

## C

© 2010 Sweet & Maxwell

### Rylands v Fletcher

**Also known as:**  
**Fletcher v Rylands**

**House of Lords**

**17 July 1868**

### Case Analysis

**Where Reported** (1868) L.R. 3 H.L. 330;

### Case Digest

**Subject:** Real property

**Keywords:** Causes of action, Damage, Land drainage, Mines, Neighbouring land, Negligence

### Abstract:

**Judges:** Lord Cairns, L.C.Cairns, Lord, LC

### Appellate History

**affirming**

(1868) L.R. 3 H.L. 330

**reversing**

(1865-66) L.R. 1 Ex. 265; [1865-66] All E.R. Rep. 1; (1866) 4 Hurl. & C. 263

159 E.R. 737; (1865) 3 Hurl. & C. 774

### Related Cases

### Significant Cases Cited

**St Helens Smelting Co v Tipping**

11 E.R. 1483; (1865) 11 H.L. Cas. 642

HL

**Allen v Hayward**

115 E.R. 749; (1845) 7 Q.B. 960

QB

**In re Williams v Groucott**

122 E.R. 416; (1863) 4 B. & S. 149

KB

**Smith v Kenrick**

137 E.R. 205; (1849) 7 C.B. 515

QB

**Imperial Gas Light and Coke Co v Broadbent**

11 E.R. 239; (1859) 7 H.L. Cas. 600

QB

**Bamford v Turnley**

122 E.R. 25; (1860) 3 B. & S. 62

KB

**Pickard v Smith**

142 E.R. 535; (1861) 10 C.B. N.S. 470

CCP

**Chadwick v Trower**

133 E.R. 1; (1839) 6 Bing. N.C. 1

CCP

**Sutton v Clarke**

128 E.R. 943; (1815) 6 Taunt. 29

CCP

**Baird v Williamson**

143 E.R. 831; (1863) 15 C.B. N.S. 376

CCP

**George Chasemore v Henry Richards**

11 E.R. 140; (1859) 7 H.L. Cas. 349

HL

**Partridge v Scott**

150 E.R. 1124; (1838) 3 M. & W. 220

Ex Ct

**Surtees v Lister**

158 E.R. 367; (1861) 7 Hurl. & N. 1

Ex Ct

**Tenant v Goldwin**

[92 E.R. 222; \(1704\) 2 Ld. Raym. 1089](#)

KB

**Acton v Blundell**

[152 E.R. 1223; \(1843\) 12 M. & W. 324](#)

Ex Ct

**Peachey v Rowland**

[138 E.R. 1167; \(1853\) 13 C.B. 182](#)

CCP

**Hodgkinson v Ennor**

[122 E.R. 446; \(1863\) 4 B. & S. 229](#)

KB

**Cases Citing This Case**

**considered**

**Cammidge v Young**

[\[1997\] C.L.Y. 3803](#)

CC (Birmingham)

**applied**

**Dunne v North Western Gas Board**

[\[1964\] 2 Q.B. 806; \[1964\] 2 W.L.R. 164; \[1963\] 3 All E.R. 916; 62 L.G.R. 197; \(1963\) 107 S.J. 890](#)

CA

**applied**

**Cambridge Water Co Ltd v Eastern Counties Leather Plc**

[\[1993\] Env. L.R. 116; Times, October 23, 1991](#)

QBD

**considered**

**Mitchell v Mason**

[\(1966\) 10 W.I.R. 26](#)

CA

**considered**

**Read v J Lyons & Co Ltd**

[\[1947\] A.C. 156; \[1946\] 2 All E.R. 471; \(1947\) 80 Ll. L. Rep. 1; \(1946\) 62 T.L.R. 646; \[1947\] L.J.R. 39; 175 L.T. 413](#)

HL

**applied**

**Weisler, Weisler and Seaboard Enterprises v District of North Vancouver, Delves, British Columbia Electric Co and Christie**

[\(1959\) 17 D.L.R. \(2d\) 319](#)

**distinguished**

**Landeys (Doncaster) v Fletcher**

(1958) 109 L.J. 204

CC

**considered**

**Cambridge Water Co Ltd v Eastern Counties Leather Plc**

[1994] 2 A.C. 264; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 53; [1994] 1 All E.R. 53; [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 261; [1994] Env. L.R. 105; [1993] E.G. 211 (C.S.); (1994) 144 N.L.J. 15; (1994) 138 S.J.L.B. 24; Times, December 10, 1993; Independent, December 10, 1993

HL

**considered**

**Bedfordshire Police Authority v Constable**

[2009] EWCA Civ 64; [2009] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 200; [2009] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 607; Official Transcript CA (Civ Div)

**applied**

**Cordin v Newport City Council**

Unreported, January 23, 2008

QBD (TCC)

**applied**

**H&N Emanuel v Greater London Council**

(1970) 114 S.J. 653; Times, July 21, 1970

QBD

**applied**

**Ellison v Ministry of Defence**

81 B.L.R. 101; Official Transcript

QBD (OR)

**applied**

**Federic v Perpetual Investments**

(1968) 2 D.L.R. (3d) 50

HC (Ont)

**considered**

**Fowler v Lanning**

[1959] 1 Q.B. 426; [1959] 2 W.L.R. 241; [1959] 1 All E.R. 290; (1959) 103 S.J. 157

QBD

**considered**

**Balfour v Barty King**

[1957] 1 Q.B. 496; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 84; [1957] 1 All E.R. 156; [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 646; (1957) 101 S.J. 62

CA

**applied**

**Canadian Forest Products v Hudson Lumber Co**  
(1960) 20 D.L.R. (2d) 712  
Sup Ct (BC)

**considered**

**Benning v Wong**  
(1969) 43 A.L.J.R. 467  
HC (Aus)

**considered**

**Pearson v North Western Gas Board**  
[1968] 2 All E.R. 669  
Assizes (Manchester)

**considered**

**J Doltis Ltd v Isaac Braithwaite & Sons (Engineers) Ltd**  
[1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 522  
QBD

**referred to**

**Holderness v Goslin**  
[1975] 2 N.Z.L.R. 46

**applied**

**Halsey v Esso Petroleum Co Ltd**  
[1961] 1 W.L.R. 683; [1961] 2 All E.R. 145; (1961) 105 S.J. 209  
QBD

**applied**

**Home Brewery Co v William Davis & Co (Leicester)**  
[1987] Q.B. 339; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 117; [1987] 1 All E.R. 637; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 657; (1987) 131 S.J. 102;  
Times, August 13, 1986  
QBD

**considered**

**Home Office v Dorset Yacht Co Ltd**  
[1970] A.C. 1004; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 1140; [1970] 2 All E.R. 294; [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 453; (1970) 114 S.J. 375  
HL

**applied**

**E Hobbs (Farms) Ltd v Baxenden (Chemical Co) Ltd**  
[1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 54  
QBD

**referred to**

**Mihalchuk v Ratke**

(1966) 57 D.L.R. (2d) 269

**referred to**

**Lamberty v Saskatchewan Power Corp**

(1966) 59 D.L.R. (2d) 246

**considered**

**Salsbury v Woodland**

[1970] 1 Q.B. 324; [1969] 3 W.L.R. 29; [1969] 3 All E.R. 863; (1969) 113 S.J. 327

CA (Civ Div)

**applied**

**Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Southport Corp**

[1953] 3 W.L.R. 773; [1953] 2 All E.R. 1204; [1953] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 414; (1954) 118 J.P. 1; 52 L.G.R. 22;  
(1953) 97 S.J. 764

Assizes (Liverpool)

**applied**

**Shell-Mex & BP v Belfast Corp**

[1952] N.I. 72

CA

**considered**

**Mandraj and Mandraj v Texaco Trinidad Inc**

(1969) 15 W.I.R. 251

CA (Trin)

**applied**

**Seaway Hotels v Canada Cragg and Consumers Gas Co**

(1959) 17 D.L.R. (2d) 292

**considered**

**A Prosser & Son Ltd v Levy**

[1955] 1 W.L.R. 1224; [1955] 3 All E.R. 577; (1955) 99 S.J. 815

CA

**applied**

**Aldridge and O'Brien v Van Patter**

[1952] 4 D.L.R. 93

HC (Ont)

**applied**

**Hiller v Air Ministry**

Times, December 8, 1962

**distinguished**

**Perkins v Glyn**

[1976] C.L.Y. 1883

CC

**applied**

**Bowden v South West Water Services Ltd**

[1998] 3 C.M.L.R. 330; [1998] Eu. L.R. 418; [1998] Env. L.R. 445

QBD

**distinguished**

**Perry v Kendricks Transport**

[1956] 1 W.L.R. 85; [1956] 1 All E.R. 154; (1956) 100 S.J. 52

CA

**considered**

**McLaughlan v Craig**

1948 S.C. 599; 1948 S.L.T. 483; 1948 S.L.T. (Notes) 53

IH (1 Div)

**applied**

**Gilson v Kerrier DC**

[1976] 1 W.L.R. 904; [1976] 3 All E.R. 343; 75 L.G.R. 60; (1976) 120 S.J. 572

CA (Civ Div)

**not applied**

**Bottoni v Henderson**

(1978) 90 D.L.R. (3d) 301

HC (Ont)

**referred to**

**Matheson v Northcote College Board of Governors**

[1975] 2 N.Z.L.R. 106

**considered**

**Smith v Scott**

[1973] Ch. 314; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 783; [1972] 3 All E.R. 645; (1972) 116 S.J. 785

Ch D

**considered**

**Doughty v Turner Manufacturing Co**

[1964] 1 Q.B. 518; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 240; [1964] 1 All E.R. 98; (1964) 108 S.J. 53

CA

**applied**

**James (Noel T) v Central Electricity Authority**

(1958) 108 L.J. 250

**applied**

**Rogers v Kaus**  
[1976] C.L.Y. 330.u

**considered**

**Wise Bros Pty v Commissioner for Railways (NSW)**  
75 C.L.R. 59; (1947) 21 A.L.J. 287  
HC (Aus)

**considered**

**Transco Plc v Stockport MBC**  
[2001] EWCA Civ 212; [2001] Env. L.R. 44; (2001) 3 L.G.L.R. 33; [2001] 9 E.G. 228 (C.S.); (2001) 98(9) L.S.G. 42; [2001] Env. L.R. D11; Daily Telegraph, March 6, 2001; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**considered**

**C Burley Ltd v Stepney Corp**  
[1947] 1 All E.R. 507; (1947) 80 Ll. L. Rep. 289; (1947) 111 J.P. 258; 176 L.T. 535  
KBD

**applied**

**Curtis v Lutes**  
[1953] 4 D.L.R. 188  
CA (Ont)

**distinguished**

**Lewis v North Vancouver (District of)**  
(1963) 40 D.L.R. (2d) 182

**applied**

**Lindsay and Lindsay v R.**  
(1956) 5 D.L.R. (2d) 349  
Ex Ct (Can)

**considered**

**Smeaton v Ilford Corp**  
[1954] Ch. 450; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 668; [1954] 1 All E.R. 923; (1954) 118 J.P. 290; 52 L.G.R. 253; (1954) 98 S.J. 251  
Ch D

**applied**

**British Celanese Ltd v AH Hunt (Capacitors) Ltd**  
[1969] 1 W.L.R. 959; [1969] 2 All E.R. 1252; (1969) 113 S.J. 368  
QBD

**considered**

**Smith v Lewisham LBC**  
Times, June 8, 1972

Ch D

**referred to**

**Cambridge Water Co Ltd v Eastern Counties Leather Plc**  
[1993] Env. L.R. 287; [1992] N.P.C. 147; Times, December 29, 1992  
CA (Civ Div)

**applied**

**Downes v Cameron**  
[1976] C.L.Y. 332.u

**applied**

**Neath Rural DC v Williams**  
[1951] 1 K.B. 115; [1950] 2 All E.R. 625; 66 T.L.R. (Pt. 2) 539; (1950) 114 J.P. 464; 49 L.G.R. 177; (1950) 94 S.J. 568  
DC

**considered**

**Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v Miller Steamship Co Pty Ltd (The Wagon Mound)**  
[1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 402  
Sup Ct (NSW)

**applied**

**Vaughn v Halifax-Dartmouth Bridge Commission**  
(1961) 29 D.L.R. (2d) 523

**applied**

**Petter v Metropolitan Properties Co**  
(1974) 231 E.G. 491  
CA (Civ Div)

**applied**

**Petter v Metropolitan Properties Co**  
(1973) 229 E.G. 973  
HC

**applied**

**Behrens v Bertram Mills Circus Ltd**  
[1957] 2 Q.B. 1; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 404; [1957] 1 All E.R. 583; (1957) 101 S.J. 208  
QBD

**applied**

**Ryeford Homes Ltd v Sevenoaks DC**  
46 B.L.R. 34; 16 Con. L.R. 75; [1989] 2 E.G.L.R. 281; (1990) 6 Const. L.J. 170; [1990] J.P.L. 36; (1989) 139 N.L.J. 255; Times, February 15, 1989; Independent, February 14, 1989  
QBD

**applied**

**Barrette v Franki Compressed Pile Co of Canada**  
[1955] 2 D.L.R. 665  
CJ (Gen Div) (Ont)

**considered**

**Transco Plc v Stockport MBC**  
[2003] UKHL 61; [2004] 2 A.C. 1; [2003] 3 W.L.R. 1467; [2004] 1 All E.R. 589; 91 Con. L.R. 28; [2004] Env. L.R. 24; [2003] 48 E.G. 127 (C.S.); (2003) 153 N.L.J. 1791; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 1367; [2003] N.P.C. 143; [2004] 1 P. & C.R. DG12; Times, November 20, 2003; Independent, November 25, 2003; Official Transcript HL

**considered**

**Sochacki v Sas**  
[1947] 1 All E.R. 344  
KBD

**applied**

**Heintzman & Co v Hashman Construction**  
(1972) 32 D.L.R. (3d) 622  
Sup Ct (Alta)

**considered**

**RHM Bakeries (Scotland) Ltd v Strathclyde RC**  
1985 S.C. (H.L.) 17; 1985 S.L.T. 214; Times, January 29, 1985  
HL

**applied**

**Crown River Cruises Ltd v Kimbolton Fireworks Ltd**  
[1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 533; [1996] C.L.C. 1214; Times, March 6, 1996  
QBD (Comm)

**applied**

**LMS International Ltd v Styrene Packaging & Insulation Ltd**  
[2005] EWHC 2065 (TCC); [2006] T.C.L.R. 6; Official Transcript  
QBD (TCC)

**considered**

**Pride of Derby and Derbyshire Angling Association Ltd v British Celanese Ltd**  
[1952] 1 All E.R. 1326; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 1013; 50 L.G.R. 488; [1952] W.N. 227; (1952) 96 S.J. 263  
Ch D

**distinguished**

**Leakey v National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty**  
[1980] Q.B. 485; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 65; [1980] 1 All E.R. 17; 78 L.G.R. 100; (1979) 123 S.J. 606  
CA (Civ Div)

**considered**

**Boxes Ltd v British Waterways Board**

[1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 183; 70 L.G.R. 1

CA (Civ Div)

**Essa v Laing Ltd**

[2003] I.C.R. 1110; [2003] I.R.L.R. 346; (2003) 100(18) L.S.G. 34; Times, April 7, 2003; Official Transcript EAT

**Boynton v Ancholme Drainage and Navigation Commissioners**

[1921] 2 K.B. 213

CA

**Booth v Thomas**

[1926] Ch. 109

Ch D

**Canadian Pacific Railway Co v Parke**

[1899] A.C. 535

PC (Can)

**Cowper-Essex v Acton Local Board**

(1889) L.R. 14 App. Cas. 153

HL

**Western Silver Fox Ranch Ltd v Ross and Cromarty CC**

1940 S.C. 601; 1940 S.L.T. 144

OH

**Glasgow DC v Carroll**

1991 S.L.T. (Sh. Ct.) 46; 1991 S.C.L.R. 199

Sh Ct (Glasgow)

**Newcastle under Lyme Corp v Wolstanton Ltd**

[1947] Ch. 92; [1946] 2 All E.R. 447

Ch D

**Jordeson v Sutton Southcoates and Drypool Gas Co**

[1899] 2 Ch. 217

CA

**Leong Bee & Co v Ling Nam Rubber Works**

[1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 247; (1970) 114 S.J. 806

PC (Mal)

**Lippiatt v South Gloucestershire Council**

[2000] Q.B. 51; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 137; [1999] 4 All E.R. 149; (1999) 31 H.L.R. 1114; (1999) 1 L.G.L.R. 865;

[1999] B.L.G.R. 562; (1999) 96(15) L.S.G. 31; Times, April 9, 1999; Independent, April 30, 1999

CA (Civ Div)

**Colour Quest Ltd v Total Downstream UK Plc**

[2009] EWHC 540 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1; [2009] 1 C.L.C. 186; (2009) 153(12) S.J.L.B. 29; Official Transcript

QBD (Comm)

**Hamilton v Papakura DC**

[2002] UKPC 9; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 75; Times, March 5, 2002; Official Transcript

PC (NZ)

**Canadian Pacific Railway Co v Roy**

[1902] A.C. 220

PC (Can)

**Corby Group Litigation Claimants v Corby BC**

[2008] EWCA Civ 463; [2009] Q.B. 335; [2009] 2 W.L.R. 609; [2009] 4 All E.R. 44; [2008] C.P. Rep. 32; [2008] B.L.R. 411; [2009] Env. L.R. 2; [2008] P.I.Q.R. P16; [2008] C.I.L.L. 2597; [2009] J.P.L. 64; [2008] 19 E.G. 204 (C.S.); (2008) 152(21) S.J.L.B. 32; [2008] N.P.C. 58; Times, May 28, 2008; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**Manton v Brocklebank**

[1923] 1 K.B. 406

KBD

**Baxter v Camden LBC (No.2)**

[2001] Q.B. 1; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 566; [1999] 1 All E.R. 237; [1999] Env. L.R. 561; (1999) 31 H.L.R. 356; [1999] B.L.G.R. 239; [1999] L. & T.R. 136; [1998] E.G. 157 (C.S.); (1998) 95(45) L.S.G. 41; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 11; [1998] N.P.C. 147; [1999] E.H.L.R. Dig. 205; Times, November 11, 1998

CA (Civ Div)

**Blake v Barking and Dagenham LBC**

(1998) 30 H.L.R. 963; [1999] P.N.L.R. 171; [1996] E.G. 145 (C.S.); [1996] N.P.C. 134; Times, November 1, 1996

QBD

**Westhoughton Coal and Cannel Co Ltd v Wigan Coal Corp Ltd**

[1939] Ch. 393

Ch D

**Alegrete Shipping Co Inc v International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund 1971 (The Sea Empress)**

[2003] EWCA Civ 65; [2003] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 1; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 327; [2003] 1 C.L.C. 325; (2003) 100(13) L.S.G. 27; [2003] Env. L.R. D11; Times, February 27, 2003; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Hall Russell & Co Ltd (The Esso Bernicia)**

[1989] A.C. 643; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 730; [1989] 1 All E.R. 37; [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 8; 1988 S.L.T. 874; (1988)

(1868) L.R. 3 H.L. 330 (1868) L.R. 3 H.L. 330

85(42) L.S.G. 48; (1988) 132 S.J. 1459; Times, October 7, 1988

HL

**Delaware Mansions Ltd v Westminster City Council**

[2001] UKHL 55; [2002] 1 A.C. 321; [2001] 3 W.L.R. 1007; [2001] 4 All E.R. 737; [2002] B.L.R. 25; [2002] T.C.L.R. 8; 79 Con. L.R. 39; [2002] B.L.G.R. 1; [2001] 44 E.G. 150 (C.S.); (2001) 98(45) L.S.G. 26; (2001) 151 N.L.J. 1611; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 259; [2001] N.P.C. 151; Times, October 26, 2001; Independent, December 17, 2001; Official Transcript

HL

**Kuwait Airways Corp v Iraqi Airways Co (No.6)**

[2002] UKHL 19; [2002] 2 A.C. 883; [2002] 2 W.L.R. 1353; [2002] 3 All E.R. 209; [2002] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 843; [2003] 1 C.L.C. 183; Times, May 21, 2002; Official Transcript

HL

**Jan De Nul (UK) Ltd v Axa Royale Belge SA (formerly NV Royale Belge)**

[2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 700; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 327; Official Transcript

QBD (Comm)

**Blue Circle Industries Plc v Ministry of Defence**

[1999] Ch. 289; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 295; [1998] 3 All E.R. 385; [1999] Env. L.R. 22; [1998] E.G. 93 (C.S.); [1998] N.P.C. 100; Times, June 16, 1998

CA (Civ Div)

**Lumbermans Mutual Casualty Co v Bovis Lend Lease Ltd (Preliminary Issues)**

[2004] EWHC 2197 (Comm); [2005] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 669; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 494; [2005] 2 C.L.C. 617; [2005] B.L.R. 47; 98 Con. L.R. 21; [2005] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 74; [2004] 42 E.G. 160 (C.S.); Official Transcript QBD (Comm)

**Montreal Transportation Co Ltd v King, The**

(1926) 24 Ll. L. Rep. 242

PC (Can)

**Fletcher v Bealey**

(1885) L.R. 28 Ch. D. 688

Ch D

**Dixon v Metropolitan Board of Works**

(1880-81) L.R. 7 Q.B.D. 418

QBD

**News Group Newspapers Ltd v Society of Graphical and Allied Trades (SOGAT) 1982**

[1987] I.C.R. 181; [1986] I.R.L.R. 337; (1986) 136 N.L.J. 893; Times, August 1, 1986

QBD

**Dymond v Pearce**

[1972] 1 Q.B. 496; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 633; [1972] 1 All E.R. 1142; [1972] R.T.R. 169; (1972) 116 S.J. 62

CA (Civ Div)

**Rapier v London Tramways Co**

[1893] 2 Ch. 588

CA

**Spartan Steel & Alloys Ltd v Martin & Co (Contractors) Ltd**

[1973] Q.B. 27; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 502; [1972] 3 All E.R. 557; 14 K.I.R. 75; (1972) 116 S.J. 648

CA (Civ Div)

**Price v Cromack**

[1975] 1 W.L.R. 988; [1975] 2 All E.R. 113; (1975) 119 S.J. 458

QBD

**Thomas & Evans Ltd v Mid-Rhondda Cooperative Society Ltd**

[1941] 1 K.B. 381

CA

**Cheater v Cater**

[1917] 2 K.B. 516

KBD

**Lowery v Walker**

[1910] 1 K.B. 173

CA

**Manchester Corp v Markland**

[1934] 1 K.B. 566

CA

**Merlin v British Nuclear Fuels Plc**

[1990] 2 Q.B. 557; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 383; [1990] 3 All E.R. 711

QBD

**Kay, Re**

[1968] 1 Q.B. 140; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 695; [1967] 3 All E.R. 22; 3 K.I.R. 18; (1967) 111 S.J. 351

CA (Civ Div)

**Butler v Standard Telephones & Cables Ltd**

[1940] 1 K.B. 399

KBD

**McKenna v British Aluminium Ltd**

[2002] Env. L.R. 30; Times, April 25, 2002; Official Transcript

Ch D

**Arscott v Coal Authority**

[2004] EWCA Civ 892; [2005] Env. L.R. 6; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 880; [2004] N.P.C. 114; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**Bridlington Relay v Yorkshire Electricity Board**

[1965] Ch. 436; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 349; [1965] 1 All E.R. 264; (1965) 109 S.J. 12

Ch D

**Graigola Merthyr Co Ltd v Swansea Corp**

[1928] Ch. 31

Ch D

**Cheater v Cater**

[1918] 1 K.B. 247

CA

**Phillips v Britannia Hygienic Laundry Co Ltd**

[1923] 1 K.B. 539

KBD

**Radstock Cooperative & Industrial Society v Norton-Radstock Urban DC**

[1967] Ch. 1094; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 588; [1967] 2 All E.R. 812; (1967) 131 J.P. 387; 65 L.G.R. 518

Ch D

**Fletcher v Smith**

(1871-72) L.R. 7 Ex. 305; (1869-72) L.R. 2 P. & D. 20

Ex Ct

**Countess of Rothes v Kirkcaldy and Dysart Waterworks Commissioners**

(1881-82) L.R. 7 App. Cas. 694; (1882) 9 R. (H.L.) 108

HL

**Lupton (Inspector of Taxes) v FA & AB Ltd**

[1972] A.C. 634; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 670; [1971] 3 All E.R. 948; 47 T.C. 580; [1971] T.R. 284; (1971) 115 S.J. 849

HL

**Shipsey v British & South American Steam Navigation Co**

(1936) 54 Ll. L. Rep. 188

Sup Ct (Irl)

**Alegrete Shipping Co Inc v International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund 1971 (The Sea Empress)**

[2002] EWHC 1095 (Admly); [2002] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 416; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 123; [2003] Env. L.R. 8; [2003] Env. L.R. D2; Official Transcript

QBD (Admly)

**Rainham Chemical Works Ltd (In Liquidation) v Belvedere Fish Guano Co Ltd**

[1921] 2 A.C. 465

HL

**Nichols v Marsland**

(1874-75) L.R. 10 Ex. 255  
Ex Ct

**Whalley v Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway Co**

(1883-84) L.R. 13 Q.B.D. 131  
CA

**Anderson v Buckhaven and Methil Burgh**

1955 S.L.T. (Sh. Ct.) 50; (1955) 71 Sh. Ct. Rep. 180  
Sh Ct (Tayside)

**Bowie v Wylie**

(1899) 6 S.L.T. 315  
IH (2 Div)

**Balfour v Barty King**

[1956] 1 W.L.R. 779; [1956] 2 All E.R. 555; [1956] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 600; (1956) 100 S.J. 472  
QBD

**Dodd Properties (Kent) Ltd v Canterbury City Council**

[1980] 1 W.L.R. 433; [1980] 1 All E.R. 928; 13 B.L.R. 45; (1979) 253 E.G. 1335; (1980) 124 S.J. 84  
CA (Civ Div)

**Beckett v Newalls Insulation Co**

[1953] 1 W.L.R. 8; [1953] 1 All E.R. 250; [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 53; (1953) 97 S.J. 8  
CA

**Sturge v Hackett**

[1962] 1 W.L.R. 1257; [1962] 3 All E.R. 166; [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 626; (1962) 106 S.J. 568  
CA

**Midwood & Co v Manchester Corp**

[1905] 2 K.B. 597  
CA

**Bartlett v Tottenham**

[1932] 1 Ch. 114  
Ch D

**Dell v Chesham Urban DC**

[1921] 3 K.B. 427  
KBD

**Department of Transport v North West Water Authority**

[1983] 3 W.L.R. 105; [1983] 1 All E.R. 892; 81 L.G.R. 599; (1983) 127 S.J. 426; Times, December 9, 1982  
QBD

**Deen v Davies**

[1935] 2 K.B. 282  
CA

**Performing Right Society Ltd v Ciryl Theatrical Syndicate Ltd**

[1924] 1 K.B. 1  
CA

**Crompton v Lea**

(1874-75) L.R. 19 Eq. 115  
Ct of Chancery

**King v Liverpool City Council**

[1986] 1 W.L.R. 890; [1986] 3 All E.R. 544; (1986) 18 H.L.R. 307; 84 L.G.R. 871; [1986] 1 E.G.L.R. 181;  
(1986) 278 E.G. 278; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 2492; (1986) 136 N.L.J. 334; (1986) 130 S.J. 505  
CA (Civ Div)

**Barker v Herbert**

[1911] 2 K.B. 633  
CA

**Henderson v John Stuart (Farms) Ltd**

1963 S.C. 245; 1963 S.L.T. 22; 1962 S.L.T. (Notes) 102  
OH

**D McIntyre & Son Ltd v Soutar**

1980 S.L.T. (Sh. Ct.) 115  
Sh Ct (Tayside)

**Alphacell Ltd v Woodward**

[1972] A.C. 824; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1320; [1972] 2 All E.R. 475; 70 L.G.R. 455; [1972] Crim. L.R. 41; (1972)  
116 S.J. 431  
HL

**Jones v Pritchard**

[1908] 1 Ch. 630  
Ch D

**Child v Hearn**

(1873-74) L.R. 9 Ex. 176  
Ex Ct

**Bedfordshire Police Authority v Constable**

[2008] EWHC 1375 (Comm); [2009] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 39; Official Transcript  
QBD (Comm)

**Radstock Cooperative & Industrial Society v Norton-Radstock Urban DC**

[1968] Ch. 605; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 1214; [1968] 2 All E.R. 59; (1968) 132 J.P. 238; 66 L.G.R. 457; (1968) 112

S.J. 135  
CA (Civ Div)

**Alphacell Ltd v Woodward**

[1972] 1 Q.B. 127; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 445; [1971] 2 All E.R. 910; 69 L.G.R. 561; (1971) 115 S.J. 464  
QBD

**Bluett v Suffolk CC**

[2004] EWHC 378 (QB); Official Transcript  
QBD

**RH Buckley & Sons Ltd v N Buckley & Sons**

[1898] 2 Q.B. 608  
CA

**Weller & Co v Foot & Mouth Disease Research Institute**

[1966] 1 Q.B. 569; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 1082; [1965] 3 All E.R. 560; [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 414; (1965) 109 S.J. 702  
QBD

**Rigby v Chief Constable of Northamptonshire**

[1985] 1 W.L.R. 1242; [1985] 2 All E.R. 985; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 46  
QBD

**Rainham Chemical Works Ltd (In Liquidation) v Belvedere Fish Guano Co Ltd**

[1920] 2 K.B. 487  
CA

**Attorney General v Corke**

[1933] Ch. 89  
Ch D

**Marshall v Moncrieffe**

1912 2 S.L.T. 306  
Sh Ct

**C (A Minor) v DPP**

[1996] A.C. 1; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 383; [1995] 2 All E.R. 43; [1995] 2 Cr. App. R. 166; (1995) 159 J.P. 269;  
[1995] R.T.R. 261; [1995] 1 F.L.R. 933; [1995] Crim. L.R. 801; [1995] Fam. Law 400; (1995) 159 J.P.N. 248;  
(1995) 145 N.L.J. 416; Times, March 17, 1995; Independent, March 21, 1995  
HL

**I&J Hyman (Sales) Ltd v A Benedyk & Co Ltd**

[1957] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 601  
CC (Lambeth)

**Smith v Giddy**

[1904] 2 K.B. 448

KBD

**Eastern and South African Telegraph Co Ltd v Cape Town Tramway Cos Ltd**

[1902] A.C. 381

PC (Cape)

**Shirvell v Hackwood Estates Co Ltd**

[1938] 2 K.B. 577

CA

**Attorney General v PYA Quarries Ltd (No.1)**

[1957] 2 Q.B. 169; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 770; [1957] 1 All E.R. 894; (1957) 121 J.P. 323; 55 L.G.R. 208; (1957) 101 S.J. 338

CA

**Holliday v Wakefield Borough**

(1888) L.R. 20 Q.B.D. 699

CA

**Kiddle v City Business Properties Ltd**

[1942] 1 K.B. 269

KBD

**Foster v Warblington Urban DC**

[1906] 1 K.B. 648

CA

**Greenock Corp v Caledonian Railway Co**

[1917] A.C. 556; 1917 S.C. (H.L.) 56; 1917 2 S.L.T. 67

HL

**Fletcher v Smith**

(1876-77) L.R. 2 App. Cas. 781

HL

**Knott v London CC**

[1934] 1 K.B. 126

CA

**Wing v London General Omnibus Co**

[1909] 2 K.B. 652

CA

**Pride of Derby and Derbyshire Angling Association Ltd v British Celanese Ltd**

[1953] Ch. 149; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 58; [1953] 1 All E.R. 179; (1953) 117 J.P. 52; 51 L.G.R. 121; (1953) 97 S.J. 28

CA

**Haseldine v Daw & Son Ltd**

[1941] 2 K.B. 343  
CA

**Ballard v Tomlinson**

(1884) L.R. 26 Ch. D. 194  
Ch D

**Postmaster General v Liverpool Corp**

(1921) 9 Ll. L. Rep. 351  
KBD

**Anderson v Oppenheimer**

(1879-80) L.R. 5 Q.B.D. 602  
CA

**Snow v Whitehead**

(1884) L.R. 27 Ch. D. 588  
Ch D

**Phillimore v Watford Rural DC**

[1913] 2 Ch. 434  
Ch D

**Holliday v Wakefield Borough**

[1891] A.C. 81  
HL

**Noble v Harrison**

[1926] 2 K.B. 332; 49 A.L.R. 833  
KBD

**Quebec Railway Light Heat and Power Co Ltd v Vandry**

[1920] A.C. 662  
PC (Can)

**Malone v Laskey**

[1907] 2 K.B. 141  
CA

**North Western Utilities Ltd v London Guarantee & Accident Co Ltd**

[1936] A.C. 108; (1935) 53 Ll. L. Rep. 67; (1935) 53 Ll. L. Rep. 67; [1935] W.N. 176  
PC (Can)

**Howard v Furness-Houlder Argentine Lines Ltd**

(1936) 55 Ll. L. Rep. 121  
KBD

**Dunn v Birmingham Canal Navigation Co Proprietors**

(1872-73) L.R. 8 Q.B. 42

Ex Chamber

**Jones v Festiniog Railway Co**

(1867-68) L.R. 3 Q.B. 733

QB

**Intpro Properties (UK) v Sauvel**

[1983] Q.B. 1019; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 1; [1983] 1 All E.R. 658; (1983) 127 S.J. 16; Times, December 1, 1982

QBD

**Ancell & Ancell v McDermott**

[1993] 4 All E.R. 355; [1993] R.T.R. 235; (1994) 6 Admin. L.R. 473; (1995) 159 L.G. Rev. 389; (1993) 90(11) L.S.G. 46; (1993) 143 N.L.J. 363; (1993) 137 S.J.L.B. 36; [1994] J.P.I.L. 78; Times, February 4, 1993; Independent, February 18, 1993

CA (Civ Div)

**Standard Chartered Bank v Pakistan National Shipping Corp (No.2)**

[2000] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 1; [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 218; [2000] Lloyd's Rep. Bank. 40; [2000] C.L.C. 133; Times, March 15, 2000; Independent, December 9, 1999; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**Societe Francaise Bunge SA v Belcan NV (The Federal Huron)**

[1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 288

Sup Ct (PNG)

**Johnson (t/a Johnson Butchers) v BJW Property Developments Ltd**

[2002] EWHC 1131 (TCC); [2002] 3 All E.R. 574; 86 Con. L.R. 74; [2002] N.P.C. 17; Official Transcript

QBD (TCC)

**John Young & Co v Bankier Distillery Co**

[1893] A.C. 691; (1893) 1 S.L.T. 204

HL

**West Cumberland Iron & Steel Co v Kenyon**

(1877) L.R. 6 Ch. D. 773

Ch D

**Baker v Snell**

[1908] 2 K.B. 825

CA

**Great Western Railway Co v Owners of the SS Mostyn**

[1928] A.C. 57; (1927-28) 29 Ll. L. Rep. 293

HL

**Hoare & Co v McAlpine**

[1923] 1 Ch. 167

Ch D

**Brackenborough v Spalding Urban DC**

[1940] 1 K.B. 675

CA

**McQuaker v Goddard**

[1940] 1 K.B. 687

CA

**Postmaster General v Liverpool Corp**

(1922) 12 Ll. L. Rep. 105

CA

**Bybrook Barn Garden Centre Ltd v Kent CC**

[2001] B.L.R. 55; [2001] Env. L.R. 30; (2001) 3 L.G.L.R. 27; [2001] B.L.G.R. 239; (2001) 98(14) L.S.G. 39;  
[2000] N.P.C. 135; Times, January 5, 2001; Daily Telegraph, December 19, 2000; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**Davie (James Pennycook) v Edinburgh City Council (No.1)**

1951 S.C. 720; 1952 S.L.T. 74

IH (1 Div)

**Bolton v Stone**

[1951] A.C. 850; [1951] 1 All E.R. 1078; [1951] 1 T.L.R. 977; 50 L.G.R. 32; (1951) 95 S.J. 333

HL

**Nitro Phosphate & Odam's Chemical Manure Co v London and St Katharine Docks Co**

(1878) L.R. 9 Ch. D. 503

CA

**Salt Union Ltd v Brunner Mond & Co**

[1906] 2 K.B. 822

KBD

**Bolton v Stone**

[1950] 1 K.B. 201; [1949] 2 All E.R. 851; 65 T.L.R. 683; 48 L.G.R. 107; (1949) 93 S.J. 710

CA

**Job Edwards Ltd v Birmingham Navigations Proprietors**

[1924] 1 K.B. 341

CA

**Green v Lord Somerleyton**

[2003] EWCA Civ 198; [2004] 1 P. & C.R. 33; [2003] 11 E.G. 152 (C.S.); (2003) 100(10) L.S.G. 31; [2003] N.P.C. 29; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**Pontardawe Rural DC v Moore-Gwyn**

[1929] 1 Ch. 656

Ch D

**Sutton v Clarke**

128 E.R. 943; (1815) 6 Taunt. 29

CCP

**Glanville v Sutton**

[1928] 1 K.B. 571

KBD

**National Telephone Co v Baker**

[1893] 2 Ch. 186

Ch D

**Miller v Robert Addie & Sons Collieries Ltd**

1934 S.C. 150; 1934 S.L.T. 160

IH (2 Div)

**Cockburn v Smith**

[1924] 2 K.B. 119

CA

**Ilford Urban DC v Beal**

[1925] 1 K.B. 671

KBD

**Blake v Woolf**

[1898] 2 Q.B. 426

QBD

**Nichols v Marsland**

(1876-77) L.R. 2 Ex. D. 1

CA

**Wilkins v Leighton**

[1932] 2 Ch. 106

Ch D

**Bower v Peate**

(1875-76) L.R. 1 Q.B.D. 321

QBD

**Akerib v Booth & Others Ltd**

[1960] 1 W.L.R. 454; [1960] 1 All E.R. 481; (1960) 104 S.J. 350

Assizes (Manchester)

**West v Bristol Tramways Co**

[1908] 2 K.B. 16 (Note)

KBD

**McKendrick v Sinclair**

1972 S.C. (H.L.) 25; 1972 S.L.T. 110; Times, March 21, 1972

HL

**Margereson v JW Roberts Ltd**

[1996] P.I.Q.R. P154

QBD

**River Wear Commissioners v Adamson**

(1876-77) L.R. 2 App. Cas. 743

HL

**Watt v Jamieson**

1954 S.C. 56; 1954 S.L.T. 56

OH

**Charing Cross Electricity Supply Co v Hydraulic Power Co**

[1913] 3 K.B. 442

KBD

**Holgate v Bleazard**

[1917] 1 K.B. 443

KBD

**Manton v Brocklebank**

[1923] 2 K.B. 212

CA

**Ballard v Tomlinson**

(1885) L.R. 29 Ch. D. 115

CA

**Department of Transport v North West Water Authority**

[1984] A.C. 336; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 707; [1983] 3 All E.R. 273; 82 L.G.R. 207; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 1016; (1983) 127 S.J. 713

HL

**AB v South West Water Services Ltd**

[1993] Q.B. 507; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 507; [1993] 1 All E.R. 609; [1993] Env. L.R. 266; [1993] P.I.Q.R. P167; (1993) 143 N.L.J. 235; [1992] N.P.C. 146; Times, November 26, 1992; Independent, November 18, 1992

CA (Civ Div)

**Jones v Llanrwst Urban DC**

[1911] 1 Ch. 393

Ch D

**MCA Records Inc v Charly Records Ltd (No.5)**  
[2000] E.M.L.R. 743; (2000) 23(7) I.P.D. 23056; Official Transcript  
Ch D

**Montreal v Watt & Scott Ltd**  
[1922] 2 A.C. 555  
PC (Can)

**Marcic v Thames Water Utilities Ltd**  
[2002] EWCA Civ 64; [2002] Q.B. 929; [2002] 2 W.L.R. 932; [2002] 2 All E.R. 55; [2002] B.L.R. 174; [2002] T.C.L.R. 15; 81 Con. L.R. 193; [2002] Env. L.R. 32; [2003] E.H.L.R. 2; [2002] H.R.L.R. 22; [2002] U.K.H.R.R. 1041; (2002) 18 Const. L.J. 152; [2002] 7 E.G. 122 (C.S.); (2002) 99(12) L.S.G. 34; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 51; [2002] N.P.C. 20; Times, February 14, 2002; Independent, February 12, 2002; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**Marsh v Powys CC**  
(1998) 75 P. & C.R. 538; [1997] 2 E.G.L.R. 177; [1997] 33 E.G. 100; [1997] R.V.R. 283; [1998] J.P.L. 496  
Lands Tr

**Yorkshire Water Services Ltd v Sun Alliance and London Insurance Plc (No.2)**  
[1998] Env. L.R. 204  
QBD (OR)

**C Evans & Son Ltd v Spritebrand Ltd**  
[1983] Q.B. 310; [1985] 1 W.L.R. 317; [1985] 2 All E.R. 415; (1985) 1 B.C.C. 99316; [1985] P.C.C. 109; [1985] F.S.R. 267; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 606; (1985) 129 S.J. 189  
CA (Civ Div)

**Davis v Balfour Kilpatrick Ltd**  
[2002] EWCA Civ 736; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**Hunter v Canary Wharf Ltd**  
[1997] A.C. 655; [1997] 2 W.L.R. 684; [1997] 2 All E.R. 426; [1997] C.L.C. 1045; 84 B.L.R. 1; 54 Con. L.R. 12; [1997] Env. L.R. 488; [1997] 2 F.L.R. 342; (1998) 30 H.L.R. 409; [1997] Fam. Law 601; [1997] E.G. 59 (C.S.); (1997) 94(19) L.S.G. 25; (1997) 147 N.L.J. 634; (1997) 141 S.J.L.B. 108; [1997] N.P.C. 64; Times, April 25, 1997; Independent, May 2, 1997  
HL

**Douglas-Scott v Scorgie**  
[1984] 1 W.L.R. 716; [1984] 1 All E.R. 1086; (1984) 13 H.L.R. 97; (1984) 48 P. & C.R. 109; (1984) 269 E.G. 1164; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 663; (1984) 128 S.J. 264  
CA (Civ Div)

**P Perl (Exporters) Ltd v Camden LBC**

[1984] Q.B. 342; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 769; [1983] 3 All E.R. 161; (1980) 80 L.S.G. 2216; (1980) 77 L.S.G. 2216;  
(1983) 127 S.J. 581  
CA (Civ Div)

**Colour Quest Ltd v Total Downstream UK Plc**

[2010] EWCA Civ 180; [2010] 1 C.L.C. 343; 129 Con. L.R. 104; [2010] 10 E.G. 117 (C.S.); Times, March 30,  
2010; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**SCM (United Kingdom) Ltd v WJ Whittall & Son Ltd**

[1970] 1 W.L.R. 1017; [1970] 2 All E.R. 417; 8 K.I.R. 1073; (1970) 114 S.J. 268  
QBD

**Hall v Duke of Norfolk**

[1900] 2 Ch. 493  
Ch D

**Miller v Jackson**

[1977] Q.B. 966; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 20; [1977] 3 All E.R. 338  
CA (Civ Div)

**Savage v Fairclough**

[2000] Env. L.R. 183; [1999] N.P.C. 103; [2000] E.H.L.R. Dig. 97; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**British Railways Board v Herrington**

[1972] A.C. 877; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 537; [1972] 1 All E.R. 749; (1972) 116 S.J. 178  
HL

**RHM Bakeries (Scotland) Ltd v Strathclyde RC**

1985 S.L.T. 3  
IH (2 Div)

**Duke of Westminster v Guild**

[1985] Q.B. 688; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 630; [1984] 3 All E.R. 144; (1984) 48 P. & C.R. 42; (1983) 267 E.G. 762;  
(1984) 128 S.J. 581  
CA (Civ Div)

**Goldman v Hargrave**

[1967] 1 A.C. 645; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 513; [1966] 2 All E.R. 989; [1966] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 65; (1966) 110 S.J. 527  
PC (Aus)

**R. v Associated Octel Co Ltd**

[1994] 4 All E.R. 1051; [1995] I.C.R. 281; [1994] I.R.L.R. 540; (1994) 91(36) L.S.G. 37; (1994) 144 N.L.J.  
1312; (1994) 138 S.J.L.B. 194; Times, August 3, 1994; Independent, August 29, 1994  
CA (Crim Div)

**Eastern Counties Leather Plc v Eastern Counties Leather Group Ltd**

[2002] EWCA Civ 1636; [2003] Env. L.R. 13; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**AB v South West Water Services Ltd**

[1992] 4 All E.R. 574; [1993] Env. L.R. 176; [1992] P.I.Q.R. P224; (1992) 142 N.L.J. 897; Times, May 8, 1992;  
Independent, May 15, 1992

QBD

**Greenwell v Low Beechburn Coal Co**

[1897] 2 Q.B. 165

QBD

**Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v Miller Steamship Co Pty Ltd (The Wagon Mound)**

[1967] 1 A.C. 617; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 498; [1966] 2 All E.R. 709; [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 657; (1966) 110 S.J. 447  
PC (Aus)

**Stretton's Derby Brewery Co v Mayor of Derby**

[1894] 1 Ch. 431

Ch D

**Cunard v Antifyre**

[1933] 1 K.B. 551

KBD

**Hughes v Percival**

(1882-83) L.R. 8 App. Cas. 443

HL

**Humphries v Cousins**

(1876-77) L.R. 2 C.P.D. 239

CPD

**Filburn v Peoples Palace and Aquarium Co Ltd**

(1890) L.R. 25 Q.B.D. 258

CA

**Attorney General v Tomline (Flood Damage)**

(1879) L.R. 12 Ch. D. 214

Ch D

**Spiers v Newton-On-Ayr Gas Co Ltd**

1942 S.L.T. (Sh. Ct.) 2

Sh Ct (South Strathclyde)

**Stearn v Prentice Bros Ltd**

[1919] 1 K.B. 394

KBD

**Wilson v Newberry**

(1871-72) L.R. 7 Q.B. 31  
QB

**Charing Cross Electricity Supply Co v Hydraulic Power Co**

[1914] 3 K.B. 772  
CA

**Rickards v Lothian**

[1913] A.C. 263  
PC (Aus)

**Ribee v Norrie**

(2001) 33 H.L.R. 69; [2001] P.I.Q.R. P8; [2001] L. & T.R. 23; [2000] N.P.C. 116; (2001) 81 P. & C.R. DG18;  
Times, November 22, 2000; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**Box v Jubb**

(1878-79) L.R. 4 Ex. D. 76  
Exchequer Div

**Jefferson v Derbyshire Farmers Ltd**

[1921] 2 K.B. 281  
CA

**Boxes Ltd v British Waterways Board**

[1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 434  
QBD

**New Moss Colliery Ltd v Manchester Corp**

[1906] 1 Ch. 278  
Ch D

**Marshall & Son v Russian Oil Products Ltd**

1938 S.C. 773; 1938 S.L.T. 604  
IH (2 Div)

**Tenant v Goldwin**

92 E.R. 222; (1704) 2 Ld. Raym. 1089  
KB

**Rouse v Gravelworks Ltd**

[1940] 1 K.B. 489  
CA

**Rands v McNeil**

[1955] 1 Q.B. 253; [1954] 3 W.L.R. 905; [1954] 3 All E.R. 593; (1954) 98 S.J. 851  
CA

**Cox v Burbidge**

143 E.R. 171; (1863) 13 C.B. N.S. 430  
CCP

**Smith v London & South Western Railway Co**

(1870-71) L.R. 6 C.P. 14  
Ex Chamber

**McQueen v Glasgow Garden Festival (1988) Ltd**

1995 S.L.T. 211  
OH

**Carstairs v Taylor**

(1870-71) L.R. 6 Ex. 217  
Ex Ct

**Palmer v Bowman**

[2000] 1 W.L.R. 842; [2000] 1 All E.R. 22; (1999) 96(41) L.S.G. 35; (1999) 96(41) L.S.G. 37; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 247; [1999] N.P.C. 122; (2000) 79 P. & C.R. D13; Times, November 10, 1999; Independent, November 29, 1999; Official Transcript  
CA (Civ Div)

**Hanley v Edinburgh City Council**

1912 S.C. 1199; 1912 2 S.L.T. 235  
IH (2 Div)

**Slater v A&J McLellan (A Firm)**

1924 S.C. 854; 1924 S.L.T. 634  
IH (1 Div)

**Crow v Wood**

[1971] 1 Q.B. 77; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 516; [1970] 3 All E.R. 425; (1970) 21 P. & C.R. 929; (1970) 114 S.J. 474  
CA (Civ Div)

**Attorney General v Cory Bros & Co Ltd (No.1)**

[1921] 1 A.C. 521  
HL

**Dunn v Birmingham Canal Navigation Co Proprietors**

(1871-72) L.R. 7 Q.B. 244  
QB

**Firth v Bowring Iron Co**

(1877-78) L.R. 3 C.P.D. 254  
CPD

**Day & Sons v Thames Water Authority**

(1984) 48 P. & C.R. 323; (1984) 270 E.G. 1294; [1984] R.V.R. 216

Lands Tr

**Chichester Corp v Foster**

[1906] 1 K.B. 167

KBD

**Evans v Liverpool Corp**

[1906] 1 K.B. 160

KBD

**Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v Morts Dock & Engineering Co (The Wagon Mound)**

[1961] A.C. 388; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 126; [1961] 1 All E.R. 404; [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 1; 100 A.L.R.2d 928; 1961 A.M.C. 962; (1961) 105 S.J. 85

PC (Aus)

**Sanderson v Berwick upon Tweed Corp**

(1883-84) L.R. 13 Q.B.D. 547

CA

**West v Bristol Tramways Co**

[1908] 2 K.B. 14

CA

**Essa v Laing Ltd**

[2004] EWCA Civ 2; [2004] I.C.R. 746; [2004] I.R.L.R. 313; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 146; Times, January 29, 2004; Independent, January 23, 2004; Official Transcript

CA (Civ Div)

**May v Burdett**

115 E.R. 1213; (1846) 9 Q.B. 101

KB

**X (Minors) v Bedfordshire CC**

[1995] 2 A.C. 633; [1995] 3 W.L.R. 152; [1995] 3 All E.R. 353; [1995] 2 F.L.R. 276; [1995] 3 F.C.R. 337; 94 L.G.R. 313; (1995) 7 Admin. L.R. 705; [1995] Fam. Law 537; (1996) 160 L.G. Rev. 123; (1996) 160 L.G. Rev. 103; (1995) 145 N.L.J. 993; Times, June 30, 1995; Independent, June 30, 1995

HL

**Sedleigh-Denfield v O'Callagan (Trustees for St Joseph's Society for Foreign Missions)**

[1940] A.C. 880; [1940] 3 All E.R. 349

HL

**Evans v Manchester, Sheffield & Lincolnshire Railway Co**

(1887) L.R. 36 Ch. D. 626

Ch D

**Brackenborough v Spalding Urban DC**

[1942] A.C. 310

HL

**Solomons v R Gertzenstein Ltd**

[1954] 1 Q.B. 565; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 823; [1954] 1 All E.R. 1008; (1954) 98 S.J. 270

QBD

**Hussain v Lancaster City Council**

[2000] Q.B. 1; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142; [1999] 4 All E.R. 125; [1998] E.H.L.R. 166; (1999) 31 H.L.R. 164; (1999) 1 L.G.L.R. 37; (1999) 77 P. & C.R. 89; [1998] E.G. 86 (C.S.); (1998) 95(23) L.S.G. 27; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 173; [1998] N.P.C. 85; (1998) 76 P. & C.R. D31; Times, May 26, 1998; Independent, May 19, 1998

CA (Civ Div)

**Penn v Gatenex Co**

[1958] 2 Q.B. 210; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 606; [1958] 1 All E.R. 712; (1958) 102 S.J. 250

CA

**H&N Emanuel v Greater London Council**

[1971] 2 All E.R. 835; [1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 36; 69 L.G.R. 346; (1971) 115 S.J. 226

CA (Civ Div)

**Clift v Welsh Office**

[1999] 1 W.L.R. 796; [1998] 4 All E.R. 852; (1999) 78 P. & C.R. 32; [1998] R.V.R. 303; (1998) 95(36) L.S.G. 31; (1998) 76 P. & C.R. D46; Times, August 24, 1998; Independent, July 29, 1998

CA (Civ Div)

**Musgrove v Pandelis**

[1919] 2 K.B. 43

CA

**Hammack v White**

142 E.R. 926; (1862) 11 C.B. N.S. 588

CCP

**Searle v Wallbank**

[1947] A.C. 341; [1947] 1 All E.R. 12; 63 T.L.R. 24; [1947] L.J.R. 258; 176 L.T. 104; (1947) 91 S.J. 83

HL

**Read v J Lyons & Co Ltd**

[1945] K.B. 216

CA

**Musgrove v Pandelis**

[1919] 1 K.B. 314

KBD

**Lloyde v West Midlands Gas Board**

[1971] 1 W.L.R. 749; [1971] 2 All E.R. 1240; (1971) 115 S.J. 227

CA (Civ Div)

**Whitmores (Edenbridge) Ltd v Stanford**

[1909] 1 Ch. 427

Ch D

**Ross v Fedden**

(1871-72) L.R. 7 Q.B. 661

QB

**Hayn Roman & Co v Culliford**

(1877-78) L.R. 3 C.P.D. 410

CPD

**Biffa Waste Services Ltd v Maschinenfabrik Ernst Hese GmbH**

[2008] EWHC 6 (TCC); [2008] B.L.R. 155; 118 Con. L.R. 104; [2008] P.N.L.R. 17; Official Transcript QBD (TCC)

**Bowden v South West Water Services Ltd**

[1999] 3 C.M.L.R. 180; [1999] Eu. L.R. 573; [1999] Env. L.R. 438

CA (Civ Div)

**Davey v Harrow Corp**

[1958] 1 Q.B. 60; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 941; [1957] 2 All E.R. 305; (1957) 101 S.J. 405

CA

**Geddis v Bann Reservoir Proprietors**

(1877-78) L.R. 3 App. Cas. 430

HL (UK-Irl)

**Peters v Prince of Wales Theatre (Birmingham) Ltd**

[1943] K.B. 73

CA

**Langbrook Properties v Surrey CC**

[1970] 1 W.L.R. 161; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1424; 68 L.G.R. 268; (1969) 113 S.J. 983

Ch D

**Cattle v Stockton Waterworks Co**

(1874-75) L.R. 10 Q.B. 453; [1874-80] All E.R. Rep. 492

QBD

**Powell v Fall**

(1879-80) L.R. 5 Q.B.D. 597

CA

**J&J Makin Ltd v London and North Eastern Railway Co**

[1943] K.B. 467; [1943] 1 All E.R. 645

CA

**Long v Hepworth**

[1968] 1 W.L.R. 1299; [1968] 3 All E.R. 248; (1968) 112 S.J. 485  
QBD

**Collingwood v Home & Colonial Stores Ltd**

[1936] 3 All E.R. 200; (1936) 56 Ll. L. Rep. 105  
CA

**Darley Main Colliery Co v Mitchell**

(1886) L.R. 11 App. Cas. 127  
HL

**X v A**

[2000] 1 All E.R. 490; [2000] Env. L.R. 104; [2000] 1 E.G.L.R. 19; [2000] 01 E.G. 94; [2000] W.T.L.R. 11;  
(1999) 96(39) L.S.G. 38; Times, October 6, 1999; Official Transcript  
Ch D

**Mundy v Duke of Rutland**

(1883) L.R. 23 Ch. D. 81  
CA

**Glasgow Corp v Muir**

1941 S.L.T. 163  
OH

**Love v Bell**

(1883-84) L.R. 9 App. Cas. 286  
HL

**Leakey v National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty**

[1978] Q.B. 849; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 774; [1978] 3 All E.R. 234; 76 L.G.R. 488; (1978) 122 S.J. 231  
QBD

**Mason v Levy Auto Parts of England Ltd**

[1967] 2 Q.B. 530; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 1384; [1967] 2 All E.R. 62; [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 372; (1967) 111 S.J. 234  
Assizes (Winchester)

**Tarry v Ashton**

(1875-76) L.R. 1 Q.B.D. 314  
QBD

**La Societe Anonyme de Remorquage a Helice v Bennetts**

[1911] 1 K.B. 243  
KBD

**Journal Articles**

**Foot and mouth: economic loss**

Duty of care, Economic loss, Farming, Foot and mouth disease, Infectious disease control, Private nuisance, Proximity, Rylands v Fletcher liability  
Env. L.M. 2009, May, 1-2

**Update: agriculture (May)**

Cattle, Compensation, Economic loss, Farming, Implied promises, Infectious disease control, Intestacy, Livestock, Market value, Proprietary estoppel, Reliance, Valuation  
S.J. 2009, 153(20), 25-26

**More than a nuisance: personal injury under Rylands**

Consequential loss, Damages, Loss of amenity, Personal injury claims, Rylands v Fletcher liability  
S.J. 2009, 153(15) Supp (Personal Injury Focus), 11-12

**Public nuisance in the environmental context**

Criminal liability, Environmental liability, Environmental offences, Public nuisance, Statutory nuisance, Torts liability

[J.P.L. 2008, 11, 1526-1546](#)

**The long-term stewardship of carbon dioxide storage sites - who pays, for what and how?**

Carbon capture and storage, Decommissioning, EC law, Emissions trading, Environmental liability  
E.L.M. 2008, 20(3), 127-132

**Rights, reductionism and tort law**

Human rights, Jurisprudence, Torts  
[O.J.L.S. 2008, 28\(2\), 393-407](#)

**As the flood water recedes who pays for the damage?**

Causation, Damage to property, Duty of care, Flood risk, Floods, foreseeability, Land drainage, Neighbouring land, Nuisance, Professional liability, Protection of property, Remedies, Sewerage undertakers  
S.J. 2008, 152(28), 12,14

**A renaissance in public nuisance?**

Contaminated land, Damages, Personal injury claims, Public nuisance  
P.L.J. 2008, 213, 22-24

**Personal injury update (July)**

Contaminated land, Control, Damages, Employers' liability, Personal injury, Public nuisance, Third parties, Work equipment  
N.L.J. 2008, 158(7328), 964-965

**Get to the bottom of it**

Appropriate persons, Contaminated land, Environmental liability, Environmental remediation  
E.G. 2008, 0807, 138-139

**Ordeal by water and fire**

Fire, Floods, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability  
S.J. 2007, 151(24), 796-797

**The widening gap in cover for environmental liabilities in public liability policies**

Clean-up costs, Environmental liability, Environmental remediation, Insurance policies, Public liability insurance, Water pollution

[J.P.L. 2007, Jun, 816-825](#)

**Too high a burden of proof?**

Animals, Burden of proof, Personal injury, Strict liability

P.I.L.J. 2006, 51(Dec/Jan), 13-14

**Deconstructing the rule in Rylands v Fletcher.**

Foreseeability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

J. Env. L. 2006, 18(3), 423-442

**Liability for the escape of genetically modified organisms.**

Farming, Genetically modified organisms, Germany, Member States, Private nuisance, Product contamination, Rylands v Fletcher liability

Farm Law 2005, 114, 15-20

**Escape in consequence of non-natural use of land: statutory regulation, insurance considerations and "higher" duties of care.**

Escape, Fire, Negligence, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability

Build. L.M. 2005, Nov, 5-9

**Civil claims for pollution.**

Contaminated land, Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Negligence, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability

E.I.B. 2005, 154, 8-10

**Opening the floodgates to stop the fire?**

Fire, Land use, Negligence, Packaging, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

N.L.J. 2005, 155(7200), 1720-1721

**The distinctiveness of Rylands v Fletcher.**

Foreseeability, Negligence, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability

[L.Q.R. 2005, 121\(Jul\), 421-451](#)

**Rylands v Fletcher limps on: Transco plc v Stockport M.B.C. in the House of Lords.**

Duty of care, Hazardous pursuits, Ireland, Limit of liability, Limitations, Personal injury, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Standard of care, Strict liability

I.P.E.L.J. 2004, 11(4), 158-163

**Drains, planes and heavy metal: a new era for the tort of nuisance?**

Liabilities, Nuisance, Public authorities, Remedies, Right to respect for private and family life

L.S. & P. 2004, 2(2/3), 163-181

**Viewpoint: public participation and environmental law: the role of the courts and the proposal for an environmental tribunal.**

EC law, Environmental protection, Science, Tribunals

L.S. & P. 2004, 2(2/3), 115-122

**Taking the middle ground.**

Australia, Rylands v Fletcher liability, United States, User  
L. Ex. 2004, Nov, 32-33

**Civil liability for GM farming: GM crops and the existing law: Part 2.**

Corporate liability, Farmers, Genetically modified organisms, Negligence, Nuisance, Reasonableness, Reputation, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Statutory authority, Strict liability, Tortious liability  
Env. Liability 2004, 12(5), 185-195

**The cherries on the cake.**

Commission, Consent, Estate agents, Professional liability, Property misdescriptions, Residential tenancies, Restrictive covenants, Rylands v Fletcher liability  
E.G. 2004, 0451, 86-87

**Fireworks: the Fireworks Act 2003.**

Anti social behaviour, Consumer protection, Fireworks, Offences  
Crim. Law. 2004, 145, 6-8

**Environmental claims and personal injury - an overview.**

Causation, Causes of action, Civil evidence, Duty of care, Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Negligence, Personal injury  
[J.P.I. Law 2004, 2, 111-119](#)

**Holding back the tide of negligence: Rylands resurgent.**

Foreseeability, Insurance, Land use, Local authorities powers and duties, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water supply  
[Conv. 2004, May/Jun, 240-251](#)

**The long arm of environmental law.**

Environmental liability, Pollution  
E.G. 2004, 0420, 162-163

**Rylands v Fletcher restated - the House of Lords' decision in Transco plc v Stockport Metropolitan Borough Council.**

Environmental liability, Environmental remediation, Foreseeability, Local authorities powers and duties, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution, Water supply  
E.L.M. 2004, 15(6), 367-369

**Current topics (April).**

Damage to property, Floods, Planning obligations, Planning permission, Private nuisance, Right to respect for home, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Sewerage undertakers, Utilities  
[J.P.L. 2004, Apr, 373-378](#)

**The scope of the rule in Rylands v Fletcher.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Local authorities powers and duties, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water supply

Build. L.M. 2004, Dec/Jan, 4-11

**The rule in Rylands and Fletcher reconsidered.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Local authorities powers and duties, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability, Water supply  
Env. Liability 2003, 11(6), 239-241

**Transco ruling refines test for strict liability.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability, Water supply  
E.I.B. 2004, 136, 6

**Health and safety.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Local authorities powers and duties, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability, Water supply  
C. McK. Env. L.B. 2004, Jan, 53-54

**Property law update (February).**

Completion, Contract for sale of land, Deposits, Forfeiture, Natural user, Real property  
N.L.J. 2004, 154(7117), 309-310

**Problems of liability for historical land contamination under Irish law.**

Contaminated land, Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Ireland, Nuisance  
I.P.E.L.J. 2003, 10(4), 112-118

**Liability insurance: the rule in Rylands v Fletcher.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water supply  
Ins. L.M. 2004, Feb, 10-12

**Exceptionally dangerous.**

Local authorities powers and duties, Risk, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water supply  
E.G. 2004, 0402, 91

**Rylands v Fletcher.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water supply  
Env. L.M. 2003, 12(12), 7-11

**House of Lords rules on strict liability.**

Foreseeability, Land use, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability, Water supply  
ENDS 2003, 347, 65-66

**New Zealand - sale of goods - statutory implied warrant - whether purpose for which water purchased must have been communicated to seller.**

Crops, Foreseeability, Herbicides, Implied terms, New Zealand, Sale of goods, Water supply  
C.L.B. 2000, 26(2), 867-868

**Rylands v Fletcher re-stated.**

Local authorities powers and duties, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability, Water supply  
S.J. 2003, 147(47), 1413-1414

**Legal liability for GM crops.**

Consumer safety, Crops, Environmental health, Genetically modified organisms, Negligence, Nuisance, Strict liability

Farm Law 2003, 87, 23-28

**Environment: radioactive pollution.**

Contaminated land, Damage to property, Economic loss, Measure of damages, Radioactive substances

[P.L.B. 1997, 17\(8\), 58-59](#)

**Environmental law: notions of strict liability.**

Environmental liability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability, Water pollution

[J.B.L. 1995, Jan, 93-101](#)

**The return of Rylands v Fletcher.**

Australia, Negligence, Occupiers liability, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

[L.Q.R. 1994, 110\(Oct\), 506-509](#)

**Requiem for Rylands v Fletcher.**

Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution

[Conv. 1994, Jul/Aug, 309-316](#)

**Australia - negligence: acts of independent contractor.**

Australia, Negligence, Occupiers liability, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

[I.C.C.L.R. 1994, 5\(7\), C134-135](#)

**Scope of Rylands v Fletcher is reduced.**

Negligence, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

Post Mag. 2005, Nov 24, 27

**Who will the courts find liable for spread of fire?**

Foreseeability, Negligence, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

L.L.I.D. 2005, Oct 28, 5

**Australia - strict liability/negligence: Rylands v Fletcher.**

Australia, Negligence, Occupiers liability, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability

[Int. I.L.R. 1994, 2\(6\), G87-88](#)

**The return of Rylands v Fletcher.**

Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution

[L.Q.R. 1994, 110\(Apr\), 185-187](#)

**Who says ignorance is no excuse?**

Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution

[P.E.L.B. 1994, 3\(7\), 56](#)

**Environmental: Rylands v Fletcher - foreseeability of harm.**

Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution

[I.C.C.L.R. 1994, 5\(2\), C42-43](#)

**No liability for historic pollution.**

Environmental liability, Foreseeability, Nuisance, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution  
[P.L.B. 1994, 14\(7\), 49,53](#)

**Lords judgement limits ruling scope.**

Intention, Land use, Rylands v Fletcher liability  
Post Mag. 2003, Dec 4, 29

**Groundwater pollution and strict liability at common law under Rylands v Fletcher.**

Environmental liability, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Water pollution  
[Conv. 1992, Nov-Dec, 451-457](#)

**Project financing and the environment: lender liability for environmental damage in Australia.**

Australia, Environmental liability, Lender liability, Project finance  
[J.I.B.L. 1996, 11\(1\), 7-17](#)

**The rule in Rylands v Fletcher revised in Australia.**

Australia, Negligence, Occupiers liability, Rylands v Fletcher liability, Strict liability  
[Int. I.L.R. 1994, 2\(10\), 390-392](#)

**Australia: strict liability/negligence: Rylands v Fletcher.**

Australia, Dangerous escape, Negligence, Occupiers liability, Strict liability  
[Int. I.L.R. 1994, 2\(6\), Supp G87-88](#)

END OF DOCUMENT