International
 International fishery management

See also

 BT International law
 Maritime law (international)
 Marine resources
 Natural resources (international cooperation)
 Territorial waters

Fixtures

See Accession and accretion

Flight easements

See Air space

Food biotechnology

See Genetics

Food, drug and cosmetic law

Used for Cosmetics
Drugs
Drugstores
Pharmaceutical industry
Pharmacists
Poisons
Toxicology

See also

BT Commercial law
Consumer protection
Health
NT Advertising
Drug abuse
Hazardous substances
Narcotics
Products liability
Tobacco

Food relief

See Humanitarian law

Force (law)

See Violence

Force majeure

See Obligations

Forced heirs

See Family provision

Forced labor

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Forcible entry and detainer

See Offenses against property

Foreclosure

See Execution, attachment and garnishment

Foreign administrative acts

Used for Administrative acts, Foreign

See also

RT Administrative acts

Foreign affairs

See International relations

Foreign aid

Used for Economic assistance
Military assistance
Technical assistance

See also

BT International relations
RT Developing countries: foreign economic relations
Humanitarian law

Foreign commerce

See International trade

Foreign corporations

See Corporations: foreign

Foreign currency

See Foreign exchange and controls

Foreign economic relations

See International economic law

Foreign exchange and controls

Used for Currency convertibility
Currency, Foreign
Exchange controls
Foreign currency
Foreign exchange futures
Forward exchange

See also

BT International banking
International finance
Money

Foreign exchange futures

See Foreign exchange and controls

Foreign investment

See Investment, Foreign

Foreign judgments

Used for Foreign judgments (incl. awards) [Former heading]
Judgments, Foreign
Recognition of foreign judgments

See also

BT Judgments

Private international law
Private international law: procedure
RT International judicial assistance

Foreign judgments (incl. awards) [Former heading]
See Foreign judgments

Foreign labor
See Alien and migrant labor

Foreign law [Former heading]
See Foreign law, Pleading and proof of

Foreign law, Pleading and proof of

Used for Foreign law [Former heading]
See also
BT Evidence
Private international law

Foreign lawyers
See Attorneys

Foreign licensing agreements
See Know-how

Foreign loans
See International loans

Foreign policy
See International relations

Foreign population
See Minorities

Foreign property
See Aliens and alien property

Foreign relations [Former heading]
See International relations

Foreign residents
See Aliens and alien property

Foreign service
See Diplomatic and consular service

Foreign subsidiaries
See Corporations: foreign

Foreign tax credit

See Taxation: corporations

Foreign trade

See International trade

Foreign trade control

See Foreign trade regulation

Foreign trade regulation

Used for Export and import controls
Foreign trade control
International trade regulation

See also

BT International trade
NT Customs and tariffs
Dumping (international trade)

Forensic medicine [Former heading]

See Medical jurisprudence

Forensic photography

See Photographs and photography

Forensic psychiatry

See Psychiatry

Forensic psychology

See Psychology

Forensic sciences

See Medical jurisprudence

Forests and forestry

Used for Timber
Woods and forests

See also

BT Natural resources
RT Fires and fire prevention

Forfeiture

See Expropriation and nationalization

Forgery

See Offenses against property

Form requirements

See Legal drafting and writing

Formalities

See Legal drafting and writing

Forms

See Legal drafting and writing

Forum non conveniens

See Private international law: jurisdiction

Forward exchange

See Foreign exchange and controls

Foster home care

See Guardianship

Foundations (endowments)

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Fourth World

See Developing countries

Franchising

See also

BT Agency
Commercial law

Fraud

Used for Commercial fraud
Deceit
Misrepresentation

See also

BT Criminal law
Delicts and torts
Economic crimes and offenses
Offenses against property
NT Fraudulent conveyances

Fraud, Securities

See Securities

Fraudulent conveyances

Used for Actio pauliana
Conveyances, Fraudulent

See also

BT Bankruptcy

Fraud
RT Debtors and creditors

Free choice of employment
See Labor administration and policy

Free enterprise
See Economic policy

Free markets
See Economic policy

Free movement of workers
See Freedom of movement

Free ports and zones
See Regional entities for customs cooperation

Free trade
See Economic policy

Free trade areas
See Regional entities for customs cooperation

Free trade zones
See Regional entities for customs cooperation

Freedom
See Liberty

Freedom, Academic
See Academic freedom

Freedom of assembly

Used for Assembly, Right of
Meetings
Public meetings
Right of assembly

See also

BT Civil rights
Liberty
RT Freedom of speech

Freedom of association

Used for Association, Freedom of
Right of association

See also

BT Associations and societies

Civil rights
Liberty
NT Trade unions

Freedom of contract

See Contracts

Freedom of employment

See Labor administration and policy

Freedom of expression [Former heading]

See Freedom of speech

Freedom of information

Used for Information, Freedom of
Intellectual freedom
Right to know

See also

BT Civil rights
Information law and legislation
RT Communications and mass media
Freedom of speech
NT Academic freedom

Freedom of movement

Used for Free movement of workers
Workers, Free movement of

See also

BT Civil rights
Domicile
Emigration and immigration
Labor law
Liberty
RT Alien and migrant labor
Right of establishment

Freedom of religion

Used for Freedom of worship
Religious freedom

See also

BT Civil rights
Liberty
Religion

Freedom of speech

Used for Freedom of expression [Former heading]
Intellectual freedom

See also

BT Civil rights
RT Freedom of assembly
Freedom of information

Freedom of testation

See Testaments

Freedom of the press and mass media

Used for Censorship of the press
Press censorship

See also

BT Censorship
Civil rights
News media
RT Communications and mass media

Freedom of the seas

See Maritime law (international)

Freedom of worship

See Freedom of religion

Freight and freightage

See Transportation

Freight insurance

See Insurance: transportation

Friends of the court

See Civil procedure

Fringe benefits

See Pensions and pension plans
Wages

Frontier patrols

See Border guards

Frontiers

See Boundaries (international law)

Fructus

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Fruits (civil law)

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Fundamental rights

See Civil rights

Future estates

See Future interests

Future interests

Used for Alienation, Restraints on
Future estates
Perpetuities
Remainders
Restraints on alienation
Rule against perpetuities

See also

BT Property

Futures

Used for Commodity futures
Financial futures
Futures contracts
Futures trading
Margins (futures trading)
Trading, Futures

See also

BT Derivative securities
Investment

Futures contracts

See Futures

Futures trading

See Futures

Gambling

Used for Betting
Sports betting
Wagers

See also

BT Entertainment
RT Offenses against morals
NT Lotteries

Game

See Fish and game

Gaols

See Prisons and imprisonment

Garnishment
See Execution, attachment and garnishment

Gas
See Oil and gas

Gas companies
See Energy

GATT
See World Trade Organization

Gay couples
See Unmarried couples

Gay women
See Homosexuality
Sexual orientation

Gays
See Homosexuality
Sexual orientation

Gender
See Gender identity

Gender identity

Used for Gender
Transgender

See also

BT Sex
RT Sexual orientation

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
See World Trade Organization

Genetic engineering
See Genetics

Genetics

Used for Cloning
DNA
DNA identification
Food biotechnology
Genetic engineering
Identification, DNA
Reproduction, Asexual

See also

- BT Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
- Human experimentation in medicine
- Medical laws and legislation
- NT Bioethics
- Biotechnology
- Reproductive technology

Genocide

Used for Ethnic cleansing
Ethnocide

See also

- BT Crimes against humanity

German reunification

See also

- BT Inter-German relations

Gift taxes

See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Gifts

Used for Contracts, Gratuitous
Donations
Gratuitous contracts

See also

- BT Acts of legal significance

Global commerce

See International trade

Global corporations

See Multinational corporations

Global trade

See International trade

Global warming

See Climate change

Globalization

See also

- BT International relations
- International trade

Gold

See Monetary policies and systems

Gold clause
See Monetary policies and systems

Good faith

Used for Bona fide

See also

RT Contracts
Mistake

Good Samaritan laws

See Failure to assist in emergencies

Goods and services tax

See Taxation: added value and sales

Goodwill

Used for Negative goodwill

See also

BT Business organizations
Commerce
Intangible property

Governance, Corporate

See Corporations: governance

Government

See also

BT Political science
NT Decentralization in government
Federalism and federal system
Military government
Public officials and employees
Public works
Representative government

Government, Military

See Military government

Government, Resistance to

See Civil disobedience
Revolution

Government agencies

See Administrative agencies

Government attorneys

See Attorneys
Prosecuting and public attorney

Government business enterprises
See Public enterprises

Government contracts
See Public contracts

Government corporations
See Corporations: government

Government employees
See Public officials and employees

Government immunity [Former heading]
See Government liability

Government lawyer
See Prosecuting and public attorney

Government liability

Used for Act of state doctrine
Claims
Government immunity [Former heading]
Immunity, Government
Liability, Government
Liability of the state
Sovereign immunity
State responsibility
Tort liability of criminal justice personnel
Tort liability of the government
Tort liability of the state

See also
BT Administrative law and procedure
Constitutional law
Liability
Public law

Government liability (international law)

Used for Claims, International
International claims

See also
BT International law
Sovereignty
RT International claims
Succession of states

Government ownership

Used for Nationalization

Socialization of industry

State ownership

See also

- BT Economic policy
- Property
- Socialism
- RT Expropriation and nationalization
- Privatization
- NT Corporations: government
- Property (Socialist concepts)
- Public enterprises
- Public land
- Railroads

Government procurement

See Public contracts

Government purchasing

See Public contracts

Government records

See Records

Government regulation

See Administrative law and procedure
Industry and state

Government regulation of railroads

See Railroads

Government securities

See Securities

Government services, Delivery of

See Public administration

Government subsidies

See Subsidies

Government surveys

See Surveys and surveying

Government trading

See State trading

Governmental investigations

See Commissions and committees of inquiry

Government-owned corporations
See Corporations: government

Grand jury
See Indictment and information
Juries and lay judges

Grants
See Subsidies

Gratuitous contracts
See Gifts

Graves
See Burials and cemeteries

Greenhouse effect
See Climate change

Group life insurance
See Insurance: life

GST (goods and services tax)
See Taxation: added value and sales

Guaranty
See Suretyship and guaranty
Warranty

Guardianship

Used for Child placing
Conservatorship
Foster home care
Wards

See also

BT Family law
RT Capacity
NT Adoption
Parents and children

Guerrillas (international law)
See National liberation movements

Guilds
See Trade unions

Guilt (criminal law)
See Criminal law: culpability

Habeus corpus

See Arrest, detention and bail
Criminal procedure

Handicapped children

See Disabled persons

Handicapped persons

See Disabled persons

Handwriting

See Documents
Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Harassment

See Offenses against the person

Harbors

See Ports and harbors

Harmonization of law

See Unification of law and uniform laws

Hate crimes

See Minorities
Offenses against the person

Hazardous substances

Used for Dangerous materials
Torts, Toxic
Toxic and inflammable goods
Toxic torts

See also

BT Food, drug and cosmetic law
Occupational health and safety
RT Products liability
Waste disposal

Hazardous wastes

See Waste disposal

Heads of state

See Executive power

Health

Used for Public health

See also

- BT Medical laws and legislation
Social policy and reform
- NT Communicable diseases
Embargo and quarantine
Food, drug and cosmetic law
Hospitals
Insurance: health
Mental health
Occupational health and safety
Right to life and health
Water and water courses

Health care, Right to

See Right to life and health

Health care ethics

See Medical ethics

Health care institutions

See Hospitals

Health insurance

See Insurance: health

Hearsay

See Evidence

Hebrew law

See Jewish law

Hedge funds

See Securities

Heirs

See Inheritance and succession

Hermeneutics

Used for Interpretation

See also

- BT Language and languages
- RT Religion

Heterosexuality

See Sexual orientation

High seas [Former heading]

See Maritime law (international)

High seas, Jurisdiction over
See Maritime law (international)

Higher education
See Colleges and universities

Highways and streets

Used for Roads
Streets
Trails

See also
BT Transportation
RT Traffic laws and regulations

Hijacking
See Offenses against public safety

Hindu law

See also
BT Legal systems: particular

Hinduism
See Religion

Hire-purchase agreement
See Conditional sales

Historic preservation
See Cultural property

History

may also be used as a geographic heading (i.e. Contracts – History)

See also
NT Biography: collective
Constitutional history
Diplomacy
International law: history
Legal history
Medieval law and institutions
World politics

History of law
See Legal history

Hit-and-run drivers
See Traffic violations

HIV infections

See AIDS (disease)

Holding companies

Used for Combinations, Industrial
Industrial combinations

See also

BT Antitrust and restraint of competition
Corporations
RT Corporations: subsidiary

Holy See

Used for Catholic Church
Papacy
Popes

See also

BT Persons (international law)
Religion
NT Canon law

Home labor

See Work environment

Home ownership

See Housing

Home shopping

See Commerce

Home-based businesses

See Work environment

Homes

See Housing

Homicide

See Offenses against the person

Homosexuality

Used for Female homosexuals
Gay women
Gays
Homosexuals
Lesbianism
Lesbians
Women homosexuals

See also

BT Sex

	Sexual orientation
NT	Offenses against morals
	Unmarried couples
Homosexuals	
See	Homosexuality
	Sexual orientation
<u>Hospitals</u>	
Used for	Health care institutions
	Medical care institutions
See also	
BT	Health
	Medical laws and legislation
Hostilities short of war	
See	Aggression (international law)
	National liberation movements
	War
Hotels	
See	Inns and innkeepers
Hours of labor	
See	Wages
House buying and selling	
See	Real property: title registration and transfer
Households	
See	Housing
<u>Housing</u>	
Used for	Discrimination in housing
	Home ownership
	Homes
	Households
	Housing policy
	Mobile homes
	Public housing
	Residences
	Urban housing
See also	
BT	Planning and zoning
	Social policy and reform
RT	Mortgages
NT	Condominium and cooperative housing

Housing, Cooperative

See Condominium and cooperative housing

Housing policy

See Housing

Human experimentation in medicine

Used for Medical experimentation on humans

See also

BT Medical ethics
Medical laws and legislation
NT Genetics

Human reproductive technology

See Reproductive technology

Human rights

Used for Basic rights
Civil rights (international law)
Human rights (international law) [Former heading]
Rights, Human
Rights of man

See also

BT International law
NT Civil rights
Children
European Court of Human Rights
Euthanasia
Right to life and health
Social justice
Women

Human rights (international law) [Former heading]

See Human rights

Humanitarian aid

See Humanitarian law

Humanitarian assistance

See Humanitarian law

Humanitarian intervention

See Intervention (international law)

Humanitarian law

Used for Food relief
Humanitarian aid
Humanitarian assistance

International relief
Medical assistance

See also

RT Foreign aid

Hunting

See Fish and game

Husband and wife

See Marriage

Hypothecary law [Former heading]

See Deeds of trust
Mortgages

Identification

See Criminal investigation

Identification, DNA

See Genetics

Identification of documents

See Documents

Identification of handwriting

See Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Illegal aliens

See Aliens and alien property

Illegal juristic acts

See Acts of legal significance

Illegitimacy and legitimation

Used for Acknowledgment of children
Children of unmarried mothers
Legitimacy
Recognition

See also

BT Parents and children
Sex
RT Paternity

Illicit acts

See Delicts and torts

Immemorial usage

See Prescription

Immigrant labor

See Alien and migrant labor

Immigrants

See Emigration and immigration

Immigration

See Emigration and immigration

Immoral contracts

See Contracts

Immunity, Diplomatic

See Diplomatic privileges and immunities

Immunity, Government

See Government liability

Immunity, Parliamentary

See Legislative bodies

Impeachments

See also

BT Commissions and committees of inquiry
Legislative bodies

RT Trials: particular

Impediments to marriage

See Marriage

Implied warranty

See Warranty

Import fees

See Customs and tariffs

Imports

See Exports and imports

Impossibility of performance

See Contracts: performance

Imprisonment

See Prisons and imprisonment

In vitro fertilization

See Artificial procreation

Incapacity

See Capacity

Incest

See Offenses against the person

Incitement to war

See Crimes against peace

Income tax

See Taxation: income

Incumbrances

See Employees

Indemnity

See Damages and indemnity
Suretyship and guaranty

Independent agencies

See Administrative agencies

Independent contractors

See Contracts for supplying work

Indictment and information

Used for Accusation
Criminal charges
Grand jury
Information
Joinder of offenses
Preliminary examinations (criminal procedure)

See also

BT Criminal procedure
RT Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

Indigenous peoples

Used for Aborigines
Native peoples

See also

BT Anthropology
Persons

Industrial accidents

Used for Accidents, Industrial
Industrial accidents and diseases [Former heading]
Liability for industrial accidents

Occupational accidents

See also

- BT Accidents
- RT Occupational health and safety

Industrial accidents and diseases [Former heading]

See Industrial accidents

Industrial and intellectual property

Used for Commercial property rights
Intellectual property
Proprietary rights

See also

- BT Intangible property
- NT Copyright
Design, Industrial
Know how
Licensing
Patents
Private international law: industrial and intellectual property
Technology and technology transfer
Trade secrets
Trademarks and trade names

Industrial and intellectual property: private international law

See Private international law: industrial and intellectual property

Industrial arbitration

See Arbitration: labor

Industrial combinations

See Holding companies

Industrial democracy

See Workers' participation in management

Industrial design

See Design, Industrial

Industrial hygiene

See Occupational health and safety

Industrial laws and legislation

See Industry and state

Industrial learners

See Apprentices

Industrial management

See Corporations: governance

Industrial relations

See Labor-management relations

Industrial safety

See Occupational health and safety

Industrial trusts

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Industries

See Industry

Industry

Used for Industries

See also

BT Economics

NT Service industries

Industry and state

Used for Factory laws
Government regulation
Industrial laws and legislation
Trade regulations

See also

BT Economic activities and the state
Economic policy

NT Advertising
Consumer protection
Deregulation
Labor law
Patents
Privatization
Standardization
Weights and measures

Industry: deregulation

See Deregulation

Infants

See Children

Inflation

See Economics
Monetary policies and systems

Information

See Indictment and information

Information, Disclosure of

See Disclosure laws

Information, Freedom of

See Freedom of information

Information infrastructure

See Information law and legislation

Information law and legislation

Used for Information infrastructure
Information policy
Information services
Information society
Information superhighway

See also

RT Information storage and retrieval systems
Right of privacy
NT Freedom of information
Transborder data flow

Information policy

See Information law and legislation

Information services

See Information law and legislation

Information society

See Information law and legislation

Information storage and retrieval systems

Used for Computer-based information systems
Data processing

See also

RT Computers
Electronics
Information law and legislation
Multimedia systems
NT Automated legal research
Databases

Information superhighway

See Information law and legislation

Informed consent (medical law)

See Medical laws and legislation

Inheritance and succession

Used for Claims against decedents' estate
Courts of probate
Descent and distribution
Escheat
Heirs
Intestate succession
Probate courts
Probate law and practice
Succession and inheritance
Survivorship

See also

BT Civil law
RT Trust
NT Executors and administrators
Family provision
Partition
Private international law: inheritance and succession
Testaments

Inheritance and succession: private international law

See Private international law: inheritance and succession

Inheritance, estate and gift taxes

See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Initiative and referendum

Used for Direct legislation
Legislation, Direct
Referendum

See also

BT Constitutional law
Democracy
Elections
Legislation
Representative government
RT Plebiscites

Injunctions

Used for Provisional remedies
Remedies, Provisional

See also

BT Actions and defenses
Civil procedure
Remedies

NT Labor disputes

Injunctions, Labor

See Labor disputes

Injuries

See Accidents
Personal injuries

Inland navigation

See Water and watercourses

Inland revenue

See Internal revenue law

Innocence, Presumption of

See Criminal procedure

Innocent passage

See Maritime law (international)

Inns and innkeepers

Used for Hotels
Motels
Restaurants

See also

BT Service industries
Tourism

Inns of Court

See Bar associations

Inquests, Coroners'

See Medical jurisprudence

Inquiry

See Commissions and committees of inquiry

Insane, criminal and dangerous

See Insanity

Insanity

Used for Commitment of the insane
Criminal culpability
Criminal insane
Detention of the insane
Insane, criminal and dangerous

See also

- BT Civil status
- Criminals
- RT Mental health
- Psychiatry
- NT Capacity
- Criminal law: culpability

Insemination, Artificial

See Artificial procreation

Inside information (securities trading)

See Insider trading

Insider trading

Used for Inside information (securities trading)

See also

- BT Corporations: directors
- Economic crimes and offenses
- Securities

Insolvency

See Bankruptcy

Inspection of disarmament

See Disarmament

Installment

See Conditional sales

Institutions

See Associations and societies

Institutions, Charitable and philanthropic

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Insurance

Used for Discrimination in insurance
Insurance claims
Reinsurance
Risk management
Self-insurance

See also

- BT Commercial law
- NT Deposit insurance
- Private international law: insurance
- Social insurance and legislation

Insurance, Social
See Social insurance and legislation

Insurance, Unemployment
See Social insurance and legislation

Insurance: accident

Used for Accident insurance

See also

BT Accidents

Insurance: automobile

See Insurance: motor vehicle

Insurance: aviation

Used for Air law and aviation: insurance

Aviation insurance

See also

BT Air law and aviation

Insurance: bank deposit

See Deposit insurance

Insurance: casualty

See Insurance: property

Insurance claims

See Insurance

Insurance: commerce

Used for Business insurance

Commercial insurance

See also

BT Commerce

Insurance: disaster

See Insurance: property

Insurance: fire

Used for Fire insurance

See also

BT Fires and fire prevention

Insurance: freight

See Insurance: transportation

Insurance: health

Used for Health insurance

Medical insurance
Socialized medicine

See also

BT Health
Social insurance and legislation

Insurance: liability

Used for Insurance: malpractice
Liability insurance
Malpractice insurance

See also

BT Liability

Insurance: life

Used for Annuities
Group life insurance
Life insurance

Insurance: malpractice

See Insurance: liability

Insurance: marine

Used for Average
Marine insurance

See also

BT Maritime law (commercial)
NT Salvage

Insurance: motor vehicles

Used for Automobile insurance
Insurance: automobile

See also

BT Motor vehicles

Insurance: private international law

See Private international law: insurance

Insurance: property

Used for Casualty insurance
Disaster insurance
Insurance: casualty
Insurance: disaster
Property insurance

See also

BT Property

Insurance: transportation

Used for Freight insurance
 Insurance: freight

See also

 BT Transportation

Insurrections

See Revolution

Intangible property

See also

 BT Property
 NT Copyright
 Goodwill
 Industrial and intellectual property
 Know-how
 Licensing
 Patents

Integration

See Economic planning and integration

Integration, Racial

See Races

Intellectual freedom

See Academic freedom
 Censorship
 Freedom of information
 Freedom of speech

Intellectual property

See Industrial and intellectual property

Intelligence service

See Secret service

Intent, Criminal

See Criminal intent

Intercompany pricing

See Prices

Interdiction

See Capacity

Interest

Used for Usury

See also

BT Banks and banking
Consumer credit
Loans

Inter-German relations

See also

NT German reunification

Intergovernmental fiscal relations

See Public finance

Intermunicipal law

See Private international law

Internal market (European)

See Single European market

Internal revenue law

Used for Excise
Fee system (taxation)
Inland revenue

See also

BT Public finance
RT Taxation

Internal security

See National security

International adjudication

See also

BT International law
RT Arbitration: public international law
International disputes

International administration

See International agencies
International organization

International administrative courts

See International courts and tribunals

International administrative law

Used for Administrative law, International

See also

BT International agencies
International law

International agencies

Used for Cooperation, International
 International administration
 International cooperation
 International institutions
 International organizations [Former heading]
 International unions

International agreements

See Treaties

International air space

See Air space, International

International and municipal law

See International and national law (relationship)

International and national law (relationship)

Used for International and municipal law
 Municipal and international law

See also

BT International law
RT European Union and national law (relationship)
NT Treaties

International arbitration

See Arbitration: commerce
 Arbitration: public international law

International banking

Used for Banks and banking, International
 Financial institutions, International
 International financial institutions
 Offshore banking
 Transnational banking

See also

BT Banks and banking
 International finance
NT Foreign exchange and controls
 International development banks

International boundaries

See Boundaries (international law)

International business enterprises

See Multinational corporations

International cartels

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

International claims

Used for Claims
Private claims
War claims

See also

BT International law
Sovereignty
War
RT Government liability (international law)
Succession of states
NT Restitution and unjust enrichment

International commercial arbitration

See Arbitration: commerce

International commons

See Customary law, International

International conciliation

See International disputes

International conferences

Used for Congresses and conventions
Conventions (congresses)

See also

BT International relations
RT Treaties

International conventions (treaties)

See Treaties

International cooperation

See International agencies

International copyright

See Copyright, International

International corporations

See Multinational corporations

International Court of Justice

Used for World Court

See also

BT International courts and tribunals

International courts and tribunals

Used for Courts, International
 International administrative courts
 International military tribunals
 International tribunals
 Tribunals, International

See also

BT Arbitration: public international law
 Courts
 International disputes
 International law
RT Jurisdiction (international law)
NT Court of Justice of the European Union
 European Court of Human Rights
 International Court of Justice
 International Criminal Court
 War crimes

International Criminal Court

See also

BT Courts
 International courts and tribunals
 International criminal law

International criminal law

Used for Aircraft hijacking
 Criminal law: international
 Hijacking of aircraft
 International offenses
 Offenses, International
 Piracy (Hijacking of ships)
 Transnational crime

See also

BT Criminal law
 International law
NT Aggression (international law)
 Crimes against humanity
 Crimes against peace
 International Criminal Court
 Terrorism
 War crimes

International customary law

See Customary law, International

International debt

See International loans

International development banks

See also

- BT International banking
International loans
- RT Developing countries: economic policy

International disputes

Used for Conciliation, International
International conciliation
International mediation
Mediation, International
Pacific settlement of international disputes
Peaceful settlement of international disputes

See also

- BT International relations
- RT International adjudication
- NT Arbitration: public international law
International courts and tribunals

International economic integration

See Economic planning and integration

International economic law

Used for Economic relations, Foreign
Economic sanctions
Economics, International
Foreign economic relations
International economic relations
International economics
Sanctions, Economic

See also

- BT Economic law
International relations
- RT Economic policy
- NT Sanctions (international law)

International economic relations

See International economic law

International economics

See International economic law

International environmental law

See Environmental protection: international law

International federation

See International organization

International finance

Used for Finance, International

See also

- BT Financial law
- NT Foreign exchange and controls
International banking

International financial institutions

See International banking

International fishery management

See Fishing (international law)

International institutions

See International agencies

International investment

See Investment, Foreign

International judicial and legal assistance [Former heading]

See International judicial assistance

International judicial assistance

Used for Enforcement of judgments abroad
International judicial and legal assistance [Former heading]
Judicial assistance, International
Letters rogatory
Rogatory letters

See also

- BT Private international law: procedure
- RT Foreign judgments
- NT Extradition

International jurisdiction

See Jurisdiction (international law)

International labor law

Used for Labor law, International

See also

- BT International law
Labor law
- NT Alien and migrant labor
International Labor Organization (ILO)
Private international law: labor law

International Labor Organization (ILO)

See also

BT International labor law

International law

Used for Law of nations

See also

BT International relations
Public law

RT International organization
Natural law
Space law

NT Arbitration: public international law
Asylum
Boundaries (international law)
Civil war
Customary law, International
Diplomatic protection
Dismemberment of nations
Economic rights (international law)
Environmental protection: international law
Exterritoriality
Extradition
Expropriation and nationalization
Fishing (international law)
Government liability (international law)
Human rights
International adjudication
International administrative law
International and national law (relationship)
International claims
International courts and tribunals
International criminal law
International labor law
International status
Intervention (international law)
Jurisdiction (international law)
Maritime law (commercial)
Maritime law (international)
Military occupation
Neutrality
Passports
Peace and peace movements
Persons (international law)
Recognition (international law)
Reprisals and retaliation
Salvage
Sanctions (international law)

Soft law
Sovereignty
Succession of states
Torture
Treaties
Unilateral acts (international law)
War

International law, Private

See Private international law

International law: codification

See also

BT Codes and codification
Customary law, International

International law: history

See also

BT History

International law: philosophy

Used for Philosophy of international law

See also

BT Jurisprudence
Natural law
Philosophy

International law: research and teaching

See also

BT Legal education
Legal research

Used for International law: sources
Sources of international law

See also

NT Customary law, International
Treaties

International loans

Used for Debt, International
Foreign loans
Loans, Foreign
Loans, International

See also

BT Loans
NT International development banks

International mandates

See Mandates

International mediation

See International disputes

International migration

See Emigration and immigration

International military tribunals

See International courts and tribunals

International offenses

See International criminal law

International organization

Used for International administration

International federation

World government

World order

World organization

See also

BT International relations

Peace and peace movements

RT International agencies

International law

Security, International

World politics

NT African Union

Council of Europe

International trusteeships

Mandates

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Organization of American States (OAS)

Peacekeeping forces

United Nations (UN)

World Trade Organization

International organizations [Former heading]

See International agencies

International police

See Peacekeeping forces

Police, International

International politics

See World politics

International relations

Used for Foreign affairs
Foreign policy
Foreign relations [Former heading]
World order

See also

RT Globalization
National security
World politics
NT Diplomacy
Disarmament
Economic planning and integration
Foreign aid
International agencies
International conferences
International disputes
International economic law
International law
International organization
Plebiscites
Security, International

International relief

See Humanitarian law

International rivers

See International waterways

International sale of goods

See Private international law: contracts

International sanctions

See Sanctions (international law)

International security

See Security, International

International status

Used for Status, International

See also

BT International law
Persons (international law)

International trade

Used for Foreign commerce

Foreign trade
Global commerce
Global trade
Trade, International
World trade

See also

BT Commerce
RT Developing countries: commerce
Globalization
Subsidies
NT Countertrade
Dumping (international trade)
Exports and imports
Foreign trade regulation
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
Protective measures
World Trade Organization

International trade regulation

See Foreign trade regulation

International transportation laws and regulations

See Transportation

International tribunals

See International courts and tribunals

International trusteeships

Used for Non self-governing territories
Trust territories
Trusteeships, International

See also

BT International organization
RT Mandates
Succession of states

International unification of law

See Unification of law and uniform laws

International unions

See International agencies

International waterways

Used for International rivers
Rivers, International

See also

BT Water and watercourses

Internees

See Prisoners of war and internees

Internet addresses

See Internet (computer network)

Internet auctions

See Auctions and auctioneers

Internet commerce

See Electronic commerce

Internet (computer network)

Used for Computer networks
Domain names
E-mail
Electronic mail messages
Internet addresses
Internet industry

See also

BT Communications and mass media
Computers
NT Electronic commerce
RT Transborder data flow
World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

Internet (computer network) and crime

See Computer crimes

Internet in public administration

See Electronic government

Internet industry

See Internet (computer network)

Internet taxation

See Taxation: added value and sales

Interpleader

See Actions and defenses

Interpretation

See Hermeneutics

Interpretation and construction

Used for Analogy
Lacunae in law
Statutory construction

See also

BT Statutes
RT Judicial process
Judicial discretion
NT Judge-made law
Precedents

Interrogatories (criminal procedure)

See Criminal interrogation

Interstate agreements

See Federalism and federal system

Interstate cooperation

See Federalism and federal system

Interstate rendition

See Extradition

Intestate succession

See Inheritance and succession

Intervention (international law)

Used for Humanitarian assistance
Humanitarian intervention
Jus in bello
Just war doctrine
Military intervention

See also

BT Diplomatic protection
International law
War
RT Neutrality
NT Jurisdiction (international law)

Invasion of privacy

See Right of privacy

Inventions

See Patents

Inventions, Employees'

Used for Employees' inventions
Shop rights (patent law)

See also

BT Labor law
Patents

Inventions, Technological

See Technology and technology transfer

Investigations

See Commissions and committees of inquiry
Criminal investigation

Investment

Used for Portfolio
Real estate investment
Venture capital

See also

BT Financial law
NT Futures
Investment companies and investment trusts
Investment, Foreign
Joint venture
Options (finance)
Securities

Investment, Foreign

Used for Capital exports and imports
Foreign investment
International investment
Offshore investment

See also

BT Investment
NT Corporations: foreign

Investment companies and investment trusts

Used for Investment trusts
Mutual funds
Profit-sharing trusts
Real estate investment trusts
Stock funds

See also

BT Investment
Syndicates (finance)

Investment trusts

See Investment companies and investment trusts

Involuntary sterilization

See Sterilization

Irrigation

See Agriculture
Water and watercourses

Islam
See Religion

Islamic law

may also be used as a geographic heading (i.e. Contracts – Islamic law)

Used for Civil law (Islamic law)
Mohammedan law
Muslim law
Sharia (Islamic law)

See also
BT Legal systems: particular

Jails
See Prisons and imprisonment

Jewish law

may also be used as a geographic heading (i.e. Contracts – Jewish law)

Used for Biblical law
Civil law (Jewish law)
Hebrew law
Law in the Bible
Mosaic law

See also
BT Legal systems: particular

Joblessness
See Unemployment

Joinder of actions
See Actions and defenses

Joinder of offenses
See Indictment and information

Joint and joint and several liability

Used for Joint tortfeasors
Joint torts

See also
BT Delicts and torts
Liability

Joint ownership
See Property

Joint tortfeasors
See Joint and joint and several liability

Joint torts

See Joint and joint and several liability

Joint undertakings

See Joint venture

Joint venture

Used for Consortia
Joint undertakings
Joint venture agreements

See also

BT Investment
Partnership and limited partnership
RT Multinational corporations

Joint venture agreements

See Joint venture

Journalism

See News media

Journals (periodicals)

See Periodicals

Judaism

See Religion

Judge-made law

Used for Judicial law
Judicial legislation
Lacunae in law
Law, Judge-made

See also

BT Common law
Interpretation and construction
Judicial process
Judiciary
Law, Sources of
Legislation

Judges

Used for Chief justices
Magistrates

See also

BT Judiciary
RT Administration of justice
Courts
NT Judgments

Judicial discretion
Judicial process
Juries and law judges

Judges: professional ethics
See Legal ethics

Judgments

Used for Court decisions
Court opinions
Court rulings
Default judgments
Judgments by default
Judicial opinions
Opinions, Judicial
Stare decisis

See also

BT Civil procedure
Criminal procedure
Default
Estoppel
Judges
Judicial process
RT Precedents
NT Declaratory judgments
Execution, attachment and garnishment
Foreign judgments
Res judicata
Summary judgments

Judgments, Declaratory
See Declaratory judgments

Judgments, Foreign
See Foreign judgments

Judgments by default
See Judgments

Judicial administration
See Administration of justice

Judicial assistance, International
See International judicial assistance

Judicial decision-making
See Judicial process

Judicial discretion

Used for Discretion, Judicial
Discretion of court

See also

BT Judges
RT Interpretation and construction

Judicial error

See Offenses against the administration of justice

Judicial ethics

See Legal ethics

Judicial investigations

See Commissions and committees of inquiry

Judicial law

See Judge-made law

Judicial legislation

See Judge-made law

Judicial opinions

See Judgments

Judicial power

See Judiciary

Judicial process

Used for Court proceedings
Decision-making, Judicial
Judicial decision-making
Mass media and court proceedings
Television, radio and cable transmission of court proceedings

See also

BT Administration of justice
Judges
Procedure
RT Interpretation and construction
Offenses against the administration of justice
NT Evidence
Judge-made law
Judgments
Precedents

Judicial reform

See Law reform

Judicial review

Used for Review, Judicial

See also

- BT Constitutional law
- Delegation of powers
- Executive power
- Judiciary
- Legislation
- Rule of law
- RT Separation of powers
- NT Amparo

Judicial review of administrative acts

Used for Quo warranto

See also

- BT Administrative acts
- Administrative courts
- Administrative law and procedure
- Appeal
- Rule of law

Judicial sales

See Execution, attachment and garnishment

Judicial statistics

Used for Legal statistics

See also

- BT Statistics

Judicial system

See Judiciary

Judiciary

Used for Judicial power
Judicial system
Justiciability

See also

- BT Constitutional law
- RT Courts
- NT Judge-made law
- Judges
- Judicial review
- Separation of powers

Junk bonds

See Securities

Juridical acts

See Acts of legal significance

Juries and lay judges

Used for Grand jury
Jurors
Jury
Justices of the peace
Lay judges
Magistrates
Police magistrates
Trial by jury

See also

BT Courts
Judges
Trial practice

Jurisdiction

Used for Criminal jurisdiction
Venue

See also

BT Civil procedure
Criminal procedure
RT Courts
NT Private international law: jurisdiction

Jurisdiction, Extraterritorial

See Exterritoriality

Jurisdiction (international law)

Used for International jurisdiction

See also

BT International law
Intervention
Sovereignty
RT Arbitration: public international law
Exterritoriality
International courts and tribunals
Private international law: jurisdiction

Jurisdiction over aircraft

See Airspace, International

Jurisdiction over high seas

See Maritime law (international)

Jurisdiction over ships at sea

See Maritime law (international)

Jurisprudence

Used for Jurisprudence (philosophy of law) [Former heading]
 Justice
 Philosophy of law

See also

BT Philosophy
NT Adversary system
 International law: philosophy
 Law, Methodology of
 Law and economics
 Law and ethics
 Legal positivism
 Natural law
 Socialist concepts of law
 Sociological jurisprudence
 Western concepts of law

Jurisprudence, Ethnological

See Anthropology

Jurisprudence, Medical

See Medical jurisprudence

Jurisprudence (philosophy of law) [Former heading]

See Jurisprudence

Juristic acts

See Acts of legal significance

Juristic persons

See Persons

Juristic persons: criminal liability

See Criminal law: culpability

Juristic persons (international law)

See Persons (international law)

Jurists

See Attorneys

Jurors

See Juries and lay judges

Jury

See Juries and lay judges

Jus in bello
See Intervention (international law)
War

Just war doctrine
See Intervention (international law)
War

Justice
See Administration of justice
Jurisprudence

Justice, Criminal
See Administration of justice

Justices of the peace
See Juries and lay judges

Justiciability
See Judiciary

Justification (criminal law)

Used for Consent
Necessity
Self defense
Superior orders

See also
BT Actions and defenses
Criminal law: culpability
Failure to assist in emergencies
RT Duress

Juvenile corrections
See Criminal law: juveniles

Juvenile courts
See Criminal law: juveniles

Juvenile delinquency
See Criminal law: juveniles

Kidnapping
See Offenses against the person

Know how

Used for Foreign licensing agreements
Know-how assistance agreements

See also

BT Industrial and intellectual property
Intangible property
Licensing
Technology and technology transfer

Know-how assistance agreements

See Know-how

Labeling laws

See Commerce

Labor, Alien

See Alien and migrant labor

Labor, Forced

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Labor, Migrant

See Alien and migrant labor

Labor administration and policy

Used for Employment, Free choice of
Free choice of employment
Freedom of employment
Labor policy
State and labor

See also

BT Economic policy
Labor law
RT Social policy and reform
NT Labor supply
Unemployment

Labor agreements

See Collective bargaining and agreements

Labor arbitration

See Arbitration: labor

Labor contracts

Used for Employment contracts

See also

BT Contracts
Labor law
Labor-management relations
NT Collective bargaining and agreements
Termination of employment

Wages and remuneration

Labor courts

Used for Courts, Labor

See also

BT Administrative courts
Courts
Labor law
Labor disputes
RT Arbitration: labor

Labor discipline

See Disciplinary offenses and proceedings

Labor disputes

Used for Injunctions, Labor
Labor injunctions
Lockouts
Picketing
Strikes and lockouts
Work stoppages

See also

BT Injunctions
Labor management relations
RT Collective bargaining and agreements
NT Labor courts
Trade unions

Labor injunctions

See Labor disputes

Labor law

Used for Employers' liability
Tort liability of employers
Workers' compensation

See also

BT Industry and state
Labor-management relations
Social insurance and legislation
NT Alien and migrant labor
Children
Disciplinary offenses and proceedings
Employees
Freedom of movement
International labor law
Inventions, Employees'
Labor administration and policy
Labor contracts

Labor courts
Layoff systems
Mines, minerals and mining
Occupational health and safety
Private international law: labor law
Slavery, forced labor, etc.
Termination of employment
Trade unions
Wages
Work environment
Workers' participation in management

Labor law, International

See International labor law

Labor law: private international law

See Private international law: labor law

Labor management relations

Used for Employer-employee relations
Industrial relations
Labor relations
Management labor relations

See also

RT Employees
NT Arbitration: labor
Collective bargaining and agreements
Labor contracts
Labor disputes
Labor law
Supervision
Trade unions
Workers' participation in management

Labor market

See Labor supply

Labor movement

See Trade unions

Labor negotiations

See Arbitration: labor
Collective bargaining and agreements

Labor policy

See Labor administration and policy

Labor relations

See Labor-management relations

Labor resources

See Labor supply

Labor supply

Used for Labor market
Labor resources
Manpower

See also

BT Labor administration and policy
NT Unemployment

Labor unions

See Trade unions

Laborers

See Employees

Lacunae in law

See Interpretation and construction
Judge-made law

Lakes

See Water and watercourses

Land laws

See Real property

Land reform

See Agrarian reform

Land surveying

See Surveys and surveying

Land tenure

See Real property

Land titles

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Land under the marginal sea

See Submerged lands

Land use

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Land use law
See Planning and zoning

Landlocked states
See Access to the sea (international law)

Landlord and tenant
See Leases

Landowners, Adjoining
See Adjoining landowners

Lands beneath navigable water
See Submerged lands

Language and education
See Education

Language and languages

Used for Alphabet
 Bilingualism
 Linguistics
 Sign language
 Translations

See also
 BT Anthropology
 Communications and mass media
 NT Hermeneutics
 Language policy
 Legal drafting and writing
 Legal maxism
 Semantics

Language and state
See Language policy

Language of the law
See Semantics

Language policy

Used for Language and state
 National languages
 Official languages
 State and language

See also
 BT Language and languages
 Minorities

Larceny
See Offenses against property

Law, Ancient
See Ancient law

Law, Anglo-American
See Common law

Law, Codification of
See Codes and codification

Law, Commercial
See Commercial law

Law, Judge-made
See Judge-made law

Law, Methodology of

Used for Legal reasoning

See also

BT Jurisprudence

Law, Reception of
See Reception of law

Law, Sources of

Used for Sources of law

See also

NT Constitutions
Customary law and usages
Judge-made law
Statutes
Treaties

Law and anthropology
See Anthropology

Law and Communism
See Socialist concepts of law

Law and culture
See Culture and law

Law and economics

Used for Economics and law

See also

BT Economics
Jurisprudence

Law and ethics

Used for Ethics and law
Law and morals
Morals and law

See also

BT Jurisprudence
RT Philosophy
NT Bioethics
Legal ethics
Medical ethics
Natural law

Law and medicine

See Medical jurisprudence

Law and morals

See Law and ethics

Law and photography

See Photographs and photography

Law and religion

See Religion

Law and sex

See Sex

Law and Socialism

See Socialist concepts of law

Law and society

See Sociological jurisprudence

Law books

See Bibliography
Court records and reporting
Legal literature

Law enforcement

Used for Discrimination in law enforcement
Enforcement of law

See also

BT Administration of justice
Criminal investigation

Police
Sanctions, Administrative

Law enforcement officers
See Police

Law firms and law offices

Used for Firms, Law
Law offices
Law partnership
Partnership of attorneys

See also
BT Attorneys
Partnership and limited partnership
NT Law office management

Law in literature

Used for Literature, Law in
See also
RT Legal literature

Law in the Bible
See Jewish law

Law libraries
See Libraries and archives

Law merchant
See Commercial law

Law of nations
See International law

Law of nature
See Natural law

Law of persons
See Persons

Law of the sea
See Maritime law (international)

Law of things
See Things (law)

Law office management

See also
BT Law firms and law offices

Law offices
See Law firms and law offices

Law partnership
See Law firms and law offices

Law practice
See Legal profession

Law professors
See Legal education

Law publishing
See Legal literature

Law reform

Used for Judicial reform
Legal reform

See also
RT Social policy and reform

Law reporting
See Bibliography
Court records and reporting

Law reviews
See Periodicals

Law school libraries
See Libraries and archives

Law schools
See Legal education

Law societies
See Bar associations

Law students
See Legal education

Lawyers
See Attorneys

Lay judges
See Juries and lay judges

Layoff systems

See also

- BT Labor law
- Termination of employment

Lease and rental services

See Leasing

Leases

Used for Commercial leases
Eviction
Landlord and tenant
Tenants

See also

- BT Commercial law
- Real property
- NT Notice and eviction
- Rents and rent control

Leasing

Used for Lease and rental services
Leasing companies
Rental industries
Rental services

See also

- BT Service industries

Leasing companies

See Leasing

Legal aid

Used for Legal assistance to prisoners
Legal assistance to the poor
Legal charities
Pro bono publico legal services
Public legal services

See also

- BT Legal profession
- Public interest law
- RT Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
- NT Citizen suits (criminal procedure)

Legal anthropology

See Anthropology

Legal assistance to prisoners

See Legal aid

Legal assistance to the poor
See Legal aid

Legal bibliography
See Bibliography

Legal certainty
See Precedents

Legal charities
See Legal aid

Legal citations
See Bibliography

Legal composition
See Legal drafting and writing

Legal consultants
See Attorneys

Legal correspondence
See Legal drafting and writing

Legal costs
See Costs

Legal documents
See Documents

Legal drafting and writing

Used for Briefs
 Form requirements
 Formalities
 Forms
 Legal composition
 Legal correspondence
 Legal forms

See also
 BT Documents
 Language and languages
 Legal profession

Legal education

Used for Law professors
 Law schools
 Law students
 Study of law

See also

- BT Education
- NT International law: research and teaching

Legal ethics

Used for Attorneys: professional ethics
Ethics, Judicial
Ethics, Legal
Judges: professional ethics
Judicial ethics

See also

- BT Law and ethics
Legal profession
- NT Confidential communications

Legal fees

See Costs

Legal feminism

See Feminism

Legal forms

See Legal drafting and writing

Legal history

Used for History of law

See also

- BT History
- RT Medieval law and institutions

Legal humor

See Legal literature

Legal instruments

See Documents

Legal literature

Used for Law books
Law publishing
Legal humor
Literature, Legal
Publishing, Law

See also

- RT Law in literature
Publishers and publishing
- NT Bibliography
Periodicals

Legal literature searching
See Automated legal research

Legal maxims

Used for Legal phrases
Legal proverbs
Legal quotations
Legal terminology
Legal terms
Maxims, Legal

See also
BT Language and languages

Legal medicine
See Medical jurisprudence

Legal periodicals
See Periodicals

Legal persons
See Persons

Legal photography
See Photographs and photography

Legal phrases
See Legal maxims

Legal pluralism
See Mixed legal systems

Legal positivism

Used for Legal neopositivism
Neopositivism, Legal
Positivism, Legal

See also
BT Jurisprudence

Legal practice
See Legal profession

Legal procedure
See Procedure

Legal profession

Used for Law practice
Legal practice

Practice of law

See also

BT Professions
NT Attorneys
Legal aid
Legal drafting and writing
Legal ethics
Unauthorized practice of law

Legal proverbs

See Legal maxims

Legal psychology

See Psychology

Legal quotations

See Legal maxims

Legal reasoning

See Law, Methodology of

Legal reform

See Law reform

Legal research

Used for Research, Legal

See also

RT Bibliography
NT Automated legal research
Comparative law
International law: research and teaching

Legal responsibility

See Liability

Legal statistics

See Judicial statistics

Legal systems

See also

NT Mixed legal systems

Legal systems: particular

See also

NT Ancient law
Canon law
Civil law system
Common law

Customary law and usages
Ecclesiastical law
Hindu law
Islamic law
Jewish law
Roman law
Roman-Dutch law

Legal tender

See Money

Legal terminology

See Legal maxims

Legal terms

See Legal maxims

Legal transactions

See Acts of legal significance

Legality proceedings

Used for Socialist legality

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure
Rule of law

Legislation

Used for Legislative process

See also

RT Legislative bodies
Statutes
NT Delegated legislation
Emergency legislation
Initiative and referendum
Judge-made law
Judicial review

Legislation, Direct

See Initiative and referendum

Legislative advocates

See Lobbying

Legislative bodies

Used for Congress (US)
Immunity, Parliamentary
Legislative power
Legislatures

Parliamentary immunity

Parliaments

See also

- BT Constitutional law
- Representative government
- RT Legislation
- Political parties and groups
- NT Commissions and committees of inquiry
- Impeachments
- Lobbying
- Parliamentary law and procedure
- Separation of powers

Legislative investigations

See Commissions and committees of inquiry

Legislative power

See Legislative bodies

Legislative process

See Legislation

Legislatures

See Legislative bodies

Legitimacy

See Illegitimacy and legitimation

Legitimate portion

See Family provision

Lending

See Loans

Lesbian couples

See Unmarried couples

Lesbianism

See Homosexuality
Sexual orientation

Lesbians

See Homosexuality
Sexual orientation

Letters of credit

Used for Bills of credit

See also

BT Negotiable instruments

Letters rogatory

See International judicial assistance

Letting of contracts

See Contracts: offer and acceptance

Lex falcidia

See Family provision

Lex fori

See Private international law: jurisdiction

Lex mercatoria

See Commercial law

Lex talionis

See Reprisals and retaliation

LGBT

See Sexual orientation

Liability

Used for

Culpa

Dolus (civil law)

Legal responsibility

Liability (incl. culpa and dolus) [Former heading]

Liability, Limited

Limited liability

See also

BT Civil law

Obligations

NT Accidents

Corporations: liability

Criminal law: culpability

Delicts and torts

Government liability

Insurance: liability

Joint and joint and several liability

Liability without fault

Limited liability companies

Malpractice

Negligence

Parents and children

Personal injuries

Products liability

Suretyship and guaranty
Warranty

Liability, Criminal

See Criminal law: culpability

Liability, Government

See Government liability

Liability, Limited

See Liability

Liability, Professional

See Malpractice

Liability for airplane accidents

See Air law and aviation

Liability for environmental damages

See Environmental law and administration

Liability for fire damages

See Fires and fire prevention

Liability for industrial accidents

See Industrial accidents

Liability for mine accidents

See Mines, minerals and mining

Liability for nuclear damages

See Nuclear energy

Liability for personal injuries

See Personal injuries

Liability for traffic accidents

See Traffic accidents

Liability (incl. culpa and dolus) [Former heading]

See Liability

Liability insurance

See Insurance: liability

Liability of corporations

See Corporations: liability

Liability of the state

See Government liability

Liability: private international law

See Private international law: delicts and torts

Liability without fault

Used for Absolute liability
Objective liability
Strict liability

See also

BT Liability
Delicts and torts

Libel and slander

See Defamation

Liberation movements, National

See National liberation movements

Liberty

Used for Civil liberty
Freedom
Personal liberty

See also

BT Democracy
Political science
NT Academic freedom
Freedom of assembly
Freedom of association
Freedom of movement
Freedom of religion

Librarians

See Libraries and archives

Libraries and archives

Used for Archives
Law libraries
Law school libraries
Librarians

See also

BT Censorship
Professions
Records
NT Court records and reporting

License agreements

See Licensing

Licenses

See Licensing

Licenses (patents)

See Patents

Licensing

Used for Exclusive licenses
License agreements
Licenses
Merchandise licensing
Permits

See also

BT Commercial law
Industrial and intellectual property
Intangible property
Patents
Technology and technology transfer
Trademarks and trade names

RT Concessions

NT Know how

Lie detection

See Criminal investigation
Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Liens

See also

BT Bailments
Chattel mortgages
Encumbrances
Property
Secured transactions
RT Conditional sales
Debtors and creditors
Mortgages

Life insurance

See Insurance: life

Life science ethics

See Bioethics

Light and air (easement)

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Limitation of actions

Used for Statute of limitations

See also

BT Actions and defenses
RT Adverse possession
Prescription
Time

Limitation of armament

See Disarmament

Limited liability

See Liability

Limited liability companies

Used for Companies, Private
Corporations, One-person
One-person corporations
Private companies

See also

BT Corporations
Liability

Limited partnership

See Partnership and limited partnership

Linguistics

See Language and languages

Liquidation

Used for Winding up companies

See also

BT Corporations
RT Bankruptcy

Liquor laws

See Alcohol and alcoholism

Lis pendens

See Civil procedure

Literary property

See Copyright

Literature

See Arts

Literature, Law in

See Law in literature

Literature, Legal

See Legal literature

Literature: censorship

See Censorship

Litigation

See Actions and defenses

Litigation costs

See Costs

Livestock

See Animals

Living together

See Unmarried couples

Loans

Used for Borrowing
Lending
Loans for consumption

See also

BT Commercial law
Consumer credit
Financial law
NT Capital market
Interest
International loans

Loans, Foreign

See International loans

Loans, International

See International loans

Loans for consumption

See Loans

Lobbying

Used for Legislative advocates
Lobbyists

See also

BT Legislative bodies
Political parties and groups

Politics

Lobbyists

See Lobbying

Local budgets

See Budgets

Local government

See Municipalities

Local taxation

See Taxation: local

Local transit

See Transportation

Lockouts

See Labor disputes

Logic

See Philosophy

Lost articles

See Lost goods

Lost earnings damages

See Damages and indemnity

Lost goods

Used for Bona vacantia
Buried treasure
Finding lost goods
Lost articles
Res nullius
Sunken treasure
Treasure-trove
Unclaimed property

See also

BT Personal property
Possession

Lotteries

See also

BT Gambling

Mafia

See Organized crime

Magazines
See Periodicals

Magistrates
See Judges
Juries and lay judges

Mail service
See Communications and mass media

Maintenance and alimony

Used for Alimony
Child support
Dependents' support
Non-support
Separate maintenance
Support of dependents

See also
BT Divorce, separation and annulment
Marriage
Parents and children
RT Settlements

Malpractice

Used for Attorneys: malpractice
Liability, Professional
Physicians: malpractice
Professional liability
Tort liability of attorneys
Tort liability of physicians
Tort liability of professions

See also
BT Attorneys
Delicts and torts
Liability
Negligence
Notaries
Physicians
Professions

Malpractice insurance
See Insurance: liability

Management-labor relations
See Labor-management relations

Managers
See Corporations: officers

Mandamus
See Remedies

Mandates

Used for International mandates
Mandates, Colonial
Mandates, International

See also

BT International organization
RT International trusteeships
Succession of states

Mandates, Colonial
See Mandates

Mandates, International
See Mandates

Mandatory retirement
See Retirement

Manpower
See Labor supply

Manslaughter
See Offenses against the person

Manufacturers' agents
See Commission merchants

Margins (futures trading)
See Futures

Marine
See Maritime law (commercial)

Marine insurance
See Insurance: marine

Marine law
See Maritime law (international)

Marine resources

Used for Ocean bottom
Ocean resources

Sea bed
Sea resources

See also

BT Natural resources
RT Environmental protection: international law
NT Fishing (international law)

Marital infidelity

See Marriage

Marital property

See Marriage: property

Marital status

See Marriage

Maritime law (commercial)

Used for Abandonment (maritime law)
Admiralty
Admiralty courts
Average
Collisions at sea
Marine
Merchant marine
Navigation laws
Shipping
Ships

See also

BT International law
RT Commercial law
NT Bills of lading
Insurance: marine
Ports and harbors
Private international law: maritime law
Salvage
Seamen

Maritime law (international)

Used for Admiralty
Admiralty courts
Boats and boating
Collisions at sea
Economic zones (Law of the sea)
Freedom of the seas
High seas [Former heading]
High seas, Jurisdiction over
Innocent passage
Jurisdiction over ships at sea

Law of the sea
Marine law
Ocean law
Oil pollution of the sea
Prize
Right of innocent passage (maritime law)
Sea, Law of the

See also

BT International law
RT Territorial waters
NT Access to the sea (international law)
Continental shelf
Fishing (international law)

Maritime law: private international law

See Private international law: maritime law

Marketing

See Commerce

Marks of origin

See Trademarks and trade names

Marriage

Used for
Adultery
Bigamy
Breach of promise
Husband and wife
Impediments to marriage
Marital infidelity
Marital status
Married people
Married women
Miscegenation
Same-sex marriage
Spouses

See also

BT Family law
Sex
NT Divorce, separation and annulment
Maintenance and alimony
Marriage: property
Polygamy
Unmarried couples

Marriage and matrimonial property: private international law

See Private international law: family law

Marriage: contracts

Used for Antenuptial agreements
 Marriage settlements
 Prenuptial contracts
 Settlements, Marriage

See also

 BT Contracts
 Marriage: property

Marriage: property

Used for Community property
 Conjugal society
 Marital property
 Property, Marital
 Separate property

See also

 BT Marriage
 Property
 NT Marriage: contracts

Marriage settlements

See Marriage: contracts

Marriage-like relationships

See Unmarried couples

Married people

See Marriage

Married women

See Marriage
 Women

Martial law

See Military law and armed forces

Marxian jurisprudence

See Socialist concepts of law

Marxism

See Socialism

Mass media

See Communications and mass media

Mass media and court proceedings

See Judicial process

Maternity

See Women

Maxims, Legal

See Legal maxims

Measure of damages

See Damages and indemnity

Measures

See Weights and measures

Media, Mass

See Communications and mass media

Media, News

See News media

Mediation

See Conciliation and mediation

Mediation, International

See International disputes

Medical assistance

See Humanitarian law

Medical care, Right to

See Right to life and health

Medical care institutions

See Hospitals

Medical disclosure

See Medical laws and legislation

Medical ethics

Used for Biomedical ethics
Ethics, Medical
Health care ethics
Physicians: professional ethics

See also

BT Bioethics
Law and ethics
Medical laws and legislation
NT Euthanasia
Human experimentation in medicine

Medical experimentation on humans

See Human experimentation in medicine

Medical insurance

See Insurance: health

Medical jurisprudence

Used for Autopsy
Coroners
Dentistry, Forensic
Forensic medicine [Former heading]
Forensic sciences
Inquests, Coroners'
Jurisprudence, Medical
Law and medicine
Legal medicine
Postmortems
Wrongful life

See also

BT Science
RT Criminal investigation
Death
Evidence: criminal law
Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
Medical laws and legislation
NT Blood tests

Medical laws and legislation

Used for Consent to medical treatment
Dental laws and legislation
Disclosure, Medical
Informed consent (medical law)
Medical disclosure
Medical policy

See also

RT Animals
Medical jurisprudence
NT Blood
Communicable diseases
Donation of organs, tissues, etc.
Euthanasia
Failure to assist in emergencies
Genetics
Health
Hospitals
Human experimentation in medicine
Medical ethics
Physicians

Sterilization
Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.

Medical policy
See Medical laws and legislation

Medical profession
See Physicians

Medieval law and institutions

See also

BT History
RT Legal history
Roman law

Meetings
See Corporations: stockholders and voting
Freedom of assembly

Memorials
See Biography: individual

Mens rea
See Criminal intent

Mental health

Used for Mental illness

See also

BT Health
RT Insanity
Psychiatry
Psychology

Mental illness
See Mental health

Mercantile law
See Commercial law

Mercenaries
See Armed forces abroad
Private security services

Merchandise licensing
See Licensing

Merchandising
See Commerce

Merchant marine

See Maritime law (commercial)

Merchant mariners

See Seamen

Mercy death

See Euthanasia

Merger

See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Meteorology and weather control

Used for Rain making (cloud seeding)

Weather control

See also

BT Science

Metric system

See Weights and measures

Migrant labor

See Alien and migrant labor

Military assistance

See Foreign aid

Military attaches

See Diplomatic and consular service

Military courts

See Military tribunals

Military crimes

See Military tribunals

Military desertion

See Military tribunals

Military draft

See Military service

Military government

Used for Government, Military

See also

BT Government
Public administration

RT Military occupation

Military intelligence

See Secret service

Military intervention

See Intervention (international law)

Military justice

See Military tribunals

Military law and armed forces

Used for Air forces
Armed forces
Army and Navy
Articles of war
Martial law
Naval law
Veterans
War, Articles of

See also

BT Public law
War

RT National security

NT Armed forces abroad
Military service
Military tribunals

Military lawyers

See Attorneys

Military occupation

Used for Occupation of territory

See also

BT Armed forces abroad
International law
War

RT Military government

Military offenses

See Military tribunals

Military service

Used for Conscientious objectors
Draft, Military
Voluntary military service

See also

BT Military law and armed forces

Military tribunals

Used for Courts martial
 Crimes, Military
 Desertion, Military
 Military courts
 Military justice
 Military offenses
 Offenses, Military

See also

BT Courts
 Criminal law
 Military law and armed forces

Mineral resources in submerged lands

See Submerged lands

Mineral rights

See Mines, minerals and mining

Mines, minerals and mining

Used for Liability for mine accidents
 Mineral rights
 Rights, Mineral
 Subsoil rights

See also

BT Concessions
 Energy
 Labor law
 Natural resources
RT Environmental protection: soil
NT Oil and gas
 Submerged lands

Minimum wage

See Wages

Minorities

Used for Crimes against minorities
 Foreign population

See also

BT Races
RT Discrimination
 Plebiscites
NT Language policy

Minors

See Children

Criminal law: juveniles

Miscarriage of justice

See Offenses against the administration of justice

Miscegenation

See Marriage
Races

Misdemeanors

See Crime

Misprision

See Criminal law: omission

Misrepresentation

See Fraud

Missing in action

See Prisoners of war and internees

Mistake

Used for Error
Mistake and error [Former heading]

See also

BT Acts of legal significance
RT Good faith
NT Mistake (criminal law)

Mistake and error [Former heading]

See Mistake

Mistake (criminal law)

Used for Error (criminal law)

See also

BT Criminal intent
Criminal law
Criminal law: culpability
Mistake

Mixed legal systems

Used for Legal pluralism

See also

BT Legal systems
NT African traditional law
Asian traditional law
NT Reception of law
Roman-Dutch law

Mobile homes

See Housing

Modern religions

See Religion

Mohammedan law

See Islamic law

Monetary policies and systems

Used for Currency question
Devaluation of currency
Financial policy
Gold
Gold clause
Inflation
Monetary unions
Revalorization of debts
Valuta clause

See also

BT Economic policy
RT Financial law
Public finance
NT Money

Monetary unions

See Monetary policies and systems

Money

Used for Bank notes
Currency
Legal tender
Paper money

See also

BT Monetary policies and systems
NT Banks and banking
Foreign exchange and controls
Money laundering
Prices

Money laundering

See also

BT Economic crimes and offenses
Money
RT Organized crime

Monopolies
See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Monuments
See Cultural property

Morals and law
See Law and ethics

Morals offenses
See Offenses against morals

Mortgages

Used for Hypothecary law [Former heading]

See also

BT Secured transactions
RT Deeds of trusts
Encumbrances
Housing
Liens
Real property: title registration and transfer
NT Chattel mortgages

Mortgages, Chattel
See Chattel mortgages

Mortuary law
See Burials and cemeteries

Mosaic law
See Jewish law

Motels
See Inns and innkeepers

Mothers
See Women

Mothers, Surrogate
See Surrogate mothers

Motion pictures

Used for Cinema
DVDs
Films
Movies

See also

BT Arts

Entertainment
RT Theaters

Motions

See Civil procedure
Criminal procedure

Motor vehicles

Used for Automobiles
Cars

See also

BT Traffic laws and regulations
Transportation
NT Insurance: motor vehicles

Motor vehicles: inspection

See Traffic laws and regulations

Movies

See Motion pictures

Mugging

See Offenses against the person

Multimedia systems

See also

RT Computers
Information storage and retrieval systems
NT World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

Multinational corporations

Used for Business enterprises, International
Global corporations
International business enterprises
International corporations
Transnational corporations

See also

BT Business organizations
Corporations
RT Joint venture
NT Corporations: foreign
Right of establishment

Multiparty litigation

See Civil procedure

Multiple marriage

See Polygamy

Municipal and international law
See International and national law (relationship)

Municipal budgets
See Budgets

Municipal contracts
See Public contracts

Municipal default
See Default

Municipal franchises
See Concessions

Municipal government
See Municipalities

Municipal law
See Municipalities

Municipal ordinances
See Municipalities

Municipal ownership
See Municipalities

Municipal taxation
See Taxation: local

Municipal utilities
See Utilities

Municipalities

Used for
Annexation (municipal government)
Cities and towns
Counties and districts
Local government
Municipal government
Municipal law
Municipal ownership
Ordinances, Municipal
Towns

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure
Public administration
RT Administrative and political divisions

NT Electronic government
 Police

Murder
 See Offenses against the person

Murderers
 See Criminals

Museums
 See Cultural property

Music
 Used for CDs (compact discs)
 Music and state
 Music trade
 Musical performance
 Musicians
 State and music

See also

 BT Arts
 Entertainment

 NT Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Music and state
 See Music

Music trade
 See Music

Musical performance
 See Music

Musicians
 See Music

Muslim law
 See Islamic law

Mutual funds
 See Investment companies and investment trusts

Mutual security
 See Security, International

NAFTA
 See North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)

Names

See also

- BT Persons
- RT Trademarks and trade names

Narcotic trade

See Drug abuse

Narcotics

See also

- BT Drug abuse
- Food, drug and cosmetic law

Nasciturus

See Unborn children

National debt

See Public finance

National languages

See Language policy

National liberation movements

Used for Guerrillas (international law)
Hostilities short of war
Liberation movements, National

See also

- RT Dismemberment of nations
- Revolution
- Self-determination

National parks and reserves

See Public land

National security

Used for Internal security
Security, Internal
Security, National

See also

- RT International relations
- Military law and armed forces
- Offenses against the state
- NT Offenses against public safety
- Protection of the state

National self-determination

See Self-determination

National Socialism

Used for Nazism
 Neo-Nazism

See also

 BT Dictatorship
 Political science

National treasure

See Cultural property

Nationality, Dual

See Private international law: personal law

Nationality (citizenship)

See Citizenship

Nationalization

See Expropriation and nationalization
 Government ownership

Nationalization of alien property

See Expropriation and nationalization

Nationalized companies

See Public enterprises

Native peoples

See Indigenous peoples

NATO

See North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Natural gas

See Oil and gas

Natural gas in submerged lands

See Submerged lands

Natural law

Used for Law of nature
 Natural rights

See also

 BT Jurisprudence
 Law and ethics
 RT International law
 NT International law: philosophy

Natural resources

Used for Conservation of natural resources
 Endangered species
 Nature protection
 Wildlife conservation

See also

BT Environmental law and administration
RT Animals
 Public land
NT Energy
 Fish and game
 Forests and forestry
 Marine resources
 Mines, minerals and mining
 Natural resources (international cooperation)
 Oil and gas
 Sustainable development
 Water and watercourses

Natural resources (international cooperation)

Used for Common heritage of mankind

See also

BT Natural resources
RT Economic rights (international law)
NT Fishing (international law)

Natural rights

See Natural law

Natural science

See Science

Naturalization

See Citizenship

Nature protection

See Natural resources

Naval law

See Military law and armed forces

Navigation laws

See Maritime law (commercial)
 Water and watercourses

Nazism

See National Socialism

Ne bis in idem

See Criminal procedure

Necessity

See Justification (criminal law)

Negative goodwill

See Goodwill

Negligence

See also

BT Liability
RT Accidents
Damages and indemnity
Delicts and torts
NT Malpractice
Negligence, Comparative and contributory
Negligence, Criminal

Negligence, Comparative and contributory

Used for Apportionment of liability
Comparative negligence
Contributory negligence

See also

BT Accidents
Damages and indemnity
Negligence

Negligence, Criminal

Used for Criminal negligence

See also

BT Criminal law: culpability
Negligence
NT Criminal law: omission

Negotiable instruments

Used for Bills and notes
Bills of credit
CDs (certificates of deposit)
Commercial paper

See also

BT Commercial law
RT Securities
NT Bills of exchange
Checks
Letters of credit
Private international law: negotiable instruments

Negotiable instruments: private international law
See Private international law: negotiable instruments

Negotiorum gestio
See Contracts

Neighbor's rights
See Adjoining landowners

Neo-Nazism
See National Socialism

Neutrality

Used for Nonalignment

See also

BT Asylum
International law
Security, International
RT Intervention (international law)
War

Newly industrialized countries
See Developing countries

News media

Used for Journalism
Media, News
Newspapers [Former heading]
Press

See also

BT Communications and mass media
Publishers and publishing
RT Freedom of the press and mass media
Periodicals
NT Defamation
Right of privacy

Newspapers [Former heading]
See News media

Nicotine
See Tobacco

No-fault divorce
See Divorce, separation and annulment

Noise control
See Nuisance

Noise pollution
See Environmental protection: noise

Non bis in idem
See Criminal procedure

Nonalignment
See Neutrality

Non-competition agreements
See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Nonfeasance
See Criminal law: omission

Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)

See also
BT International agencies

Non-litigious procedure [Former heading]
See Dispute resolution

Non-performance
See Contracts: performance

Nonprofit corporations
See Nonprofit organizations

Nonprofit organizations

Used for Corporations, Nonprofit
Nonprofit corporations
Tax-exempt organizations

See also
BT Corporations

Nonrecognition of governments
See Recognition (international law)

Non-self-governing territories
See Colonies and dependent states
International trusteeships

Nonsuit
See Civil procedure

Non-support

See Maintenance and alimony

North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)

Used for NAFTA

See also

BT International trade
Regional entities for customs cooperation

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Used for NATO

See also

BT International organization
Security, International

Notaries

See also

BT Professions
RT Documents
NT Malpractice

Notice and eviction

Used for Dispossession
Eviction

See also

BT Civil procedure
Leases
NT Time

Novation

See Contracts: performance

Nuclear disarmament

See Disarmament

Nuclear energy

Used for Atomic energy
Energy, Nuclear
Liability for nuclear damages

See also

BT Energy and commodities
RT Utilities
NT Nuclear warfare and weapons

Nuclear warfare and weapons

Used for Atomic weapons

See also

BT Nuclear energy

Security, International
War
Weapons

Nuisance

Used for Noise control

See also

BT Adjoining landowners
Delicts and torts

Nulla poena sine lege doctrine

See Retroactive laws

Nullity

See also

BT Civil law
NT Divorce, separation and annulment

Nullity of marriage

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Nullum crimen sine lege doctrine

See Retroactive laws

OAS

See Organization of American States (OAS)

Oaths

See also

BT Witnesses
RT Offenses against the administration of justice

OAU

See Organization of African Unity

Objective liability

See Liability without fault

Obituaries

See Biography: individual

Obligations

Used for Act of God
Force majeure
Vis major

See also

BT Civil law
NT Contracts

Damages and indemnity
Debtors and creditors
Delicts and torts
Liability
Private international law: obligations
Release
Third parties

Obligations: private international law
See Private international law: obligations

Obscenity
See Offenses against morals

Obstruction of justice
See Offenses against the administration of justice

Occupation of territory
See Military occupation

Occupational accidents
See Industrial accidents

Occupational crimes
See Economic crimes and offenses

Occupational diseases
See Occupational health and safety

Occupational health and safety

Used for Industrial hygiene
Industrial safety
Occupational diseases
Work-related diseases

See also

BT Health
Labor law
RT Industrial accidents
NT Hazardous substances

Ocean bottom
See Marine resources

Ocean law
See Maritime law (international)

Ocean resources
See Marine resources

OECD

See Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Offenders

See Criminals

Offenses, Administrative

See Administrative offenses

Offenses, International

See International criminal law

Offenses, Military

See Military tribunals

Offenses, Repeat

See Recidivism

Offenses affecting the public trade

See Economic crimes and offenses

Offenses against family and youth [Former heading]

See Offenses against morals

Offenses against heads of state

See Offenses against the state

Offenses against life and health [Former heading]

See Offenses against the person

Offenses against morals

Used for

- Adultery
- Crimes against morals
- Crimes against religion
- Crimes without victims
- Drunkenness (criminal law)
- Morals offenses
- Obscenity
- Offenses against family and youth [Former heading]
- Offenses against public morality
- Offenses against religion
- Pornography
- Prostitution
- Religion, Crimes against
- Vagrancy
- Victimless crimes

See also

BT Criminal law
RT Gambling
NT Homosexuality
Polygamy

Offenses against property

Used for Arson
Blackmail
Crimes against property
Embezzlement
Extortion
Forcible entry and detainer
Forgery
Larceny
Receiving stolen goods
Robbery
Stolen goods
Theft

See also

BT Criminal law
Fires and fire protection
NT Fraud

Offenses against public morality

See Offenses against morals

Offenses against public safety

Used for Aircraft hijacking
Bombings
Crimes aboard aircraft
Crimes against public safety
Hijacking
Offenses against public safety and order [Former heading]
Piracy (Hijacking of ships)
Riots
Sabotage

See also

BT Criminal law
National security
NT Civil disobedience
Traffic violations

Offenses against public safety and order [Former heading]

See Offenses against public safety

Offenses against religion

See Offenses against morals

Offenses against state and society [Former heading]

See Offenses against the state

Offenses against the administration of justice

Used for Abuse of process
Abuse of the law
Errors in criminal justice
Judicial error
Miscarriage of justice
Obstruction of justice
Perjury

See also

BT Administration of justice
Criminal law
RT Judicial process
Oath

Offenses against the environment

See Environmental crimes and offenses

Offenses against the person

Used for Abduction
Assault
Battery
Child pornography
Child sexual abuse
Child snatching by parents
Conjugal violence
Crimes against the person
Harassment
Hate crimes
Homicide
Incest
Kidnapping
Manslaughter
Mugging
Murder
Offenses against life and health [Former heading]
Rape
Seduction
Sex crimes
Sexual harassment
Sexual offenses
Sodomy
Stalking

See also

BT Criminal law

Violence
RT Persons
Sex
NT Abortion
Domestic or gender-based violence
Euthanasia
Suicide

Offenses against the state

Used for Bribery
Corrupt practices
Counterfeiting
Crimes against the state
Espionage
Offenses against heads of state
Offenses against state and society [Former heading]
Regicides
Spies
Subversive activities
Treason

See also

BT Criminal law
RT National security
Protection of the state
NT Impeachments
Political crimes
Sedition
Terrorism

Offenses: general

See Crime

Offenses: traffic

See Traffic violations

Official gazettes

See Periodicals

Official languages

See Language policy

Offshore banking

See International banking

Offshore investment

See Investment, Foreign

Oil and gas

Used for Crude oil
 Gas
 Natural gas
 Oil and gas leases
 Oil royalties
 Petroleum
 Pipelines

See also

 BT Concessions
 Energy and commodities
 Mines, minerals and mining
 Natural resources
 RT Utilities
 NT Submerged lands

Oil and gas leases

See Oil and gas

Oil in submerged lands

See Submerged lands

Oil pollution of soil

See Environmental protection: soil

Oil pollution of the sea

See Maritime law (international)

Oil pollution of water

See Environmental protection: water

Oil royalties

See Oil and gas

Old age

See Aged

Old age homes

See Aged

Old age insurance

See Social insurance and legislation

Old age pensions

See Pensions and pension plans

Ombudsmen

Used for Citizen's defender

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure

Omission (criminal law)

See Criminal law: omission

One-person corporations

See Limited liability companies

Online commerce

See Electronic commerce

Online government

See Electronic government

Online publishing

See Publishers and publishing

Online social networks

See Social networks

Open and closed shops

See Trade unions

Opinions, Judicial

See Judgments

Option (contract)

See Contracts: offer and acceptance

Options (finance)

Used for Call options
Employee stock options
Put options
Stock options

See also

BT Derivative securities
Investment

Oral pleading

Used for Pleading, Oral

See also

BT Procedure
Trial practice

Ordinances, Municipal

See Municipalities

Ordre publique

See Public policy

Organ donations

See Donation of organs, tissues, etc.

Organ transplants

See Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Used for OECD

See also

BT Economic planning and integration
International organization

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

See also

RT African Union

Organization of American States (OAS)

Used for OAS

See also

BT International organization

Organized crime

Used for Crime syndicates
Mafia
Prevention of organized crime
Racketeering

See also

BT Crime
Criminal law
Drug abuse and crime
RT Money laundering

Organized labor

See Trade unions

Outsourcing

See Public contracts

Ownership

See also

NT Possession
Property
Right of property

Pacific settlement of international disputes

See International disputes

Pacifism

See Peace and peace movements

Papacy

See Holy See

Paper money

See Money

Papyrology

See Ancient law

Pardon

See Amnesty and pardon

Parent and subsidiary corporations

See Corporations: subsidiary

Parents and children

Used for Child custody
Children and parents
Custody of children
Visitation rights (family law)

See also

BT Family law
Guardianship
Liability
RT Divorce, separation and annulment
Paternity
NT Adoption
Artificial procreation
Children
Illegitimacy and legitimation
Maintenance and alimony
Surrogate mothers
Unborn children

Parents without partners

See Family law

Parliamentary government

See Representative government

Parliamentary immunity
See Legislative bodies

Parliamentary law and procedure

Used for Parliamentary practice
See also
BT Legislative bodies

Parliamentary practice
See Parliamentary law and procedure

Parliaments
See Legislative bodies

Parole and probation

Used for Probation
See also
BT Penology
Rehabilitation of criminals
Sentences
RT Prisons and imprisonment

Parties, Political
See Political parties and groups

Parties to actions
See Civil procedure

Partition

Used for Distribution of decedents' estates
Partition and probate practice [Former heading]
See also
BT Executors and administrators
Inheritance and succession
Property

Partition, Territorial
See Dismemberment of nations

Partition and probate practice [Former heading]
See Partition

Partnership and limited partnership

Used for Companies
Limited partnership
Sale of partnership
Silent partners
Tort liability of partnerships

See also

- BT Business organizations
- RT Corporations: close corporations
- NT Joint venture
- Law firms and law offices

Partnership of attorneys

See Law firms and law offices

Partnership: private international law

See Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Passports

Used for Visas

See also

- BT International law

Patent infringement

See Patents

Patent licenses

See Patents

Patents

Used for Inventions
Licenses (patents)
Patent infringement
Patent licenses

See also

- BT Industrial and intellectual property
- Industry and state
- Intangible property
- NT Inventions, Employees'
- Licensing

Paternity

Used for Acknowledgment of children
Filiation

See also

- BT Sex
- RT Illegitimacy and legitimation
- Parents and children
- NT Blood tests

Pay

See Wages

Pay equity
See Wages

Payment
See Contracts: performance

Peace, Crimes against
See Crimes against peace

Peace and peace movements

Used for Antiwar movements
Pacifism
World peace

See also
BT International law
RT Disarmament
Security, International
War
NT Crimes against peace
International organization

Peace treaties
See Treaties

Peaceful settlement of international disputes
See International disputes

Peacekeeping forces

Used for International police
Police, International
United Nations (UN): armed forces

See also
BT International organization
RT Armed forces abroad
NT Security, International

Penal codes
See Criminal law

Penal law
See Criminal law

Penalties (criminal law)
See Penology

Penology

Used for Alternatives to imprisonment
Corrections

Decriminalization
Penalties (criminal law)
Punishment

See also

RT Criminology
NT Capital punishment
Parole and probation
Prisons and imprisonment
Rehabilitation of criminals
Restorative justice

Pension funds

See Pensions and pension plans

Pensions and pension plans

Used for Annuities
Fringe benefits
Old age pensions
Pension funds
Retirement pensions

See also

BT Retirement
Social insurance and legislation
Wages and remuneration

Performance

See Contracts: performance

Performers

See Entertainment

Performing arts

See Arts

Periodicals

Used for Electronic journals
Journals (periodicals)
Law reviews
Legal periodicals
Magazines
Official gazettes

See also

BT Bibliography
Legal literature
Publishers and publishing
RT News media

Perjury
See Offenses against the administration of justice

Permits
See Licensing

Perpetuities
See Future interests

Personal data protection
See Data protection

Personal income tax
See Taxation: income

Personal injuries

Used for Injuries
Liability for personal injuries

See also
BT Delicts and torts
Liability
RT Accidents
NT Damages and indemnity

Personal law
See Persons

Personal liberty
See Liberty

Personal property

Used for Chattels
Choses
Property, Personal

See also
BT Property
NT Bailments
Chattel mortgages
Lost goods
Pledges

Personality (law)
See Persons

Personnel
See Employees

Persons

Used for Artificial persons
Juristic persons
Law of persons
Legal persons
Personal law
Personality (law)
Persons (incl. juristic persons) [Former heading]

See also

BT Civil law
RT Civil status
Offenses against the person
NT Aged
Aliens and alien property
Associations and societies
Business organizations
Capacity
Charities, foundations and endowments
Children
Confidential communications
Corporations
Criminals
Disabled persons
Domicile
Employees
Indigenous peoples
Names
Private international law: personal law
Refugees
Right of privacy
Unborn children
Victims
Women

Persons (incl. juristic persons) [Former heading]

See Persons

Persons (incl. juristic persons) in international law

See Persons (international law)

Persons (international law)

Used for Juristic persons (international law)
Persons (incl. juristic persons) in international law [Former heading]

See also

BT International law
Sovereignty
NT Holy See
International status

Persons: private international law
See Private international law: personal law

Petition, Right of
See Right of petition

Petroleum
See Oil and gas

Pharmaceutical industry
See Food, drug and cosmetic law

Pharmacists
See Food, drug and cosmetic law
Professions

Philosophy

Used for Ethics
Logic

See also

RT Law and ethics
NT International law: philosophy
Jurisprudence

Philosophy of international law
See International law: philosophy

Philosophy of law
See Jurisprudence

Phonograph
See Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Photographs and photography

Used for Crime photography
Forensic photography
Law and photography
Legal photography

See also

BT Evidence
NT Right of privacy

Physically handicapped
See Disabled persons

Physicians

Used for Confidential communications: physicians

Doctors

Medical profession

See also

BT Confidential communications

Medical laws and legislation

Professions

NT Malpractice

Physicians: malpractice

See Malpractice

Physicians: professional ethics

See Medical ethics

Picketing

See Labor disputes

Pipelines

See Oil and gas

Piracy (Copyright infringement)

See Copyright

Piracy (Hijacking of ships)

See International criminal law

Offenses against public safety

Terrorism

Places of work

See Work environment

Planned parenthood

See Birth control

Planning and zoning

Used for City planning and redevelopment law

Country planning

Land use law

Regional development [Former heading]

Regional planning

Town and country planning

Zoning

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure

RT Building laws

Real property

NT Expropriation and nationalization
Housing

Plea bargaining

See Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

Pleading, Oral

See Oral pleading

Pleading (criminal procedure)

See Criminal procedure

Plebiscites

See also

BT International relations
RT Elections
Initiative and referendum
Minorities
Self determination

Pledges

Used for Priority

See also

BT Personal property
Secured transactions
RT Bailments
Chattel mortgages
NT Deposits

Poison pills (securities)

See Tender offers

Poisons

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

Police

Used for Law enforcement officers
Police power
State police

See also

BT Administrative law and procedure
Constitutional law
Law enforcement
Municipalities
RT Private security services
NT Border guards
Criminal interrogation
Criminal investigation

Secret service

Police, International

Used for International police

See also

BT Police

Police, Private

See Private security services

Police, Secret

See Secret service

Police courts

See Courts

Police magistrates

See Juries and lay judges

Police power

See Police

Police questioning

See Criminal interrogation

Political correctness

See Public policy

Political crimes

Used for Crimes, Political

Political prisoners

Political violence

See also

BT Crime

Criminal law

Offenses against the state

NT Sedition

Terrorism

Political divisions

See Administrative and political divisions

Political economy

See Economics

Political participation

See Politics

Political parties and groups

Used for Parties, Political
 Pressure groups

See also

BT Political science
 Politics
RT Legislative bodies
NT Lobbying

Political prisoners

See Political crimes

Political science

Used for Bureaucracy

See also

BT Social sciences
RT State, The
NT Civil disobedience
 Decentralization in government
 Democracy
 Dictatorship
 Executive power
 Government
 Liberty
 National Socialism
 Political parties and groups
 Politics
 Public administration
 Separation of powers
 Socialism
 World politics

Political violence

See Political crimes
 Violence

Politics

Used for Political participation
 Practical politics

See also

BT Political science
NT Elections
 Lobbying
 Political parties and groups
 World politics

Pollution: air

See Environmental protection: air

Pollution charges

See Environmental law and administration

Pollution: noise

See Environmental protection: noise

Pollution of the environment

See Environmental law and administration

Pollution: soil

See Environmental protection: soil

Pollution: water

See Environmental protection: water

Polygamy

Used for Bigamy

Multiple marriage

See also

BT Marriage

Offenses against morals

Poor law

See Social insurance and legislation

Popes

See Holy See

Population

See Demography

Population control

See Birth control

Pornography

See Offenses against morals

Portfolio

See Investment

Ports and harbors

Used for Harbors

See also

BT Customs and tariffs

Maritime law (commercial)

Transportation

Possession

Used for Possessory actions

See also

BT Ownership

Property

RT Bailments

NT Lost goods

Prescription

Possession, Adverse

See Limitation of actions

Possessory actions

See Possession

Postal laws and conventions

See Communications and mass media

Post-Communism

See World politics

Postemployment benefits

See Wages

Postmortems

See Medical jurisprudence

Poverty

See Social policy and reform

Power of attorney

Used for Attorney in fact

See also

BT Agency

Power resources

See Energy

Practical politics

See Politics

Practice

See Procedure

Practice of law

See Legal profession

Trial practice

Practice of law, Unauthorized
See Unauthorized practice of law

Precedents

Used for Legal certainty
Stare decisis

See also

BT Interpretation and construction
Judicial process
RT Judgments
Res judicata

Pregnancy termination

See Abortion

Pregnant women

See Women

Preliminary examinations (criminal procedure)

See Criminal procedure
Indictment and information

Premarital contracts

See Marriage: contracts

Premeditation (criminal law)

See Criminal intent

Preparation (criminal law)

See Criminal law: attempt

Prescription

Used for Immemorial usage
Time immemorial
Usucapio

See also

BT Possession
Property
RT Adverse possession
Limitation of actions
Servitudes, usufruct and use

Pre-sentence investigation reports

See Sentences

Presidents

See Executive power

Press

See News media

Press censorship

See Freedom of the press and mass media

Pressure groups

See Political parties and groups

Presumption of death

See Capacity
Death

Presumption of innocence

See Criminal procedure

Presumptions

Used for Evidence, Presumptive
Res ipsa loquitur doctrine
Survivorship

See also

BT Evidence

Pretrial detention

See Arrest, detention and bail

Pretrial investigation

See Criminal investigation

Pretrial procedure

See Civil procedure

Prevention of crime

See Crime prevention

Preventive detention

See Arrest, detention and bail

Prevention of drug abuse

See Drug abuse

Prevention of fires

See Fires and fire prevention

Prevention of organized crime

See Organized crime

Price regulation

See Prices

Prices

Used for Intercompany pricing
Price regulation
Transfer pricing
Unit pricing

See also

BT Dumping (international trade)
Money
RT Antitrust and restraint of competition
Wages
NT Rents and rent control
Unfair trade practice

Prima facie evidence

See Evidence

Primitive law

See African traditional law
Ancient law

Principals (criminal law)

See Criminal law: complicity

Priority

See Bankruptcy
Pledges
Real property: title registration and transfer

Prisoners

See Prisons and imprisonment

Prisoners, Rehabilitation of

See Rehabilitation of criminals

Prisoners of war and internees

Used for Concentration camp prisoners
Internees
Missing in action

See also

BT War

Prisoners' rights

See Prisons and imprisonment

Prisons and imprisonment

Used for Convicts
 Correctional institutions
 Gaols
 Imprisonment
 Jails
 Prisoners
 Prisoners' rights
 Punishment

See also

BT Penology
 Sentences
RT Parole and probation
NT Arrest, detention and bail

Privacy

See Confidential communications

Privacy, Right of

See Right of privacy

Privacy in art and literature

See Right of privacy

Private claims

See International claims

Private companies

See Limited liability companies

Private enterprise

See Economic policy

Private foundations

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Private international law

Used for Choice of law
 Conflict of laws
 Intermunicipal law
 International law, Private
 Private international law and national law (relationship) [Former heading]
 Private international law: choice of law
 Private international law: choice of law and forum [Former heading]
 Private international law: general and principles [Former heading]
 Renvoi

See also

NT Foreign judgments

Foreign law, Pleading and proof of
Public policy
Unification of law and uniform laws

Private international law and national law (relationship) [Former heading]
See Private international law

Private international law: bankruptcy

Used for Bankruptcy: private international law
See also
BT Bankruptcy

Private international law: choice of forum
See Private international law: jurisdiction

Private international law: choice of law
See Private international law

Private international law: choice of law and forum [Former heading]
See Private international law
Private international law: jurisdiction

Private international law: civil procedure
See Private international law: procedure

Private international law: commercial law

Used for Antitrust and restraint of competition: private international law
Private international law: antitrust and restraint of competition
See also
BT Commercial law

Private international law: contracts

Used for Contracts for the international sale of goods
Contracts: private international law
International sale of goods
Sale of goods, International
Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
See also
BT Contracts

Private international law: conventions and treaties

See also
BT Treaties

Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Used for Corporations: domicile
Corporations: nationality

Corporations: private international law
Domicile of corporations
Partnership: private international law
Private international law: partnership

See also

BT Corporations
Domicile

Private international law: delicts and torts

Used for Delicts: private international law
Liability: private international law
Private international law: liability
Private international law: torts
Torts: private international law

See also

BT Delicts and torts

Private international law: divorce, separation and annulment

Used for Divorce, separation and annulment: private international law

See also

BT Divorce, separation and annulment

Private international law: domicile

See Private international law: personal law

Private international law: family law

Used for Family law: private international law
Marriage and matrimonial property: private international law
Private international law: family, parents and children (incl. adoption) [Former heading]
Private international law: marriage and matrimonial property [Former heading]

See also

BT Adoption
Family law

Private international law: family, parents and children (incl. adoption) [Former heading]

See Private international law: family law

Private international law: general and principles [Former heading]

See Private international law

Private international law: industrial and intellectual property

Used for Industrial and intellectual property: private international law
Private international law: trademarks and trade names
Trademarks and trade names: private international law

See also

BT Industrial and intellectual property

Private international law: inheritance and succession

Used for Inheritance and succession: private international law
 Private international law: inheritance and succession (incl. estates) [Former heading]

See also
 BT Inheritance and succession

Private international law: inheritance and succession (incl. estates) [Former heading]

See Private international law: inheritance and succession

Private international law: insurance

Used for Insurance: private international law

See also
 BT Insurance

Private international law: jurisdiction

Used for Choice of forum
 Forum non conveniens
 Lex fori
 Private international law: choice of forum
 Private international law: choice of law and forum [Former heading]

See also
 BT Jurisdiction
 RT Jurisdiction (international law)

Private international law: labor law

Used for Labor law: private international law

See also
 BT International labor law
 Labor law

Private international law: liability

See Private international law: delicts and torts

Private international law: maritime law

Used for Maritime law: private international law

See also
 BT Maritime law (commercial)

Private international law: marriage and matrimonial property [Former heading]

See Private international law: family law

Private international law: negotiable instruments

Used for Negotiable instruments: private international law

See also
 BT Negotiable instruments

Private international law: obligations

Used for Obligations: private international law

See also

BT Obligations

Private international law: partnership

See Private international law: corporations and other legal entities

Private international law: personal law

Used for Citizenship: private international law

Domicile: private international law

Dual citizenship

Dual nationality

Nationality, Dual

Persons: private international law

Private international law: domicile

Private international law: personal law (incl. domicile and nationality) [Former heading]

See also

BT Citizenship

Domicile

Persons

Private international law: personal law (incl. domicile and nationality) [Former heading]

See Private international law: personal law

Private international law: procedure

Used for Civil procedure: private international law

Private international law: civil procedure

Procedure: private international law

See also

BT Procedure

NT Foreign judgments

International judicial assistance

Private international law: property and trust

Used for Private international law: trust

Property: private international law

Trust: private international law

See also

BT Property

Trust

Private international law: social insurance and legislation

Used for Social insurance and legislation: private international law

See also

BT Social insurance and legislation

Private international law: torts

See Private international law: delicts and torts

Private international law: trademarks and trade names

See Private international law: industrial and intellectual property

Private international law: trust

See Private international law: property and trust

Private investigators

See Private security services

Private law

See Civil law

Private police

See Private security services

Private property, Right of

See Right of property

Private prosecution

Used for Private prosecutors
Prosecution, Private
Prosecutors, Private

See also

BT Actions and defenses
Criminal procedure
Victims
RT Civil suit (criminal procedure)
Prosecuting and public attorney

Private prosecutors

See Private prosecution

Private-public partnership

See Privatization

Private security services

Used for Bodyguards
Mercenaries
Police, Private
Private investigators
Private police
Security services, Private

See also

BT Crime prevention
RT Police

Privatization

Used for Denationalization

Private-public partnership
Public-private sector cooperation

See also

BT Economic activities and the state
Industry and state
RT Government ownership

Privileged communications

See Confidential communications

Privileged debts

See Bankruptcy

Privileges, Diplomatic

See Diplomatic privileges and immunities

Prize

See Maritime law (international)
War

Pro bono publico legal services

See Legal aid
Public interest law

Pro se representation

See Civil procedure

Pro-abortion movement

See Abortion

Probate courts

See Inheritance and succession

Probate law and practice

See Inheritance and succession

Probation

See Parole and probation

Procedural due process

See Due process of law

Procedure

Used for Adjective law
Legal procedure
Practice

See also

NT Actions and defenses

Administrative law and procedure
Appeal
Civil procedure
Costs
Courts
Criminal procedure
Equity
Evidence
Judicial process
Oral pleading
Private international law: procedure
Trials

Procedure: private international law

See Private international law: procedure

Pro-choice movement

See Abortion

Procurement, Public

See Public contracts

Product safety

See Products liability

Products liability

Used for Product safety
Tort liability of manufacturers

See also

BT Consumer protection
Food, drug and cosmetic law
Liability
RT Hazardous substances
NT Tobacco

Products liability: tobacco

See Tobacco

Professional associations

See Trade and professional associations

Professional corporations

See Corporations

Professional liability

See Malpractice

Professional secrets

See Confidential communications

Professions

Used for Dentists
Pharmacists

See also

NT Accounting and auditing
Architects and engineers
Brokers
Confidential communications
Consultants
Legal profession
Libraries and archives
Malpractice
Notaries
Physicians
Psychiatry
Psychology
Trade and professional associations

Professors

See Colleges and universities

Profit-sharing

See Wages

Profit-sharing trusts

See Investment companies and investment trusts

Programming

See Computer software

Pro-life movement

See Abortion

Proof

See Evidence

Proof of death

See Death

Propaganda

See also

RT Communications and mass media
Public relations

Property

Used for
Acquisition of property
Co-ownership
Co-tenancy
Joint ownership
Joint tenancy
Transfer of property

See also

BT Ownership
Things (law)
RT Assessment and valuation
NT Accession and accretion
Cultural property
Future interest
Government ownership
Insurance: property
Intangible property
Liens
Marriage: property
Partition
Personal property
Possession
Prescription
Private international law: property and trust
Property (Socialist concepts)
Real property
Right of property

Property, Alien

See Aliens and alien property

Property, Marital

See Marriage: property

Property, Personal

See Personal property

Property, Right of

See Right of property

Property insurance

See Insurance: property

Property: private international law

See Private international law: property and trust

Property (Socialist concepts)

See also

- BT Government ownership
Property
Socialist concepts of law
- RT Right of property
- NT Collective and state farms

Property taxes

See Taxation: property

Proportional representation

See Representative government

Proprietary rights

See Industrial and intellectual property

Prosecuting and public attorney

Used for Attorney General
District attorneys
Government attorneys
Government lawyer
Prosecutors, Public
Public attorney
Public prosecutors

See also

- BT Attorneys
Criminal procedure
- RT Private prosecution

Prosecution

See Criminal procedure

Prosecution, Private

See Private prosecution

Prosecution, Withdrawal of

See Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

Prosecutors, Private

See Private prosecution

Prosecutors, Public

See Prosecuting and public attorney

Prostitution

See Offenses against morals

Protection of citizens abroad
See Diplomatic privileges and immunities

Protection of cultural property
See Cultural property

Protection of the environment
See Environmental law and administration

Protection of the state

Used for State, Protection of the
State security

See also

BT National security
RT Offenses against the state
NT Secret service

Protective measures

See also

BT Criminal procedure
International trade

Provinces
See Administrative and political divisions

Provisional remedies
See Injunctions

Provocation

See also

BT Criminal law

Proximate cause
See Causation

Proxy
See Agency

Psychiatrists
See Prosecuting and public attorney

Psychiatry

Used for Forensic psychiatry
Psychiatrists

See also

BT Professions
RT Insanity
Mental health

Psychologists

See Psychology

Psychology

Used for Criminal psychiatry
Criminal psychology
Forensic psychology
Legal psychology
Psychologists

See also

BT Professions
RT Mental health

Public administration

Used for Administration, Public
Government services, Delivery of
Public services

See also

BT Political science
RT Administrative law and procedure
Decentralization in government
Public officials and employees
NT Administrative agencies
Commissions and committees of inquiry
Electronic government
Military government
Municipalities
Records

Public attorney

See Prosecuting and public attorney

Public authorities

See Corporations: government

Public contracts

Used for Contracting out
Government contracts
Government procurement
Government purchasing
Municipal contracts
Outsourcing
Procurement, Government

See also

BT Contracts
Economic activities and the state
NT Research and development

Public defenders

See Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

Public domain (copyright law)

See Copyright

Public enterprises

Used for Enterprises, Public
Government business enterprises
Nationalized companies

See also

BT Business organizations
Government ownership
RT Corporations: government
NT State trading

Public finance

Used for Debt, National
Finance, Public
Intergovernmental fiscal relations
National debt

See also

RT Financial law
Monetary policies and systems
NT Budgets
Internal revenue law
Taxation

Public health

See Health

Public housing

See Housing

Public interest actions

See Citizen suits (civil procedure)

Public interest law

Used for Cause lawyers
Pro bono legal services

See also

RT Citizen suits (civil procedure)
Legal aid
Social justice

Public land

Used for National parks and reserves

See also

- BT Government ownership
- RT Natural resources

Public law

See also

- RT Economic law
- NT Administration of justice
- Administrative law and procedure
- Citizenship
- Constitutional law
- Criminal law
- Criminal procedure
- Education
- Government liability
- International law
- Military law and armed forces
- Public officials and employees
- Social insurance and legislation

Public legal services

- See Legal aid

Public meetings

- See Freedom of assembly

Public officers

- See Public officials and employees

Public officials and employees

- Used for Civil service
- Government employees
- Public officers

See also

- BT Government
- Public law
- RT Public administration

Public order

- See Public policy

Public policy

- Used for Ordre publique
- Political correctness
- Public order

See also

- BT Private international law

Public-private sector cooperation

See Privatization

Public prosecutors

See Prosecuting and public attorney

Public records and registers

See Records

Public relations

See also

RT Advertising
Propaganda

Public service corporations

See Utilities

Public services

See Public administration

Public servitudes

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Public transportation

See Transportation

Public utilities

See Utilities

Public utilities regulation

See Utilities

Public welfare

See Social insurance and legislation

Public works

See also

BT Government
RT Utilities

Publishers and publishing

Used for Book publishing
CD-ROM publishing
Electronic publishing
Online publishing
Web publishing

See also

RT Copyright

	Legal literature
NT	News media
	Periodicals
Publishing, Law	
See	Legal literature
Punishment	
See	Penology
	Prisons and imprisonment
Punitive damages	
See	Damages and indemnity
Purchase of business organizations	
See	Business organizations: registration and transfer
Purchasing	
See	Sales
Put options	
See	Options (finance)
Quarantine	
See	Embargo and quarantine
Quasi contracts	
See	Contracts
Quasi delicts	
See	Delicts and torts
Questioning	
See	Criminal interrogation
Quo warranto	
See	Judicial review of administrative acts
Race discrimination	
See	Races
Race relations	
See	Races
<u>Races</u>	
Used for	Discrimination, Racial
	Integration, Racial
	Miscegenation

Race discrimination
Race relations
Racial crossing
Racially mixed people

See also

BT Anthropology
Discrimination
NT Minorities

Racial crossing

See Races

Racially mixed people

See Races

Racketeering

See Organized crime

Radio

See Television, radio and cable transmission

Railroad transportation

See Railroads

Railroads

Used for Government regulation of railroads
Railroad transportation

See also

BT Concessions
Government ownership
Transportation
RT Utilities

Rain making (cloud seeding)

See Meteorology and weather control

Rainmaking (Professions)

See Legal profession
Professions

Rape

See Offenses against the person

Real estate

See Real property

Real estate agents

See Brokers

Real estate investment

See Investment

Real estate investment trusts

See Investment companies and investment trusts

Real property

Used for Land laws
Land tenure
Real estate
Tenure of land

See also

BT Property
RT Planning and zoning
NT Adjoining landowners
Air space
Boundaries (estates)
Condominium and cooperative housing
Encumbrances
Leases
Real property: title registration and transfer
Riparian rights
Servitudes, usufruct and use
Surveys and surveying

Real property: taxes

See Taxation: property

Real property: title registration and transfer

Used for Abstracts of title
Conveyancing
Deeds
Escrow
House buying and selling
Land titles
Priority
Registration and transfer of land titles
Title to land
Transfer of land titles
Vendors and purchasers

See also

BT Real property
RT Brokers
Mortgages
NT Records

Real right
See Things (law)

Rebellions
See Civil war
Revolution

Receivers
See Bankruptcy

Receiving stolen goods
See Offenses against property

Reception of law

Used for Law, Reception of
See also
BT Mixed legal systems
Roman law

Recidivism

Used for Offenses, Repeat
Recidivists
Repeat offenders
Repeat offenses
See also
BT Crime
Criminals
RT Crime prevention

Recidivists
See Recidivism

Reciprocity

Used for Fair trade (tariff)
See also
BT Economic policy
Treaties

Recognition
See Illegitimacy and legitimation

Recognition (international law)

Used for De facto government
Nonrecognition of governments
See also
BT International law
War
RT Succession of states

Recognition of foreign judgments
See Foreign judgments

Reconciliation (Law)
See Restorative justice

Recordings, Video, tape and disc
See Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Records

Used for Cadastres
Criminal records and registers
Government records
Public records and registers
Registers of birth, etc.
Vital records

See also
BT Criminal procedure
Public administration
Real property: title registration and transfer
NT Court records and reporting
Libraries and archives

Records of court
See Court records and reporting

Recoupment
See Set-off, counterclaims and cross-complaints

Recycling (waste, etc.)

Used for Waste recycling

See also
BT Waste disposal

Referendum
See Initiative and referendum

Reform of criminals
See Rehabilitation of criminals

Reformatories
See Criminal law: juveniles

Refugees

Used for Displaced persons
Stateless persons

See also

BT Persons
RT Asylum
Emigration and immigration

Regicides

See Offenses against the state

Regional development [Former heading]

See Planning and zoning

Regional entities for customs cooperation

Used for Customs unions
Free ports and zones
Free trade areas
Free trade zones
Tariff unions

See also

BT Economic planning and integration
RT Customs and tariffs
NT North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)

Regional planning

See Planning and zoning

Registered partners (couples)

See Unmarried couples

Registers of birth, etc.

See Records

Registration and transfer of businesses

See Business organizations: registration and transfer

Registration and transfer of land titles

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Registration of trademarks

See Trademarks and trade names

Regulatory agencies

See Administrative agencies

Rehabilitation of criminals

Used for Criminals, Rehabilitation of
Prisoners, Rehabilitation of
Reform of criminals

See also

- BT Criminals
- Penology
- NT Parole and probation

Reinsurance

See Insurance

Release

See also

- BT Obligations

Religion

Used for

- Buddhism
- Christianity
- Church
- Cults
- Hinduism
- Islam
- Judaism
- Law and religion
- Religion and law
- Religions
- Religions, Modern
- Religious law and legislation
- Sects
- Theology

See also

- RT Canon law
- Ecclesiastical law
- Hermeneutics
- NT Church and state
- Freedom of religion
- Holy See
- Religious associations

Religion, Crimes against

See Offenses against morals

Religion and law

See Religion

Religion in the public schools

See Education

Religions

See Religion

Religions, Modern

See Religion

Religious associations

Used for Religious gatherings

See also

BT Religion

Religious education

See Education

Religious freedom

See Freedom of religion

Religious gatherings

See Religious associations

Religious law and legislation

See Religion

Remainders

See Future interests

Remedies

Used for Certiorary
Extraordinary remedies
Mandamus
Special proceedings

See also

BT Civil procedure

RT Actions and defenses

NT Injunctions

Remedies, Administrative

See Administrative law and procedure

Remedies, Provisional

See Injunctions

Remuneration

See Wages

Rendition, Interstate

See Extradition

Rental housing

See Rents and rent control

Rental industries
See Leasing

Rental services
See Leasing

Rents and rent control

Used for Rental housing

See also

BT Leases
Prices

Renvoi
See Private international law

Reparation
See Restitution and unjust enrichment

Reparative justice
See Restorative justice

Repeat offenders
See Recidivism

Repeat offenses
See Recidivism

Reports
See Bibliography
Court records and reporting

Repossession
See Default

Representative government

Used for Parliamentary government
Proportional representation
Self-government

See also

BT Government
RT Democracy
NT Initiative and referendum
Legislative bodies

Reprisals and retaliation

Used for Countermeasures (international law)
Lex talionis

Retaliation
Revenge
Vendetta

See also

BT Embargo and quarantine
International law
War

Reproduction, Asexual

See Genetics

Reproductive technology

Used for Assisted reproduction
Human reproductive technology

See also

BT Genetics
NT Artificial procreation
Surrogate mothers

Res (civil law)

See Things (law)

Res ipsa loquitur doctrine

See Presumptions

Res judicata

See also

BT Judgments
RT Estoppel
Precedents

Res nullius

See Lost goods

Resale price maintenance

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Rescission

See Contracts: performance

Research, Automated legal

See Automated legal research

Research, Legal

See Legal research

Research and development

Used for Research grants

Scientific research

See also

BT Economic policy
Public contracts
Science

Research grants

See Research and development

Residence

See Domicile

Residences

See Housing

Resistance to government

See Civil disobedience

Responsibility, Criminal

See Criminal law: culpability

Restaurants

See Inns and innkeepers

Restitution and unjust enrichment

Used for Compensation for victims of crime
Criminal restitution
Reparation
Restitution laws
Unjust enrichment
Unjustified benefits

See also

BT Contracts
Equity
International claims
Victims

Restitution laws

See Restitution and unjust enrichment

Restorative justice

Used for Community justice
Reconciliation (law)
Reparative justice

See also

BT Administration of justice
Penology

Restraint of competition
See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Restraint of trade
See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Restraints on alienation
See Future interests

Retail trade
See Commerce

Retaliation
See Reprisals and retaliation

Retirement age
See Retirement

Retirement benefits
See Wages

Retirement

Used for Aged: retirement
Mandatory retirement
Retirement age
Retirement planning

See also
BT Aged
Termination of employment
NT Pensions and pension plans

Retirement pensions
See Pensions and pension plans

Retirement planning
See Retirement

Retroactive laws

Used for Ex post facto laws
Nulla poena sine lege doctrine
Nullum crimen sine lege doctrine

See also
BT Constitutional law
Criminal law: constitutional aspects
Due process of law

Revalorization of debts
See Monetary policies and systems

Revenge
See Reprisals and retaliation

Revenue courts
See Administrative courts

Reverse discrimination in employment
See Employees

Review, Judicial
See Judicial review

Revival
See Civil procedure

Revolution

Used for Coup d'etat
Government, Resistance to
Insurrections
Rebellions
State of siege

See also
BT War
RT Civil disobedience
NT Civil war
National liberation movements

Right in rem
See Things (law)

Right of assembly
See Freedom of assembly

Right of association
See Freedom of association

Right of asylum
See Asylum

Right of establishment

Used for Establishment, Right of

See also
BT Multinational corporations
RT Freedom of movement

Right of innocent passage (maritime law)
See Maritime law (international)

Right of petition

Used for Petition, Right of

See also

BT Civil rights

Right of privacy

Used for Invasion of privacy
Privacy in art and literature
Privacy, Right of

See also

BT Civil rights
Defamation
News media
Persons
Photographs and photography
RT Computer crimes
Confidential communications
Data protection
Electronic surveillance
Information law and legislation

Right of property

Used for Private property, Right of
Property, Right of

See also

BT Civil rights
Ownership
Property
RT Property (Socialist concepts)
NT Expropriation and nationalization

Right of search

See Blockade and contraband

Right of way

See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Right-to-choose movement

See Abortion

Right to counsel

See Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)

Right to die
See Euthanasia

Right to education

Used for Education, Right to

See also

BT Civil rights
Education

Right to fair trial

See Due process of law

Right to health care

See Right to life and health

Right to know

See Freedom of information

Right to life and health

Used for Health care, Right to
Medical care, Right to
Right to health care
Right to life and health (international law) [Former heading]
Right to medical care

See also

BT Civil rights
Health
Human rights

Right to life and health (international law) [Former heading]

See Right to life and health

Right-to-life movement

See Abortion

Right to medical care

See Right to life and health

Right to vote

See Elections

Rights, Civil

See Civil rights

Rights, Human

See Human rights

Rights, Mineral

See Mines, minerals and mining

Rights of animals

See Animals

Rights of children

See Children

Rights of employees

See Employees

Rights of man

See Human rights

Rights of women

See Women

Riots

See Offenses against public safety

Riparian rights

Used for Alluvion

See also

BT Real property
Water and watercourses

Risk management

See Insurance

Rivers

See International waterways
Water and watercourses

Road rage

See Violence

Roads

See Highways and streets

Robbery

See Offenses against property

Rogatory letters

See International judicial assistance

Roman-Dutch law

Used for Civil law (Roman-Dutch law)

See also

BT Legal systems: particular
Mixed legal systems
Roman law

Roman law

may also be used as a geographic heading (i.e. Contracts – Roman law)

Used for Civil law (Roman law)

See also

BT Legal systems: particular
RT Civil law
Medieval law and institutions
NT Civil law system
Reception of law
Roman-Dutch law

Rule against perpetuities

See Future interests

Rule of law

Used for Supremacy of law

See also

BT Constitutional law
NT Judicial review
Judicial review of administrative acts
Legality proceedings

Sabotage

See Offenses against public safety

Sailors

See Seamen

Salaries

See Wages

Sale of business organizations

See Business organizations: registration and transfer

Sale of goods, International

See Private international law: contracts

Sale of partnership

See Partnership and limited partnership

Sales

Used for Purchasing

See also

- BT Commercial law
Contracts
- NT Conditional sales
Warranty

Sales, Conditional

See Conditional sales

Sales taxes

See Taxation: added value and sales

Salvage

See also

- BT Insurance: maritime
International law
Maritime law (commercial)

Same-sex marriage

See Marriage

Sanctions, Administrative

Used for Administrative sanctions

See also

- BT Administrative law and procedure
Criminal law
Law enforcement
- NT Fines

Sanctions, Criminal [Former heading]

See Sentences

Sanctions, Economic

See International economic law

Sanctions (international law)

Used for Enforcement measures (international law)

International sanctions
Penalties (international law)
United Nations (UN): sanctions

See also

- BT International economic law
International law
War
- NT Blockade and contraband
Embargo and quarantine

Sanctuary (law)
See Asylum

Satellite and satellite transmission

Used for Artificial satellites
Satellites in telecommunication

See also
BT Communications and mass media
Space law
RT Television, radio and cable transmission

Satellites in telecommunication
See Satellite and satellite transmission

Savings and loan associations
See Banks and banking

Schools
See Education

Science

Used for Natural science

See also
NT Electronics
Medical jurisprudence
Meteorology and weather control
Research and development
Social sciences
Technology and technology transfer
Weights and measures

Science, Applied
See Technology and technology transfer

Scientific evidence
See Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Scientific research
See Research and development

Sea, Law of the
See Maritime law (international)

Sea bed
See Marine resources

Sea resources
See Marine resources

Seals

See Documents

Seamen

Used for Merchant mariners
Sailors

See also

BT Maritime law (commercial)

Search, Right of

See Blockade and contraband

Search and seizure

Used for Seizure

See also

BT Criminal law: constitutional aspects
Criminal procedure

Secession

See Dismemberment of nations

Secondary meaning (trademark law)

See Trademarks and trade names

Secret police [Former heading]

See Secret service

Secret service

Used for Agents provocateurs
Counter intelligence
Espionage
Intelligence service
Military intelligence
Police, Secret
Secret police [Former heading]
Spies
Spying

See also

BT Police
Protection of the state

Secrets, Professional

See Confidential communications

Sects

See Religion

Secured transactions

Used for Collateral security
Security

See also

BT Commercial law
RT Debtors and creditors
NT Assignments
Chattel mortgages
Deposits
Mortgages
Liens
Pledges
Suretyship and guaranty

Securities

Used for Blue sky laws
Bonds
Debentures
Fraud, Securities
Government securities
Hedge funds
Junk bonds
Securities fraud
Underwriting

See also

BT Investment
RT Negotiable instruments
NT Capital market
Derivative securities
Insider trading
Stocks

Securities dealers

See Brokers

Securities exchanges

See Stock exchange

Securities fraud

See Securities

Securities market

See Capital market

Security

See Secured transactions

Security, Internal

See National security

Security, International

Used for Collective security
International security
Mutual security

See also

BT International relations
RT Disarmament
International organization
Peace and peace movements
NT Neutrality
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
Nuclear warfare and weapons
Peacekeeping forces

Security, National

See National security

Security (deposit) [Former heading]

See Deposits

Security services, Private

See Private security services

Sedition

See also

BT Offenses against the state
Political crimes

Seduction

See Delicts and torts
Offenses against the person

Segregation

See Discrimination

Seizure

See Search and seizure

Self-defense

See Justification (criminal law)

Self determination

Used for National self-determination

See also

RT National liberation movements

Plebiscites
Sovereignty

Self-employed
See Employees

Self-government
See Democracy
Representative government

Self-incrimination
See Admissions and confessions
Evidence: criminal law

Self-insurance
See Insurance

Semantics

Used for Language of the law
See also
BT Language and languages

Senior citizens
See Aged

Sentences

Used for Presentence investigation reports
Prison sentences
Sanctions, Criminal [Former heading]
Sentencing

See also
BT Criminal procedure
NT Fines
Parole and probation
Prisons and imprisonment

Sentencing
See Sentences

Separate maintenance
See Maintenance and alimony

Separate property
See Marriage: property

Separation
See Divorce, separation and annulment

Separation of church and state
See Church and state

Separation of powers

See also

BT Constitutional law
Executive power
Judiciary
Legislative bodies
Political science
RT Delegation of powers
Judicial review
NT Delegated legislation

Service industries

See also

BT Industry
NT Inns and innkeepers
Leasing
Tourism

Servitudes, usufruct and use

Used for Easements
Fructus
Fruits (civil law)
Land use
Light and air (easement)
Public servitudes
Right of way
Uses
Usufruct

See also

BT Encumbrances
Real property
RT Adjoining landowners
Prescription

Set off, counterclaims and cross-complaints

Used for Compensation (civil law)
Counterclaims and cross-complaints
Cross complaint
Recoupment

See also

BT Actions and defenses
Civil procedure
NT Damages and indemnity

Settlement out of court

See Settlements

Settlements

Used for Accord and satisfaction
Compromise and settlement
Consent decrees
Settlement out of court

See also

BT Civil procedure
Dispute resolution
RT Divorce, separation and annulment
Maintenance and alimony

Settlements, Divorce

See Divorce, separation and annulment

Settlements, Marriage

See Marriage: contracts

Sex

Used for Discrimination, Sexual
Law and sex
Sex and law
Sex in mass media
Sex oriented businesses
Sexual discrimination

See also

BT Discrimination
RT Family law
Feminism
Offenses against the person
NT Abortion
Artificial procreation
Birth control
Gender identity
Homosexuality
Illegitimacy and legitimation
Marriage
Paternity
Sexual orientation
Sterilization

Sex and law

See Sex

Sex crimes

See Offenses against the person

Sex in mass media

See Sex

Sex in television

See Television, radio and cable transmission

Sex oriented business

See Sex

Sexual discrimination

See Sex

Sexual discrimination against women

See Women

Sexual discrimination in employment

See Employees

Sexual harassment

See Offenses against the person

Sexual minorities

See Sexual orientation

Sexual offenses

See Offenses against the person

Sexual orientation

Used for Asexuality
Bisexuality
Heterosexuality
Sexual minorities
Sexual preference

See also

BT Gender identity
Sex
NT Homosexuality

Sexual preference

See Sexual orientation

Sexually transmitted diseases

See AIDS (disease)
Communicable diseases

Shareholders

See Corporations: stockholders and voting

Shares of stocks

See Stocks

Sharia (Islamic law)

See Islamic law

Shipment of goods

See Transportation

Shipping

See Maritime law (commercial)

Ships

See Maritime law (commercial)

Shop rights (patent law)

See Inventions, Employees'

Shorthand reporting

See Court records and reporting

Sick leave

See Wages

Sign language

See Language and languages

Signature

See Documents

Silent partners

See Partnership and limited partnership

Single European market

Used for Internal market (European)

See also

BT Economic planning and integration

NT European Communities

Single-parent family

See Family law

Slander

See Defamation

Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Used for Abolition of slavery

Convict labor
Emancipation of slaves
Forced labor
Labor, Forced
Slaves

See also

BT Crimes against humanity
Labor law

Slaves

See Slavery, forced labor, etc.

Small business

See Business organizations

Small claims court

See Courts

Social democracy

See Socialism

Social insurance and legislation

Used for Disability benefits
Insurance, Social
Insurance, Unemployment
Old age insurance
Poor law
Public welfare
Social insurance fraud
Social Security
Social welfare
State and insurance
Unemployment insurance
Welfare
Workers' compensation

See also

BT Insurance
Public law
RT Aged
Unemployment
NT Insurance: health
Labor law
Pensions and pension plans
Private international law: social insurance
Social policy and reform

Social insurance and legislation: private international law

See Private international law: social insurance and legislation

Social insurance fraud
See Social insurance and legislation

Social justice

See also

BT Administration of justice
Equal protection
Human rights
RT Public interest law

Social media

See Social networks

Social networking Web sites

See Social networks

Social networks

Used for Online social networks
Social media
Social networking Web sites

See also

BT World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

Social policy and reform

Used for Economic security
Poverty
Welfare state

See also

BT Social insurance and legislation
RT Economic policy
Labor administration and policy
Law reform
NT Agrarian reform
Health
Housing

Social responsibility of business

See Corporate responsibility

Social sciences

See also

RT Science
NT Anthropology
Criminology
Demography
Economics
Political science

Sociological jurisprudence
Sociology

Social Security
See Social insurance and legislation

Social welfare
See Social insurance and legislation

Socialism

Used for Marxism
Social democracy
Socialist movements

See also
BT Political science
RT Communism
NT Government ownership
Socialist concepts of law

Socialism and law
See Socialist concepts of law

Socialist concepts of law

Used for Communism and law
Law and Communism
Law and Socialism
Marxian jurisprudence
Socialism and law
Socialist legality

See also
BT Jurisprudence
Socialism
NT Property (socialist concepts)

Socialist legality
See Legality proceedings
Socialist concepts of law

Socialist movements
See Socialism

Socialization of industry
See Government ownership

Socialized medicine
See Insurance: health

Societies

See Associations and societies

Sociological jurisprudence

Used for Law and society
Sociology and law

See also

BT Jurisprudence
Social sciences
RT Anthropology

Sociology

See also

BT Social sciences
NT Anthropology
Criminology
Demography
Political science
Sociological jurisprudence

Sociology and law

See Sociological jurisprudence

Sodomy

See Offenses against the person

Soft law

Used for Extralegal norms

See also

BT International law

Software

See Computer software

Soil pollution

See Environmental protection: soil

Solicitors

See Attorneys

Sound recordings

See Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Sources of international law

See International law: sources

Sources of law

See Law, Sources of

Sovereign immunity

See Government liability

Sovereignty

Used for Act of state doctrine

See also

- BT International law
- RT Self determination
Succession of states
- NT Air space, International
Dismemberment of nations
Government liability (international law)
International claims
Jurisdiction (international law)
Persons (international law)
State, The

Space flight

See Space law

Space law

Used for Aerospace law
Astronautics
Space flight
Space stations
Space vehicles

See also

- RT Air law and aviation
International law
- NT Air space, International
Satellite and satellite transmission

Space stations

See Space law

Space vehicles

See Space law

Special proceedings

See Remedies

Specific performance

See Contracts: performance

Spies
See Offenses against the state
Secret service

Sports

See also
BT Entertainment

Sports betting
See Gambling

Spouses
See Marriage

Spouse's share
See Family provision

Spying
See Secret service

Stage
See Theaters

Stalking
See Offenses against the person

Stamp duties
See Fees, Administrative

Standard conditions and terms of contract
See Contracts: standard terms

Standardization

See also
BT Industry and state

Stare decisis
See Judgments
Precedents

State, The

See also
BT Sovereignty
RT Political science
NT Church and state
Colonies and dependent states

State, Protection of the
See Protection of the state

State aid
See Subsidies

State and church
See Church and state

State and economic activities
See Economic activities and the state

State and insurance
See Social insurance and legislation

State and labor
See Labor administration and policy

State and language
See Language policy

State and music
See Music

State boundaries
See Boundaries (international law)

State budgets
See Budgets

State governments
See Federalism and federal system

State of siege
See Revolution

State ownership
See Government ownership

State police
See Police

State responsibility
See Government liability

State security
See Protection of the state

State succession

See Succession of states

State trading

Used for Government trading

See also

BT Commerce
Public enterprises

Stateless persons

See Citizenship
Refugees

States, Dependent

See Colonies and dependent states

State's evidence

See Evidence: criminal law

State's witnesses

See Evidence: criminal law

Statistics

Used for Vital statistics

See also

BT Economics
RT Demography
NT Criminal statistics
Judicial statistics

Status

See Civil status

Status, International

See International status

Statute of limitations

See Limitation of actions

Statutes

See also

BT Law, Sources of
RT Codes and codification
Legislation
NT Interpretation and construction

Statutory construction

See Interpretation and construction

Sterilization

Used for Involuntary sterilization
Sterilization of criminals and defectives
Voluntary sterilization

See also

BT Birth control
Medical laws and legislation
Sex

Sterilization of criminals and defectives

See Sterilization

Stock brokerage firms

See Brokers

Stock companies

See Corporations

Stock dividends

See Dividends

Stock exchange

Used for Securities exchanges
Stock market

See also

BT Capital market
NT Stocks

Stock funds

See Investment companies and investment trusts

Stock market

See Stock exchange

Stock options

See Options (finance)

Stock repurchasing

See Corporations: finance

Stock tenders

See Tender offers

Stockbrokers

See Brokers

Stockholders
See Corporations: stockholders and voting

Stocks

Used for Shares of stocks

See also

BT Corporations
Stock exchange
Securities
RT Corporations: stockholders and voting
NT Dividends
Tender offers

Stolen goods
See Offenses against property

Store hours
See Commerce

Straits
See Territorial waters

Streets
See Highways and streets

Strict liability
See Liability without fault

Strikes and lockouts
See Labor disputes

Students
See Education

Study of law
See Legal education

Submerged coastal lands
See Submerged lands

Submerged lands

Used for Land under the marginal sea
Lands beneath navigable water
Mineral resources in submerged lands
Natural gas in submerged lands
Oil in submerged lands
Submerged coastal lands

Tidelands
Tide-waters

See also

BT Mines, minerals and mining
Oil and gas

Subrogation

See Debtors and creditors
Suretyship and guaranty

Subsidiarity

See European Union and national law (relationship)

Subsidiary corporations

See Corporations: subsidiary

Subsidies

Used for Agricultural subsidies
Export subsidies
Government subsidies
Grants
State aid
Subventions

See also

RT International trade

Subsoil rights

See Mines, minerals and mining

Substantive due process

See Due process of law

Subventions

See Subsidies

Subversive activities

See Offenses against the state

Succession and inheritance

See Inheritance and succession

Succession of states

Used for State succession

See also

BT International law
RT Dismemberment of nations
Government liability (international law)
International claims

International trusteeships
Mandates
Recognition (international law)
Sovereignty

Suffrage

See Elections

Suicide

See also

BT Death
Offenses against the person
RT Euthanasia

Suicide, Assisted

See Euthanasia

Suits

See Actions and defenses

Summary judgments

See also

BT Civil procedure
Judgments

Summary proceedings

See Civil procedure
Criminal procedure

Summit meetings

See Diplomacy

Sunday legislation

See Commerce

Sunken treasure

See Lost goods

Superior orders

See Justification (criminal law)

Supervision

Used for Supervisors

See also

BT Employees
Labor-management relations

Supervisors

See Supervision

Support of dependents

See Maintenance and alimony

Supremacy of law

See Rule of law

Supreme courts

See Courts

Suretyship and guaranty

Used for Guaranty
Indemnity
Subrogation

See also

BT Commercial law
Liability
Secured transactions

Surrogate mothers

Used for Mothers, Surrogate

See also

BT Parents and children
Reproductive technology
Women

Surveyors

See Surveys and surveying

Surveys and surveying

Used for City surveying
Government surveys
Land surveying
Surveyors

See also

BT Real property

Survivorship

See Inheritance and succession
Presumptions

Sustainable development

Used for Economic development, Sustainable
Sustainable economic development

See also

BT Environmental law and administration

Natural resources

Sustainable economic development

See Sustainable development

Syndicates (finance)

Used for Consortium (finance)

Underwriting syndicates

See also

NT Investment companies and investment trusts

Takeover bids

See Tender offers

Takeovers

See Corporations: consolidation and merger

Tariff exemptions

See Customs and tariffs

Tariff unions

See Regional entities for customs cooperation

Tariffs

See Customs and tariffs

Tax assessment

See Assessment and valuation

Tax collection

See Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Tax consultants

See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Tax courts

See Administrative courts

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Tax delinquency

See Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Tax-exempt organizations

See Nonprofit organizations

Tax fraud

See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Tax havens
 See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Tax lawyers
 See Attorneys

Tax liens
 See Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Tax penalties
 See Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Tax policy
 See Taxation

Tax planning
 See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Tax shelters
 See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Tax treaties
 See Taxation: international

Taxation

Used for Constitutionality of taxation
 Duties
 Fee system (taxation)
 Tax policy
 Taxes

See also

BT Public finance
 RT Internal revenue law
 NT Church tax

Taxation: added value and sales

Used for Added value taxes
 Electronic commerce: taxation
 Excise tax
 Goods and services tax
 GST (goods and services tax)
 Internet taxation
 Sales taxes
 Taxation: consumer goods
 Taxation: electronic commerce
 Turnover taxes
 Use tax

Value-added taxes
VAT (value-added tax)

Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Used for Avoidance, Tax
 Consultants, Tax
 Evasion, Tax
 Tax consultants
 Tax fraud
 Tax havens
 Tax planning
 Tax shelters
 Taxation: evasion
 Taxation: planning

See also

BT Criminal law
 Economic crimes and offenses
RT Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Taxation: consumer goods

See Taxation: added value and sales

Taxation: corporations

Used for Corporate income tax
 Corporations: taxation
 Foreign tax credit

Taxation: electronic commerce

See Taxation: added value and sales

Taxation: environmental taxes

See Environmental law and administration

Taxation: evasion

See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Taxation: excess profits

See Taxation: income

Taxation: gift

See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Taxation: income

Used for Capital gains tax
 Excess profits tax
 Income tax
 Personal income tax
 Taxation: excess profits

Windfall profits tax

Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Used for Death duties
 Estate planning
 Estate tax
 Gift taxes
 Inheritance, estate and gift taxes
 Taxation: gift
 Transfer tax

Taxation: international

Used for Double taxation
 Tax treaties
 Taxation: international (incl. treaties) [Former heading]

See also

 BT Treaties

Taxation: international (incl. treaties) [Former heading]

See Taxation: international

Taxation: local

Used for Local taxation
 Municipal taxation

See also

 RT Taxation: property

Taxation: penalties

See Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Taxation: personal property

See Taxation: property

Taxation: planning

See Taxation: avoidance and evasion

Taxation: procedure and enforcement

Used for Tax collection
 Tax courts
 Tax delinquency
 Tax fraud
 Tax liens
 Tax penalties
 Taxation: penalties

Taxation: property

Used for Property taxes
 Real property taxes

Taxation: personal property
Wealth tax

See also

RT Taxation: local

Taxes

See Taxation

Taxicabs

See Carriers

Teachers

See Education

Technical assistance

See Foreign aid

Technical institutes

See Colleges and universities

Technological inventions

See Technology and technology transfer

Technology and technology transfer

Used for Applied science
Inventions, Technological
Science, Applied
Technological inventions

See also

BT Industrial and intellectual property
Science

NT Biotechnology
Know how
Licensing

Telecommunications

See Communications and mass media

Telefax

See Communications and mass media

Telegraph

See Communications and mass media

Telephone

See Communications and mass media

Teleshopping

See Commerce

Television, radio and cable transmission

Used for Cable transmission
Crime in television
Radio
Sex in television

See also

BT Communications and mass media
Entertainment
RT Satellite and satellite transmissions
Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Television, radio and cable transmission of court proceedings

See Judicial process

Tenants

See Leases

Tender offers

Used for Poison pills (securities)
Stock tenders
Takeover bids

See also

BT Corporations: consolidation and merger
Corporations: finance
Stocks

Tenure of land

See Real property

Terminally ill

See Death

Termination of employment

Used for Dismissal of employees
Employees, Dismissal of

See also

BT Employees
Labor contracts
Labor law
NT Layoff systems
Retirement

Territorial divisions

See Administrative and political divisions

Territorial partition

See Dismemberment of nations

Territorial sea

See Territorial waters

Territorial waters

Used for Bays
Straits
Territorial sea
Three-mile limit (territorial waters)

See also

RT Continental shelf
Maritime law (international)
Water and watercourses
NT Fishing (international law)

Terrorism

Used for Acts of terrorism
Bombings
Piracy (Hijacking of ships)

See also

BT Criminal law
International criminal law
Offenses against the state
Political crimes

Testaments

Used for Codicils
Disinheritance
Freedom of testation
Wills

See also

BT Executors and administrators
Inheritance and succession
NT Family provision

Testimony

See Witnesses

Theaters

Used for Stage

See also

BT Arts
Entertainment
RT Motion pictures

Theft
See Offenses against property

Theology
See Religion

Things (law)

Used for Law of things
Real right
Res (civil law)
Right in rem

See also

BT Civil law
NT Animals
Property

Third parties

Used for Third persons

See also

BT Contracts
Obligations
RT Dispute resolution

Third persons

See Third parties

Third World

See Developing countries

Three-mile limit (territorial waters)

See Territorial waters

Tidelands

See Submerged lands

Tide-waters

See Submerged lands

Timber

See Forests and forestry

Time

See also

BT Civil procedure
Notice and eviction
RT Limitation of actions

Time immemorial

See Prescription

Timesharing

See Condominium and cooperative housing

Tissue donation

See Donation of organs, tissues, etc.

Tissue transplantation

See Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc

Tithes

See Church tax

Title to land

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Tobacco

Used for
Addiction to tobacco
Cigarettes
Nicotine
Products liability: tobacco

See also

BT Food, drug and cosmetic law
Products liability

Tort liability of attorneys

See Malpractice

Tort liability of corporations

See Corporations: liability

Tort liability of criminal justice personnel

See Government liability

Tort liability of employers

See Labor law

Tort liability of manufacturers

See Products liability

Tort liability of nonprofit organizations

See Corporations: liability

Tort liability of partnerships

See Partnership and limited partnership

Tort liability of physicians
See Malpractice

Tort liability of professions
See Malpractice

Tort liability of public utilities
See Utilities

Tort liability of the government
See Government liability

Tort liability of the state
See Government liability

Torts
See Delicts and torts

Torts, Toxic
See Hazardous substances

Torts: private international law
See Private international law: delicts and torts

Torture

See also

BT Criminal procedure
International law

Tourism

Used for
Travel agents
Travel industry
Tourist trade

See also

BT Service industries
NT Credit cards and travelers' checks
Inns and innkeepers

Tourist trade

See Tourism

Town and country planning
See Planning and zoning

Towns

See Municipalities

Toxic and inflammable goods

See Hazardous substances

Toxic torts

See Hazardous substances

Toxic wastes

See Waste disposal

Toxicology

See Food, drug and cosmetic law

Trade

See Commerce

Trade, International

See International trade

Trade, Restraint of

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Trade and professional associations

Used for Boards of trade
Employers' associations
Professional associations

See also

BT Associations and societies
Professions

Trade customs

See Customary law and usages

Trade regulations

See Antitrust and restraint of competition
Industry and state

Trade secrets

Used for Business intelligence
Commercial secrets

See also

BT Unfair trade practices
RT Industrial and intellectual property

Trade unions

Used for Guilds
Labor movement
Labor unions
Open and closed shops

Organized labor
Unions, Trade
Working-men's associations

See also

BT Associations and societies
Freedom of association
Labor disputes
Labor law
Labor management relations
NT Collective bargaining and agreements

Trademark infringement

See Trademarks and trade names

Trademark licenses

See Trademarks and trade names

Trademarks and trade names

Used for Business names
Marks of origin
Registration of trademarks
Secondary meaning (trademark law)
Trademark infringement
Trademark licenses

See also

BT Industrial and intellectual property
RT Names
NT Licensing

Trademarks and trade names: private international law

See Private international law: industrial and intellectual property

Trading, Futures

See Futures trading

Traffic accidents

Used for Liability for traffic accidents
Transportation accidents

See also

BT Accidents
Traffic violations

Traffic courts

See Courts

Traffic laws and regulations

Used for Motor vehicles: inspection
Traffic safety

See also

BT Transportation
RT Highways and streets
NT Motor vehicles

Traffic offenses

See Traffic violations

Traffic safety

See Traffic laws and regulations

Traffic violations

Used for Drunk driving
 Hit-and-run drivers
 Offenses: traffic
 Traffic offenses
 Violation of motor vehicle laws

See also

BT Offenses against public safety
NT Traffic accidents

Trails

See Highways and streets

Transborder data flow

Used for Data flow, Transborder

See also

BT Databases
 Information law and legislation
RT Internet (computer network)

Transfer of business organizations

See Business organizations: registration and transfer

Transfer of land titles

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Transfer of property

See Property

Transfer pricing

See Prices

Transfer tax

See Taxation: inheritance, estate and gift

Transgender

See Gender identity

Translations

See Language and languages

Transnational banking

See International banking

Transnational corporations

See Multinational corporations

Transnational crime

See International criminal law

Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.

Used for Organ transplants
Tissue transplantation

See also

BT Medical laws and legislation
RT Donation of organs, tissues, etc.

Transport and transportation [Former heading]

See Transportation

Transportation

Used for Containers
Freight and freightage
International transportation laws and regulations
Local transit
Public transportation
Shipment of goods
Transport and transportation [Former heading]

See also

NT Air law and aviation
Bills of lading
Carriers
Highways and streets
Insurance: transportation
Motor vehicles
Ports and harbors
Railroads
Traffic laws and regulations
Water and watercourses

Transportation accidents

See Traffic accidents

Travel agents

See Tourism

Travel industry
See Tourism

Traveler's checks
See Credit cards and travelers' checks

Traveling sales personnel
See Commission merchants

Treason
See Offenses against the state

Treasure-trove
See Lost goods

Treaties

Used for Agreements, International
Conventions (treaties)
Executive agreements
International agreements
International conventions (treaties)
Peace treaties
Treaty-making power

See also

BT Constitutional law
Diplomacy
Executive power
International and national law (relationship)
International law
International law: sources
Law, Sources of
RT International conferences
NT Private international law: conventions and treaties
Reciprocity
Taxation: international
Treaties: particular

Treaties: particular

when using Treaties: particular, be sure to include the name of the Treaty under discussion

See also

BT Treaties

Treaty-making power
See Treaties

Trespass
See Delicts and torts

Trial, Fair
See Due process of law

Trial by jury
See Juries and lay judges

Trial practice

Used for Practice of law

See also

BT Adversary system
RT Civil procedure
Criminal procedure
NT Actions and defenses
Defense and defense counsel (criminal procedure)
Evidence
Juries and lay judges
Oral pleading
Witnesses

Trials

See also

BT Procedure
NT Trials: particular

Trials: particular

See also

BT Trials
NT Impeachments

Tribunals, International

See International courts and tribunals

Trust deeds

See Deeds of trust
Mortgages

Trust: private international law

See Private international law: property and trust

Trust territories

See International trusteeships

Trustees

See Trusts

Trustees in bankruptcy

See Bankruptcy

Trusteeships, International

See International trusteeships

Trusts

Used for Fideicommissum
Fiduciaries
Trustees
Trusts (incl. fideicommissum) [Former heading]

See also

BT Contracts
RT Executors and administrators
Inheritance and succession
NT Charities, foundations and endowments
Deeds of trust
Private international law: property and trust

Trusts, Charitable

See Charities, foundations and endowments

Trusts, Industrial

See Antitrust and restraint of competition

Trusts (incl. fideicommissum) [Former heading]

See Trusts

Turnover taxes

See Taxation: added value and sales

Ultimatums

See Diplomacy

Unauthorized practice of law

Used for Practice of law, Unauthorized

See also

BT Legal profession
RT Bar associations

Unborn children

Used for Fetus
Nasciturus

See also

BT Persons
RT Parents and children
NT Abortion

Unclaimed property

See Lost goods

Underdeveloped countries
See Developing countries

Undertakers and undertaking
See Burials and cemeteries

Underwriting
See Securities

Underwriting syndicates
See Syndicates (finance)

Undue influence
See Contracts
 Duress

Unemployment

Used for Joblessness

See also

 BT Labor administration and policy
 Labor supply
 RT Social insurance and legislation

Unemployment insurance
See Social insurance and legislation

Unfair competition
See Unfair trade practices

Unfair trade practices

Used for Competition, Unfair
 Fair trade
 Unfair competition

See also

 BT Commercial law
 Economic crimes and offenses
 RT Advertising
 Antitrust and restraint of competition
 Prices
 NT Dumping (international trade)
 Trade secrets

Unification of law and uniform laws

Used for Harmonization of law
 International unification of law
 Uniform laws
 Uniform laws, International

See also

- BT Civil law
- Commercial law
- European Union and national law (relationship)
- Private international law
- RT Codes and codification

Uniform contracts

See Contracts: standard terms

Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods

See Private international law: contracts

Uniform laws

See Unification of law and uniform laws

Uniform laws, International

See Unification of law and uniform laws

Unilateral acts

See Acts of legal significance

Unilateral acts (international law)

See also

- BT International law

Unilateral disarmament

See Disarmament

Unincorporated societies

See Associations and societies

Union agreements

See Collective bargaining and agreements

Unions, Trade

See Trade unions

Unit pricing

See Prices

United Nations (UN)

Used for United Nations (UN) General Assembly
United Nations (UN) Security Council

See also

- BT International organization
- World politics
- NT United Nations: specialized agencies

United Nations (UN): armed forces
See Peacekeeping forces

United Nations (UN) General Assembly
See United Nations (UN)

United Nations (UN): sanctions
See Sanctions (international law)

United Nations (UN) Security Council
See United Nations (UN)

United Nations: specialized agencies

See also
BT United Nations (UN)

Universities
See Colleges and universities

University teachers
See Colleges and universities

Unjust enrichment
See Restitution and unjust enrichment

Unjustified benefits
See Restitution and unjust enrichment

Unmarried couples

Used for Common law marriage
Concubinage
Domestic partners
Gay couples
Lesbian couples
Living together
Marriage-like relationships
Registered partners (couples)

See also
BT Family law
Homosexuality
Marriage

Urban crime
See Crime

Urban housing
See Housing

Usages
See Customary law and usages

Usages of trade
See Customary law and usages

Use tax
See Taxation: added value and sales

User charges
See Fees, Administrative

Uses
See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Usucapio
See Prescription

Usufruct
See Servitudes, usufruct and use

Usury
See Interest

Utilities

Used for
Municipal utilities
Public service corporations
Public utilities
Public utilities regulation
Tort liability of public utilities
Utility companies
Water utilities

See also
RT Corporations
Energy
Nuclear energy
Oil and gas
Public works
Railroads
Water and watercourses

Utilities, Electric
See Energy

Utilities, Gas
See Energy

Utility companies

See Utilities

Vacation with pay

See Wages

Vagrancy

See Offenses against morals

Valuation

See Assessment and valuation

Valuation of corporations

See Corporations: finance

Value-added taxes

See Taxation: added value and sales

Valuta clause

See Monetary policies and systems

VAT (value-added tax)

See Taxation: added value and sales

Vendetta

See Reprisals and retaliation

Vendors and purchasers

See Real property: title registration and transfer

Venture capital

See Investment

Venue

See Jurisdiction

Veterans

See Military law and armed forces

Vicarious liability

See Agency
Contracts for supplying work

Victimless crimes

See Offenses against morals

Victims

Used for Crime victims

Family violence victims
Victims of crimes
Victims of family violence
Victims of sex crimes
Victims of terrorism

See also

BT Persons
RT Crime
NT Private prosecution
Restitution and unjust enrichment

Victims of crimes

See Victims

Victims of family violence

See Victims

Victims of sex crimes

See Victims

Victims of terrorism

See Victims

Video, tape and disc recordings, etc.

Used for CDs (compact discs)
Compact discs
Discs
DVDs
Phonograph
Recordings, Video, tape and disc
Sound recordings

See also

BT Entertainment
Music
RT Television, radio and cable transmission

Violation of motor vehicle laws

See Traffic violations

Violence

Used for Force (law)
Political violence
Road rage
Violence in traffic

See also

RT Crime
NT Domestic or gender-based violence
Offenses against the person

Violence in traffic

See Violence

Vis major

See Obligations

Visas

See Passports

Visitation rights

See Parents and children

Visual arts

See Arts

Vital records

See Records

Vital statistics

See Statistics

Voluntary military service

See Military service

Voluntary sterilization

See Sterilization

Voting

See Corporations: stockholders and voting
Elections

Voting rights

See Elections

Wagers

See Gambling

Wages

Used for Compensation
Employee fringe benefits
Equal pay for equal work
Fringe benefits
Hours of labor
Minimum wage
Pay
Pay equity
Postemployment benefits

Remuneration
Retirement benefits
Profit sharing
Salaries
Sick leave
Vacation with pay
Wages and remuneration [Former heading]
Working hours

See also

BT Collective bargaining and agreements
Employees
Labor contracts
Labor law
RT Prices
NT Pensions and pension plans

Wages and remuneration [Former heading]

See Wages

War

Used for Air warfare
Booty
Hostilities short of war
Jus in bello
Just war doctrine
Prize
War, Maritime

See also

BT International law
RT Enemy aliens
Neutrality
Peace and peace movements
Weapons
NT Blockade and contraband
Civil war
Crimes against peace
Disarmament
Embargo and quarantine
Enemy property
International claims
Intervention (international law)
Military law and armed forces
Military occupation
Nuclear warfare and weapons
Prisoners of war and internees
Recognition (international law)
Reprisals and retaliation
Revolution

Sanctions (international law)
War crimes
War damages

War, Articles of
See Military law and armed forces

War, Incitement to
See Crimes against peace

War, Maritime
See War

War and emergency legislation
See Emergency legislation

War claims
See International claims

War crimes

Used for War crime trials
War criminals

See also
BT Crimes against humanity
International courts and tribunals
International criminal law
War

War crime trials
See War crimes

War criminals
See War crimes

War damages

See also
BT War
RT Damages and indemnity

War propaganda
See Crimes against peace

Wards
See Guardianship

Warehouses and warehousemen
See Commercial law

Warrants, Agricultural

See Chattel mortgages

Warranty

Used for Guaranty
Implied warranty

See also

BT Commercial law
Liability
Sales

Waste disposal

Used for Hazardous wastes
Toxic wastes

See also

RT Environmental law and administration
Hazardous substances
NT Recycling (waste, etc.)

Waste recycling

See Recycling (waste, etc.)

Water and watercourses

Used for Bridges
Canals
Drainage
Drinking water
Inland navigation
Irrigation
Lakes
Navigation laws
Rivers
Water rights
Waterways

See also

BT Health
Natural resources
Transportation
RT Environmental protection: water
Territorial waters
Utilities
NT International waterways
Riparian rights

Water pollution

See Environmental protection: water

Water rights

See Water and watercourses

Water utilities

See Utilities

Waterways

See Water and watercourses

Weapons

Used for Firearms
Weapons industry
Weapons of mass destruction

See also

RT War
NT Biological and chemical weapons
Nuclear warfare and weapons

Weapons, Biological

See Biological and chemical weapons

Weapons, Chemical

See Biological and chemical weapons

Weapons industry

See Weapons

Weapons of mass destruction

See Weapons

Weather control

See Meteorology and weather control

Web publishing

See Publishers and publishing

Wealth tax

See Taxation: property

Weights and measures

Used for Measures
Metric system

See also

BT Industry and state
Science

Welfare

See Social insurance and legislation

Welfare state
See Social policy and reform

Western concepts of law

See also
BT Jurisprudence

White collar crime
See Economic crimes and offenses

Widow's share
See Family provision

Wildfires
See Fires and fire prevention

Wildlife
See Animals

Wildlife conservation
See Natural resources

Wills
See Testaments

Windfall profits tax
See Taxation: income

Winding up companies
See Liquidation

Wiretapping
See Electronic surveillance

Withdrawal of prosecution and plea bargaining

Used for Plea bargaining
Prosecution, Withdrawal of

See also
BT Criminal procedure
RT Indictment and information

Witnesses

Used for Child witnesses
Testimony

See also
BT Evidence

Trial practice
RT Admissions and confessions
NT Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence
Oaths

Witnesses, Expert

See Experts, expert witnesses and scientific evidence

Witnesses, State's

See Evidence: criminal law

Women

Used for Discrimination against women
Married women
Maternity
Mothers
Pregnant women
Rights of women
Sexual discrimination against women
Women's rights

See also

BT Discrimination
Human rights
Persons
NT Feminism
Surrogate mothers

Women homosexuals

See Homosexuality
Sexual orientation

Women lawyers

See Attorneys

Women's liberation movement

See Feminism

Women's rights

See Women

Woods and forests

See Forests and forestry

Work at home

See Work environment

Work environment

Used for Business enterprises, Home

Home labor
Home-based businesses
Places of work
Work at home
Work places

See also

BT Employees
Labor law

Work experience

See Apprentices

Work places

See Work environment

Work stoppages

See Labor disputes

Workers

See Employees

Workers, Free movement of

See Freedom of movement

Workers' compensation

See Labor law
Social insurance and legislation

Workers' participation in management

Used for Codetermination (labor)
Employee participation in management
Industrial democracy

See also

BT Corporations: governance
Labor law
Labor management relations

Working hours

See Wages

Working-men's associations

See Trade unions

Work-related diseases

See Occupational health and safety

World Court

See International Court of Justice

World government

See International organization

World order

See International organization
International relations

World organization

See International organization

World peace

See Peace and peace movements

World politics

Used for Communism, Post
Decommunization
Détente
International politics
Post-Communism

See also

BT History
Political science
Politics
RT International organization
International relations
NT United Nations (UN)

World trade

See International trade

World Trade Organization

Used for GATT
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
WTO

See also

BT International organization
International trade

World Wide Web (information retrieval system)

Used for Computer networks

See also

BT Multimedia systems
RT Internet (computer network)
NT Social networks

Writs

See also

BT Criminal procedure
NT Amparo

Wrongful acts

See Delicts and torts

Wrongful life

See Medical jurisprudence

WTO

See World Trade Organization

Zoning

See Planning and zoning