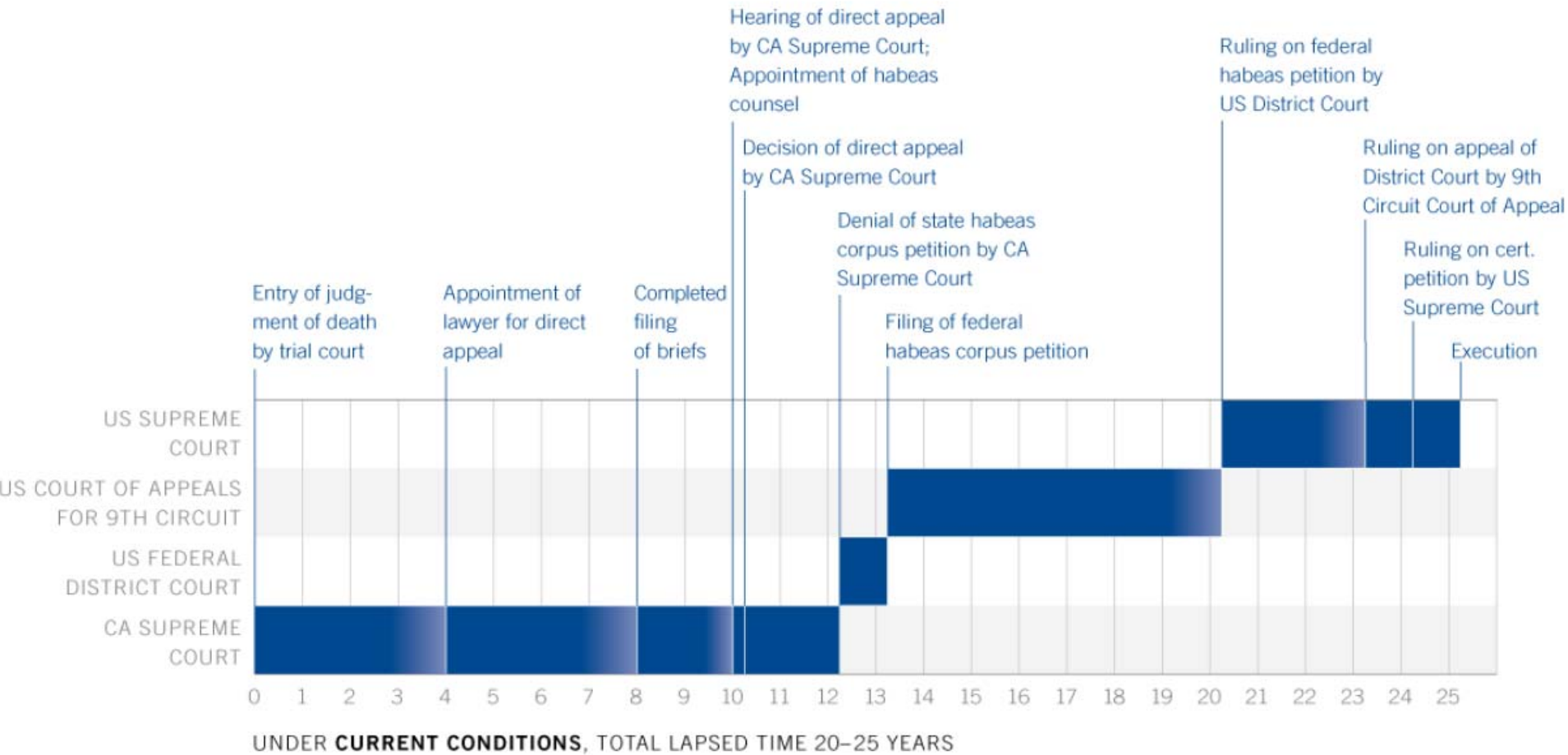
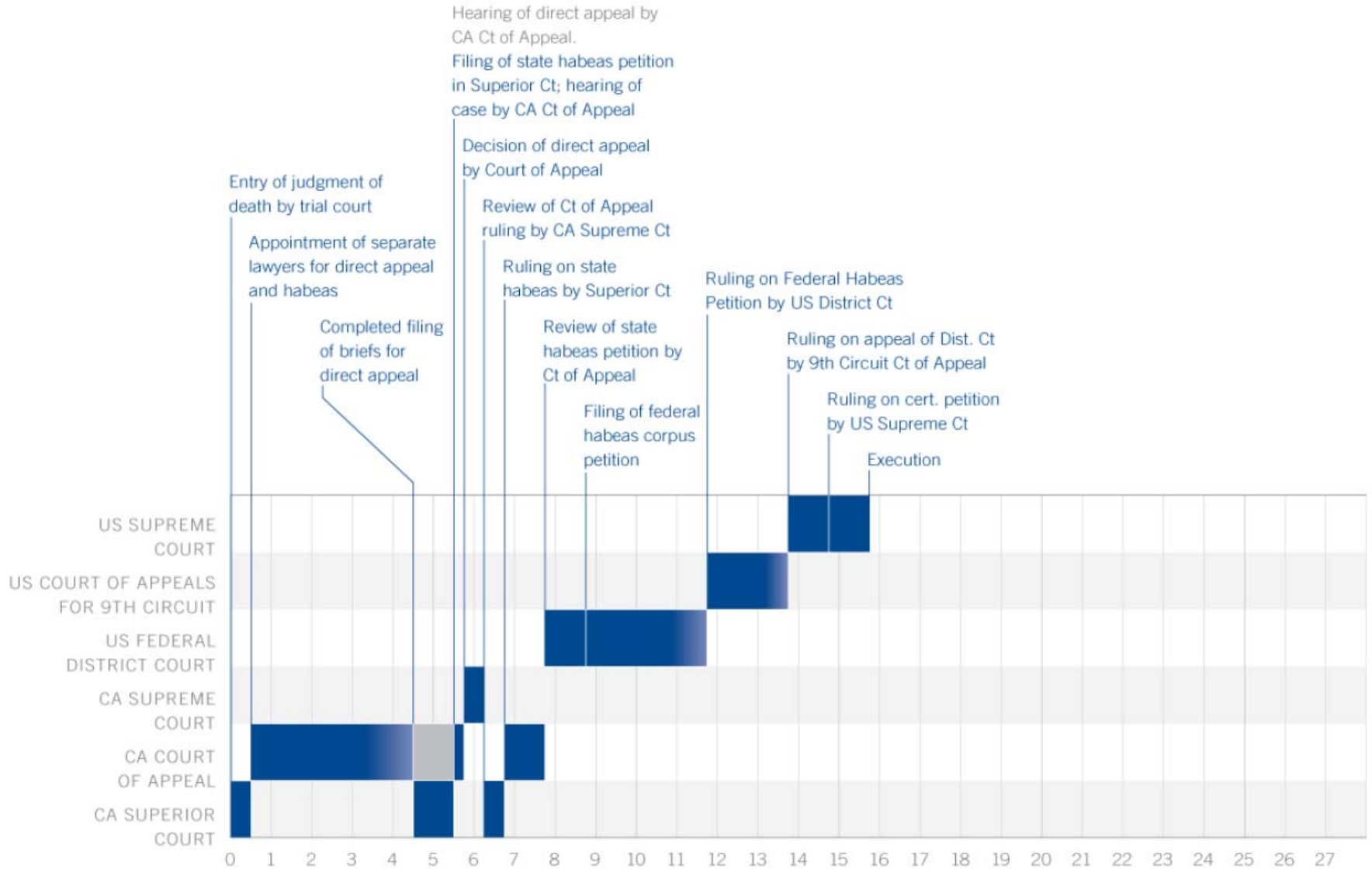


The following chart summarizes the lapse of time at each of the various stages as the system currently operates in California. The total lapsed time from judgment of death to execution is 20-25 years.



The Commission recommends a series of related reforms that have the potential to reduce the California delay to the national average of 11-14 years. The following chart summarizes the potential effects of these proposed reforms:



WITH RECOMMENDED REFORMS, TOTAL LAPSED TIME ~11-14 YEARS

The following chart summarizes the additional annual charges to the California state budget which each of four alternatives would impose: the present system, the present system with the reforms recommended in Part A of this Report, a significantly narrowed death penalty law, and a maximum punishment of lifetime incarceration without possibility of parole.

### **ESTIMATING THE ANNUAL COSTS OF FOUR ALTERNATIVES**

	<b>CURRENT SYSTEM</b>	<b>CURRENT SYSTEM WITH PART A ADDITIONS</b>	<b>NARROWED DEATH PENALTY LAW WITH PART A ADDITIONS</b>	<b>MAXIMUM OF LIFETIME INCARCERATION [LWOP]</b>
<b>ADDITIONAL COST OF TRIALS</b>	<b>\$20 Million</b>	<b>\$30 Million</b>	<b>\$18 Million</b>	<b>\$5 Million</b>
<b>ADDITIONAL COST OF APPEAL AND HABEAS PROCEEDINGS</b>	<b>\$54.4 Million</b>	<b>\$139.4 Million</b>	<b>\$77 Million</b>	<b>\$3 Million</b>
<b>ADDITIONAL COST OF CONFINEMENT</b>	<b>\$63.3 Million [Increasing]</b>	<b>\$63.3 Million [Declining]</b>	<b>\$35 Million [Declining]</b>	<b>\$3.5 Million</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$137.7 Million [Increasing]</b>	<b>\$232.7 Million [Declining]</b>	<b>\$130 Million [Declining]</b>	<b>\$11.5 Million</b>