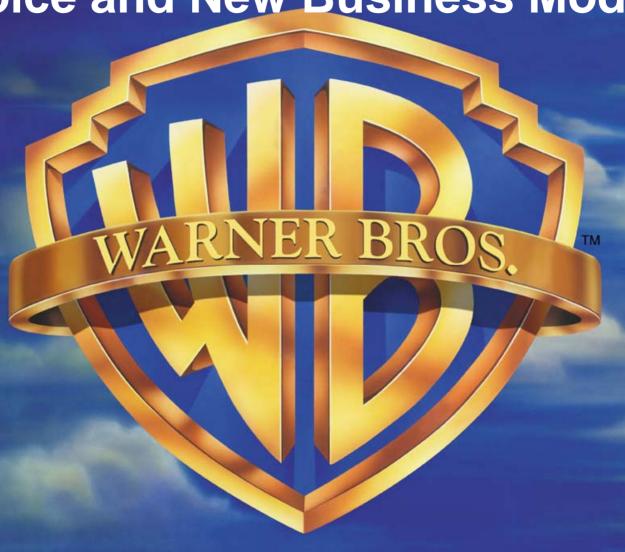
## The New Frontier: DRM, Consumer Choice and New Business Models



**Dean Marks** 

#### Why DRM?

Digital rights management allows for secure differentiation between offerings that consumers might choose to enjoy
 Effective

 Effective, consumer transparent DRM encourages more premium content to be available with greater variety in the offerings



Select one: Watch Once

Rent for 24 Hours

Buy Permanent Copy

Copy onto Portable Player

Copy onto Home Server

**Burn DVD** 



#### What Content Owners Expect from DRM

- Guideposts vs. Handcuffs
- Flexibility vs. One-size-fits-all
- Transparent vs. Cumbersome
- Renewability vs. Perfection
- Interoperability

#### New Business Models Enabled by DRM for Film Industry

- DVD
- HD DVD and Blu-Ray
- Video-on-demand ("VOD")
- Subscription video-on-demand ("SVOD")
- Electronic Sell-through ("EST")
- Delivery of content to PC and portable devices, including by authorized use of P2P technology

## New Business Models – What do Consumers Want?

- Rental vs. Own?
- Hard copy plus electronic version?
- Ease of transfer to portable devices?
- Subscription vs. One off?

All of these models being tested through various business deals. Common element: All enabled by DRM.

### The WB Experience So Far

- Over 40 deals done for VOD, SVOD, and EST in the United States for film and/or television product.
- Delivery over traditional cable and satellite and over IP directly to PCs and portable devices.
- Range of deals with major distribution companies (e.g., Comcast, AT&T, Echostar) to major technology companies (e.g., Apple, Microsoft, AOL) to established video distributors (e.g., Amazon, WalMart, CinemaNow, Netflix, Movielink).
- Range of deals with smaller, more "start-up" companies, including Bit-Torrent.com, GUBA, Clickstar

### DRM Enabled Flexibility

- WB EST movie deals: for single retail price consumer gets 4 copies for use on PCs and portable devices (with ability to switch devices in and out).
- VOD: consumer can download and then watch at her convenience over a 24 hour period.
- Rewind, pause, fast-forward functionality for VOD and Pay-per-view.
- Digital transfer of content among compliant devices in the home.
- Managed Copy for next generation disc (e.g., HD and Blu-ray).
- E-copy bundled with DVD purchase with EST for incremental charge (e.g., Wal-Mart and Amazon).

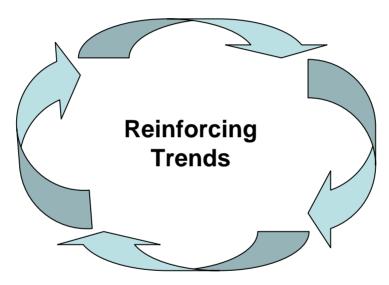
## Technology Trends Result In Greater Consumer Choice

Greater Capacity
Into the Home

 Household broadband penetration estimated to increase to 60% by 2009 (US)

Greater Demand
For Home Network
And Content
Management Devices

 Home network penetration to increase to 40% of US households by 2009



More Devices To Enjoy Content

- DVRs (est. US household penetration 2009 – 43%)
- Next generation game consoles
- PCs

Greater Portability

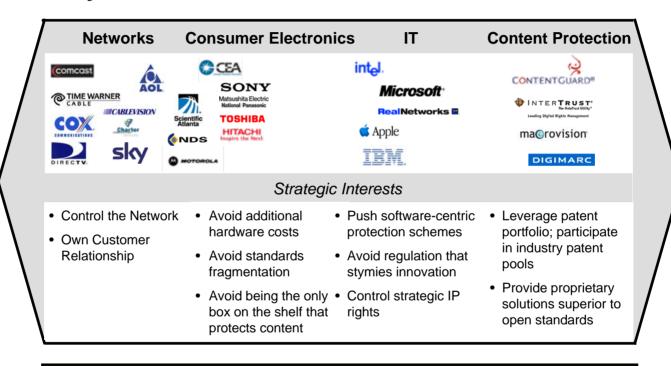
- High speed mobile networks
- 3G cell phones
- Portable media players
- Portable gaming devices

# Satisfying Consumer Desires/Creating New Markets

- "Whenever" growing range of on demand offerings and time-shifting capabilities.
- "Wherever" multiple copies permitted for use on portable devices, transmission and portability in the "home" domain.
- "However" --view once, permanent copy, subscription rental

#### Why is DRM So Complex These Days?

#### Players in the Content Protection Value Chain



Content

**Providers** 

**Competing Interests Drive Fragmentation** 

### Interoperability Challenge

- Content owners generally favor interoperability and encourage interoperability among DRM solutions.
- The one form of interoperability we have not accepted is to release our high-value content digitally in the clear.