

FRANKLIN E. ZIMRING

3 September 2014

- PERSONAL** Born 1942, Los Angeles, California; married; two adult children.
- EDUCATION** Los Angeles Public Schools; B.A. with Distinction, Wayne State University (1963); J.D. *cum laude*, University of Chicago (1967).
- PRESENT** **WILLIAM G. SIMON PROFESSOR OF LAW**; and **CHAIR**, Criminal Justice Research **POSITION** Program, Institute for Legal Research (formerly the Earl Warren Legal Institute), Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California, Berkeley.
- OTHER WORK** **WOLFEN DISTINGUISHED SCHOLAR** (2005-2013).
- Principal Investigator**, Center on Culture, Immigration and Youth Violence Prevention (2005-2011).
- DIRECTOR**, Earl Warren Legal Institute (1983-2002).
- FACULTY OF LAW**, University of Chicago (1967-85): **KARL N. LLEWELLYN PROFESSOR OF JURISPRUDENCE** (1982-85) and **DIRECTOR**, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice (1975-85).
- MEMBER**, MacArthur Foundation Research Program on Adolescent Development and Juvenile Justice (1997-2007).
- FELLOW**, Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California (1979-80).
- RAPPORTEUR**, Task Force on Sentencing Policy for Young Offenders, Twentieth Century Fund (1978).
- VISITING PROFESSOR OF LAW**, University of California, Irvine (2004), University of South Africa (1993), University of California, Berkeley (1983-85), Yale University (1973), and University of Pennsylvania (1972).
- DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH**, Task Force on Firearms, National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence (1968-69).
- CONSULTANT**: American Bar Foundation; Police Foundation; National Commission on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws; Institute for Defense Analysis; Department of Justice; Rand Corporation; Abt Associates; Federal Parole Commission; Federal Bureau of Prisons; Federal Bureau of Investigation; General Accounting Office; Canadian Institute for Advanced Studies; States of Alaska, California, Nebraska, Illinois, New York, Virginia, and Washington; Orange County; Cities of Chicago, Los Angeles, New York and San Francisco.
- ADVISORY POSTS** **CURRENT**: California Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training (CalPOST) Research Advisory Committee (2013-); Campaign for Youth Justice (2007-); California Attorney General's Office (2001-); National Policy Committee, American Society of Criminology (1989-91 and 1993-); Board of Directors, Illinois Youth Services Association (Honorary) (1977-); Advisory Committee, National Pre-Trial Services Association (1975-).
- PAST**: Asian Pacific Violence Prevention Center, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (2001-2005); Advisory Committee, Sentencing Project, American Law Institute (2001-2003); Criminal Justice Policy Group, Advisory Board, National Campaign Against Youth Violence (2000-2002); Expert Panel Member, U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Panel on Crash Risk of Alcohol-Involved Driving (1994-2002); Expert Panel Member, U.S. Department of Education Panel on Safe, Disciplined, and Drug-Free Schools (1998-2001); National Research Council Panel on Juvenile Crime: Prevention, Intervention,

and Control (1998-2001); Advisory Board, Center on Crime, Communities, and Culture, Open Society Institute (1998-2000); Affiliated Expert, Center for Gun Policy and Research, Johns Hopkins University (1995-98); Gun Violence Advisory Group, American College of Physicians (1995-98); Advisory Committee, Violent and Serious Juvenile Offender Project, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1994-1997); Panel on NIH Research on Anti-Social, Aggressive, and Violence-Related Behaviors and their Consequences (1997-); Task Force on Future Directions for the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Department of Justice (1995); Panel on Antisocial, Aggressive, and Violence-Related Behaviors and Their Consequences, National Institute of Health (1993-94); Panel on Understanding and Control of Violent Behavior, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences (1989-91); Research Advisory Committee, California Attorney General (1983-1990); Law Enforcement Committee, California Governor's Policy Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse (1989-91); National Research Council, Working Group Crime and Violence (1985-88); Internal Revenue Service, Advisory Group Taxpayer Compliance Research (1983-87); Board of Directors, Eisenhower Foundation for the Prevention of Violence (1981-84); U.S. Secret Service Advisory Committee on Protection of the President (1981-82); Assembly of Behavioral and Social Sciences, National Academy of Sciences (1977-80); Executive Committee, Illinois Academy of Criminology (1968-71, 1977-78); Advisory Committee, Assessment Center for Alternatives to Juvenile Courts (1977-78) (chairman); Advisory Committee, Law and Social Science Program, National Science Foundation (1976-77); Advisory Committee, Vera Institute of Justice, Court Employment Project Evaluation (1976-77) (chairman); Panel on Deterrence and Incapacitation, National Academy of Sciences (1975-77); Legal Committee, American Civil Liberties Union, Illinois Branch (1967-70).

**EDITORIAL
BOARDS**

CURRENT: Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society (2013-); Punishment and Society (1998-); Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research (1979-90, 1998-); Western Criminology Review (1997-); Buffalo Criminal Law Review (1996-); Homicide Studies (1996-); The Prison Journal (1992-); Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency (1976-84, 1990-); Federal Sentencing Reporter (1988-); Studies in Crime and Justice (1980-); Journal of Criminal Justice (1978-).

PAST: Law and Society Review (1988-1998); British Journal of Criminology (1988-1996); Journal of Quantitative Criminology (1984-1989); Ethics, (1985-87); Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice (1979-83); Evaluation Quarterly (1976-84); Law and Behavior (1976-85).

HONORS

Harry Kalvin Jr. Prize, Law & Society Association (2013); Fellows Award, Western Society of Criminology (2013); Edwin H. Sutherland Award, American Society of Criminology (2007); August Vollmer Award, American Society of Criminology (2006); Notable Book of the Year, *The Economist* (2003); Society of Research on Adolescence, Biannual Book Award (2002); Pass Award, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1999); Donald Cressey Award, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1995); Choice, Outstanding Academic Book Citation (1995 and 1982); Paul Tappan Award, Western Society of Criminology (1994); Fellow, American Society of Criminology (1993); Distinguished Alumni Award, Wayne State University (1989); Bustin Prize for Legal Research, University of Chicago (1981); Cooley Lecturer, University of Michigan Law School (1980); National Distinguished Alumnus Award, Delta-Sigma-Rho (1977); Ten Law Professors Who Shape the Future, *Time Magazine* (1977); Civilian Award of Merit for 1975, Chicago Crime Commission; Gavel Award Certificate of Merit, American Bar Association (1973).

MEMBER

American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1990-); California Bar Association (1968-); Order of the Coif (1967-); Phi Beta Kappa (1964-).

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

The Changing Legal World of Adolescence, with new Preface; Classics of Law and Society series, New Orleans: Quid Pro Books (2014).

(with Bernard E. Harcourt) *Criminal Law and the Regulation of Vice*, Second Edition, and *Teaching Strategies and Teacher's Manual for Criminal Law and the Regulation of Vice*, American Casebook Series, St. Paul: LEG, Inc./West Academic Publishing (2014).

(with David S. Tanenhaus, eds.) *Choosing the Future for American Juvenile Justice*, New York: New York University Press (2014).

The City That Became Safe: What New York Teaches About Urban Crime and Its Control, New York: Oxford University Press (October 2011); paperback edition (2013).

(with David T. Johnson) *The Next Frontier: National Development, Political Change, and the Death Penalty in Asia*, New York: Oxford University Press (January 2009).

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The Great American Crime Decline, New York: Oxford University Press (2006).

American Juvenile Justice, New York: Oxford University Press (2005); (Korean translation) Prime Books (November 2009); (Chinese translation) Chinese People's Public Security University Press (2010).

An American Tragedy: Legal Responses to Adolescent Sexual Offending, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2004); paperback edition (2009).

The Contradictions of American Capital Punishment, New York: Oxford University Press (2003); paperback edition (2004); (Chinese translation) Shanghai Joint Publishing (2008); (Italian translation) Società editrice il Mulino, Bologna (2009).

(with Margaret Rosenheim, David Tanenhaus, and Bernardine Dohrn, eds.) *A Century of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2002); (Chinese translation) Beijing: The Commercial Press (2008).

(with Gordon Hawkins and Sam Kamin) *Punishment and Democracy: Three Strikes and You're Out in California*, New York: Oxford University Press (2001).

(with Jeffrey Fagan, ed.) *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice: Transfer from Juvenile to Criminal Court*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

(with Sam Kamin and Gordon Hawkins) *Crime and Punishment in California: The Impact of Three Strikes and You're Out*, Berkeley: Institute of Governmental Studies (1999).

American Youth Violence, New York: Oxford University Press (1998); paperback edition (2000).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Crime Is Not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America*, New York: Oxford University Press (1997); paperback edition (1999).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Incapacitation: Penal Confinement and the Restraint of Crime*, New York: Oxford University Press (1995); paperback edition (1997).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Prison Population and Criminal Justice Policy in California*, Berkeley: Institute of Governmental Studies (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *The Search for Rational Drug Control*, New York: Cambridge University Press (1992); paperback edition (1995).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *The Scale of Imprisonment*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1991); paperback edition (1993).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Pornography in a Free Society*, New York: Cambridge University Press (1988); paperback edition (1991).

(with Michael Laurence and John Snortum, eds.) *Social Control of the Drinking Driver*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1988).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *The Citizen's Guide to Gun Control*, New York: Macmillan Publishing Company (1987); paperback edition (1992).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Capital Punishment and the American Agenda*, New York: Cambridge University Press (1987); paperback edition (1989).

(with Mark Siegler, Steven Toulman, Kenneth Schaffner, eds.) *Medical Innovation and Bad Outcomes: Legal, Social, and Ethical Responses*, Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press (1987).

(with Gordon Hawkins, ed.) *The Pursuit of Criminal Justice: Essays From the Chicago Center*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1984); Midway reprint edition (1986).

(with Michael Tonry, ed.) *Reform and Punishment: Essays on Criminal Sentencing*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1983).

The Changing Legal World of Adolescence, New York: The Free Press (1982); paperback edition (1985).

(with Richard Frase) *The Criminal Justice System: Materials on the Administration and Reform of the Criminal Law*, Boston: Little, Brown and Company (1980).

Confronting Youth Crime: Report of the Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on Sentencing Policy Toward Young Offenders, New York: Holmes and Meier (1978).

(with Gordon Hawkins) *Deterrence: The Legal Threat in Crime Control*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1973); Phoenix edition (1976).

Perspectives on Deterrence, Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Mental Health (1971).

(with George P. Newton) *Firearms and Violence in American Life*, Task Force Report to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1969).

SCHOLARLY ARTICLES

Is There a Remedy for the Irrelevance of Academic Criminal Law? *Journal of Legal Education*, Vol. 64, No. 1 (August 2014): 5-15.

Levels of Government, Branches of Government, and the Reform of Juvenile Justice, *Texas Tech Law Review*, Vol. 46, No. 1 (Fall 2013): 1-4.

(with Stephen Rushin) Did Changes in Juvenile Sanctions Reduce Juvenile Crime Rates? A Natural Experiment, *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 11, No. 1: 57-69 (2013).

State Execution: Is Asia Different and Why? in Roger Hood and Surya Deva, eds., *Confronting Capital Punishment in Asia: Human Rights, Politics, and Public Opinion*, Oxford University Press (2013).

American Youth Violence: A Cautionary Tale, in Michael Tonry, ed., *Crime and Justice in America 1975-2015*, Vol. 42, No. 1 (2013): 265-298.

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(with Jeffrey Fagan and Amanda Geller) The Texas Deterrence Muddle, *Criminology and Public Policy* 11: 579-591 (2012).

(with David T. Johnson) The Dark at the Top of the Stairs: Four Destructive Influences of Capital Punishment on American Criminal Justice, in Joan Petersilia and Kevin R. Reitz, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Sentencing and Corrections*, Oxford University Press (2012).

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(with Rosemary Gartner and Anthony Doob) The Past as Prologue? Decarceration in California then and Now, *Criminology and Public Policy* 10: 291-325 (2011).

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(with Jeffrey Fagan and David T. Johnson) Executions, Deterrence, and Homicide: A Tale of Two Cities, *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 7:1-29 (March 2010); reprinted as Chapter 2 in Peter Hodgkinson, ed., *The International Library of Essays on Capital Punishment Volume II: Abolition and*

Alternatives to Capital Punishment (Ashgate Publishing: Farnham, U.K., December 2013).

Delinquency, Opportunity and the Second Generation Immigrant Puzzle, in Frost, et al, eds., *Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice Policy: Policy Proposals from the American Society of Criminology Conference*, Wasdworth/Cenage Learning (2010) 247-249.

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(with Alex Piquero, Wesley Jennings and Stephanie Hays) Investigating the Continuity of Sex Offending: Evidence from the Second Philadelphia Birth Cohort, *Justice Quarterly* 26:59 (March 2009).

(with Chrysanthi S. Leon) A Cite Checker's Guide to Sexual Dangerousness, *Berkeley Journal of Criminal Law* 13:65 (Spring 2008).

Public Sentiment, Political Action, and Governmental Crime Policy—On the Origins and Significance of Mixed Feelings, *Criminology and Public Policy* 7:467 (August 2008).

Criminology and Its Discontents: The American Society of Criminology 2007 Sutherland Address, *Criminology* 46:255 (May 2008)

Violence and Drugs: Divide, Then Conquer? *Berkeley Review of Latin American Studies* pp. 40-41 (Spring 2008).

Handgun Control, The Second Amendment and Judicial Legislation in the D.C. Circuit: A Note on *Parker v. District of Columbia*, *New Criminal Law Review* 2:312 (2008).

(with David Johnson) Law, Society and Capital Punishment in Asia, *Punishment & Society* 10:103 (2008); also published in *Criminal Law Review* 19:109, (translated into Chinese by Richard Chiang for Peking University Press) (2006).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime Is Not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America, in Mary E. Vogel, ed., *Crime, Inequality and the State*, Routledge (2007).

Protect Individual Punishment Decisions from Mandatory Penalties, *Criminology and Public Policy* 6:881 (November 2007).

(with Alex Piquero and Wesley Jennings) Sexual Delinquency in Racine: Does Early Sex Offending Predict Later Sex Offending in Youth and Young Adulthood? *Criminology and Public Policy* 6:507 (August 2007).

Vollmer Award Address: The Necessity and Value of Transnational Comparative Study--Some Preaching from a Recent Convert, *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:615 (November 2006).

(with David Johnson) Taking Capital Punishment Seriously, *Asian Criminology* 1:89 (2006).

(with Cheryl Marie Webster and Anthony N. Doob) Proposition 8 and Crime Rates in California: The Case of the Disappearing Deterrent, *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:1501 (August 2006).

(with Jeffrey Fagan and Amanda Geller) Capital Punishment and Capital Murder: Market Share and the Deterrent Effects of the Death Penalty, *Texas Law Review* 84:1803 (June 2006).

(with David Johnson) Public Opinion and the Governance of Punishment in Democratic Political Systems, *The Annals of The American Academy of Political and Social Science* 605:266 (May 2006).

(with David Johnson) On the Comparative Study of Corruption, *British Journal of Criminology* 45:793 (2005); also in the *Pacific McGeorge Global Business and Development Law Journal* 20:243 (2007) and in K. Padmaja, ed., *Corruption: Socio Legal Dimensions*, The ICFAI University Press (2008).

Penal Policy and Penal Legislation in Recent American Experience, *Stanford Law Review* 58:323 (2005).

Path Dependence, Culture and State-Level Execution Policy: A Reply to David Garland, *Punishment and Society* 7:377 (2005).

Minimizing Harm from Minority Disproportion, in Darnell F. Hawkins and Kimberly Kempf-Leonard, eds., *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Differences in American Juvenile Justice*, University of Chicago Press (2005).

Política Criminal y Legislación Penal en la Experiencia Estadounidense Reciente [Criminal Policy and Penal Legislation in the Recent American Experience], in José Luis Díez Ripollés, Ana María Prieto del Pino and Susana Soto Navarro, eds., *La Política Legislativa Penal en Occidente: Una Perspectiva Comparada* [Legislative Penal Policy in the West: A Comparative Perspective], Tirant lo Blanch (2005).

In Memoriam: Norval Morris (1923-2004), *The University of Chicago Law Review* 72:459 (2005).

The Unexamined Death Penalty: Capital Punishment and Reform of the Model Penal Code, *Columbia Law Review* 105:1396 (2005).

Symbol and Substance in the Massachusetts Commission Report, *Indiana Law Journal* 80:115 (2005).

(with Michael Vitiello, Clark Kelso, Erwin Chemerinsky, Kevin Reitz, and Jonathan Turley) A Proposal for a Wholesale Reform of California's Sentencing Practice and Policy, *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review* 38:903 (2004).

The Discrete Character of High-Lethality Youth Violence, *Youth Violence: Scientific Approaches to Prevention*, *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1036:290 (2004).

The Weakest Link: Human Rights and the Criminal Offender in Modern Democratic Government, in Gerben Bruinsma, Henk Elffers, and Jan de Keijser, eds., *Punishment, Places, and Perpetrators: Developments in Criminology and Criminal Justice Research*, Wilan Publishing (2004).

Firearms, Violence, and the Potential Impact of Firearms Control, *The Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics* 32:34 (2004).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Democracy and the Limits of Punishment: A Preface to Prisoners' Rights, in Michael Tonry, ed., *The Future of Imprisonment*, Oxford University Press (2004).

Continuity and Change in the American Gun Debate in Jens Ludwig and Philip J. Cook, eds., *Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press (2003); also as Chapter 1 in Bernard E. Harcourt, ed., *Guns, Crime, and Punishment in America*, New York: New York University Press (2003).

The Peculiar Present of American Capital Punishment in Stephen P. Garvey, ed., *Beyond Repair? America's Death Penalty*, Durham, NC: Duke University Press (2003).

(with Sam Kamin) Facts, Fallacies, and California's Three Strikes, *Duquesne Law Review* 40:605 (2002).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Capital Punishment, in *Oxford Companion to American Law*, New York: Oxford University Press (2002).

The New Politics of Criminal Justice: Of "Three Strikes," Truth-in-Sentencing, and Megan's Laws, *National Institute of Justice Research Report, Perspectives on Crime and Justice: 1999-2000 Lecture Series*, Washington, DC, Volume 4 (March 2001).

Crime, Criminal Justice, and Criminology for a Smaller Planet: Some Notes on the 21st Century (Noriyoshi Takemura, translator), *Toin Law Review* 8:75 (2001)

Crime, Criminal Justice, and Criminology for a Smaller Planet: Some Notes on the 21st Century, *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 34:213 (2001)

Imprisonment Rates and the New Politics of Criminal Punishment, *Punishment and Society* 3:161 (2001); also as Chapter 10 in David Garland, ed., *Mass Imprisonment: Social Causes and Consequences*, London: Sage Publications (2001).

The Common Thread: Diversion in Juvenile Justice, *California Law Review* 88:2477 (2000); also as Chapter 5 in (with Margaret Rosenheim, David Tanenhaus, and Bernardine Dohrn, eds.) *A Century of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2002).

(with Jeffrey Fagan) The Search for Causes in an Era of Declining Crime Rates: Some Lessons from the Study of New York City Homicide, *Crime and Delinquency* 46:446 (2000).

Incarceration Patterns, in *Mass Incarceration: Perspectives on U.S. Imprisonment*, University of Chicago Law School Roundtable, *A Journal of Interdisciplinary Legal Studies*, Volume 7 (2000).

Penal Proportionality and the Young Offender: Notes on Immaturity, Capacity, and Diminished Responsibility, in Thomas Grisso and Robert G. Schwartz, eds., *Youth on Trial*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

The Punitive Necessity of Waiver, Chapter 6 in Fagan and Zimring, eds., *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

(with Jeffrey Fagan) Transfer Policy and Law Reform, Chapter 12 in Fagan and Zimring, eds., *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2000).

American Youth Violence: Implications for National Juvenile Justice Policy, *Update on Law-Related Education* (American Bar Association publication) 23:6 (1999).

The Hardest of the Hard Cases: Adolescent Homicide in Juvenile and Criminal Courts, *Virginia Journal of Social Policy and the Law*, 6:437 (1999).

The 1990s Assault on Juvenile Justice: Notes from an Ideological Battleground, *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 11:260 (1999).

(with Jeffrey Fagan and June Kim) Declining Homicide in New York City: A Tale of Two Trends, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 88:1277 (1998); also (with Jeffrey Fagan) as Le Cause Della Diminuzione Dei Reati: Alcune Riflessioni Sull'Analisi Degli Omicidi a New York, in Marzio Barbagli, ed., *Perché È Diminuita La Criminalità Negli Stati Uniti?* Società Editrice Il Mulino (2000).

The Executioner's Dissonant Song: On Capital Punishment and American Legal Values, Chapter 6 in Austin Sarat, ed., *Killing State: Capital Punishment in Law, Politics, and Culture*, Oxford University Press (1999); also in *Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy Report* 19:1 (1999).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Public Attitudes Toward Crime: Is American Violence A Crime Problem? in Edward Rubin, ed., *Minimizing Harm: A New Crime Policy for Modern America*, Westview Press (1999).

Toward a Jurisprudence of Youth Violence, in Michael Tonry and Mark Moore, eds., *Youth Violence. Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, University of Chicago Press (1998).

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(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime Is Not the Problem: A Reply, *University of Colorado Law Review* 69:1177 (1998).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Lethal Violence and the Overreach of American Imprisonment, *National Institute of Justice Research Report, Presentations from the 1996 Annual Research and Evaluation Conference, Washington, DC, July 1997*.

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The Doom of a Good Intention, *Politics and the Life Sciences* 16:44 (1997).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Concealed Handguns: The Counterfeit Deterrent, *The Responsive Community*, Spring 1997, p. 46.

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(with Gordon Hawkins) Is American Violence a Crime Problem?, *Duke Law Journal* 46:43 (1996); also in Edward Rubin, ed., *Minimizing Harm as a Goal for Crime Policy in California*, California Policy Seminar Policy Research Program Report (1997).

The Wages of Ambivalence: On the Context and Prospects of New York's Death Penalty, *Buffalo Law Review* 44:303 (1996).

(with Adolfo Ceretti and Luisa Broli) Crime Takes a Holiday in Milan, *Crime and Delinquency* 42:269 (1996).

The Genetics of Crime, *Politics and the Life Sciences* 15:105 (1996).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Toward a Principled Basis for Federal Criminal Legislation, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 543:15 (1996).

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(with William Nelson) Cigarette Taxes as Cigarette Policy, *Tobacco Control* 4:S25 (1995).

(with Gordon Hawkins and Hank Ibser) Estimating the Effects of Increased Incarceration on Crime in California, *California Policy Seminar Brief*, Volume 7, July 1995.

(with Johannes van Vuren and Jan van Rooyen) Selectivity and Racial Bias in a Mandatory Death Sentence Dispensation: A South African Case Study, *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* 28:107 (1995); Misleading Statistics and the Death Penalty -- Two Authors Reply to Henry Lever, *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* 30:364 (1997).

(with Gordon Hawkins) The Growth of Imprisonment in California, *British Journal of Criminology* 34:83 (1994).

Policy Research on Firearms and Violence, *Health Affairs* 12:109 (1993).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Crime, Justice, and the Savings and Loan Crisis, *Crime and Justice* 18:247 (1993).

(with Gordon Hawkins) Continuity and Focus in Criminal Justice Research, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 20:525 (1993).

Comparing Cigarette Policy and Illicit Drug and Alcohol Control, in Robert Rabin and Stephen Sugarman, eds., *Smoking Policy: Law, Politics, and Culture*, Oxford University Press (1993).

On the Liberating Virtues of Irrelevance, *Law and Society Review* 27:9 (1993).

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(with Gordon Hawkins) What Kind of Drug War?, *Social Justice* 18:104 (1991).

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