SHO SATO PROGRAM ON JAPANESE AND U.S. LAW INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL RESEARCH UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

# TAX LAW, SOCIAL POLICY, AND THE ECONOMY

## THE 2009 SHO SATO CONFERENCE ON JAPANESE LAW MARCH 9-10, 2009

Conference site: Bancroft Hotel, 2680 Bancroft Way, Berkeley

Organizers: Harry N. Scheiber Director, Sho Sato Program and Stefan A. Riesenfeld Professor of Law and History

John K. McNulty Roger J. Traynor Professor of Law (Emeritus)

Presented in cooperation with the Robbins Religious and Civil Law Collection

#### MONDAY, MARCH 9

**Continental Breakfast – 8:15-9:15 am** Great Hall, Bancroft Hotel

#### Welcoming Remarks – 9:15-9:30 am

Dean Christopher Edley, Jr., UC Berkeley Prof. Harry N. Scheiber, UC Berkeley Prof. John K. McNulty, UC Berkeley

#### Opening Address - 9:30-10:20 am

Chair: Judge (Ret.) Yasuhei Taniguchi, World Trade Organization

"The Japanese Income Tax System and the Disparity of Income and Wealth Among People in Japan" – 9:30-10:05 am Prof. (Emeritus) Hiroshi Kaneko, University of Tokyo

Discussion - 10:05-10:20 am

#### Session 1 – 10:20-11:05 am

Chair: Prof. Veronica L. Taylor, University of Washington

"The Culture of Philanthropy and Taxation of Charity in Japan" – 10:20-10:45 am Prof. Tadatsune Mizuno, Hitotsubashi University

Discussion - 10:45-11:05 am

#### Break - 11:05-11:20 am

Session 2 – 11:20 am-12:05 pm Chair: Dean John Lie, UC Berkeley

> "Taxation and Trusts in the United States and Japan" – 11:20-11:45 am Prof. Tadao Okamura, Kyoto University

Discussion - 11:45 am-12:05 pm

#### Lunch - 12:30-2:00 pm

Chair: Prof. John K. McNulty

"Why Federalism Matters: Implications for Tax Policy" Prof. Daniel L. Rubinfeld, UC Berkeley

#### Session 3 – 2:15-3:00 pm

Chair: Prof. Lyndsay Campbell, University of Calgary

"Tax and the 'Family': The Gendered Impact of Rules That Take Spousal Status Into Account for Tax Purposes" – 2:15-2:40 pm Prof. Claire F.L. Young, University of British Columbia

Discussion – 2:40-3:00 pm

#### Session 4 – 3:00-3:45 pm

Chair: Prof. Kees van Raad, University of Leiden

"International Comparison of Tax and Social Security Policies" – 3:00-3:25 pm Mr. Sakura Shiga, Nishimura & Asahi

Discussion – 3:25-3:45 pm

#### Break - 3:45-4:00 pm

#### General Discussion - 4:00-4:45 pm

Moderator: Prof. Laurent Mayali, UC Berkeley

#### **TUESDAY, MARCH 10**

**Continental Breakfast – 8:15-9:30 am** Great Hall, Bancroft Hotel

#### Opening Address – 9:30-10:15 pm

Chair: Prof. Harry N. Scheiber

"Priority of Tax Claims and the Recent Bankruptcy Reforms in Japan" – 9:30-10:00 am Judge (Ret.) Yasuhei Taniguchi, World Trade Organization

Discussion - 10:00-10:15 am

#### Session 5 - 10:10-10:50 am

Chair: Prof. Eric M. Zolt, UCLA

"Repatriation of Foreign Subsidiaries' Profits" – 10:10-10:35 am Mr. Toshio Miyatake, Adachi, Henderson, Miyatake & Fujita

Discussion - 10:35-10:50 am

#### Break - 10:50-11:05 am

#### Session 6 – 11:05-11:45 am

Chair: Prof. David Gamage, UC Berkeley

"Nondiscriminatory Taxation of Foreign Taxpayers: With Special Regard to Personal Allowances, Deduction of Personal Expenses and Tax Rates" – 11:05-11:30 am Prof. Kees van Raad, University of Leiden

Discussion – 11:30-11:45 am

#### Session 7 – 11:45 am-12:25 pm

Chair: Prof. Claire F.L. Young

"Non-Recognition Treatment, Especially for Tax-Free Corporate Reorganizations" – 11:45 am-12:10 pm Prof. Tetsuya Watanabe, Kyushu University

Discussion – 12:10-12:25 pm

#### Lunch – 12:40-2:00 pm

Chair: Prof. Laurent Mayali

"How Globalization Affects Tax Design" Prof. James R. Hines, Jr., University of Michigan

#### Session 8 – 2:15-2:55 pm

Chair: Prof. Mark Gergen, UC Berkeley

"Sweat Equity as a Gift: Venture Capital Investments and Tax Law in Japan" – 2:15-2:40 pm Prof. Zenichi Shishido, Seikei University

Discussion - 2:40-2:55 pm

#### Session 9 – 2:55-3:35 pm

Chair: Prof. John K. McNulty

"Hiroshi Kaneko and the Development of a Tax Law Jurisprudence in Japan" – 2:55-3:20 pm Prof. Minoru Nakazato, University of Tokyo, and Prof. J. Mark Ramseyer, Harvard Law School

Discussion - 3:20-3:35 pm

#### Break - 3:35-3:50 pm

#### Closing Session – 3:50-4:50 pm

"Reflections on the Papers" – 3:50-4:05 pm Prof. Daniel H. Foote, University of Tokyo

General Discussion – 4:05-4:45 pm Moderator: Prof. Mark Gergen

#### Organizers' Concluding Remarks - 4:45 pm

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#### SHO SATO PROGRAM DIRECTORS

Founding directors:Professor Sanford Kadish (Dean Emeritus), and the late Professor Sho SatoDirector, 1993-present:Professor Harry N. Scheiber

**CONFERENCE ADMINISTRATOR** Karen Chin

#### **CONFERENCE ASSISTANTS**

Toni Mendicino Benjamin Jones SHO SATO PROGRAM ON JAPANESE AND U.S. LAW INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL RESEARCH UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

### TAX LAW, SOCIAL POLICY, AND THE ECONOMY

THE 2009 SHO SATO CONFERENCE ON JAPANESE LAW

### SOCIAL PROGRAM MARCH 8-10, 2009

#### SUNDAY, MARCH 8

**Reception – 6:00-8:00 pm** Great Hall, Bancroft Hotel, 2680 Bancroft Way, Berkeley

#### MONDAY, MARCH 9

Banquet – 6:45-9:15 pm Dining Room, Women's Faculty Club, UC Berkeley

Reception – 6:45-7:15 pm Dinner – 7:15-9:15 pm

Presiding: Prof. Harry N. Scheiber, UC Berkeley

"Why Study Japanese Law?" Prof. John Owen Haley, Washington University

Introduction by Prof. Daniel H. Foote, University of Tokyo

#### <u>TUESDAY, MARCH 10</u> Dinner – 6:30-8:30pm

Adagia Restaurant, 2700 Bancroft Way, Berkeley