

COPYRIGHT FORMALITIES AS COSTLY SCREENS

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	High Social Value	Low Social Value
High Private Value		
Low Private Value		



	High Social Value	Low Social Value
High Private Value	Commercially successful works of authorship: will be copyrighted regardless	
Low Private Value		



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High Private Value	Commercially successful works of authorship: will be copyrighted regardless	Essentially none
Low Private Value		Insignificant and/or inadvertently protected works: copyright is irrelevant



	High Social Value	Low Social Value
High Private Value	Commercially successful works of authorship: will be copyrighted regardless	Essentially none
Low Private Value	Thinly copyrighted or influential but non-lucrative works: <i>screens can be significant</i>	Insignificant and/or inadvertently protected works: copyright is irrelevant



	High Cost Formalities	Low Cost Formalities
Ex Ante		
Ex Post		



	High Cost Formalities	Low Cost Formalities
Ex Ante	Significant reduction in transaction costs/ Significant impact on production?	
Ex Post		



	High Cost Formalities	Low Cost Formalities
Ex Ante	Significant reduction in transaction costs/ Significant impact on production?	Moderate reduction in transaction costs/ Moderate impact on production? (photos?)
Ex Post		



	High Cost Formalities	Low Cost Formalities
Ex Ante	Significant reduction in transaction costs/ Significant impact on production?	Moderate reduction in transaction costs/ Moderate impact on production? (photos?)
Ex Post	Significant reduction in transaction costs/ Moderate impact on production? (academic publishing?)	



	High Cost Formalities	Low Cost Formalities
Ex Ante	Significant reduction in transaction costs/ Significant impact on production?	Moderate reduction in transaction costs/ Moderate impact on production? (photos?)
Ex Post	Significant reduction in transaction costs/ Moderate impact on production? (academic publishing?)	Moderate reduction in transaction costs/ Small (if any) impact on production